Pro	ject	Summa	ry
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Title:

Gesture-Controlled Light and Fan Automation System

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Q Overview

This project presents a real-time gesture-based automation system for controlling the **brightness of an LED light** and the **speed of a DC fan** using simple finger gestures (1 to 5 fingers). The goal is to provide a **contactless, intuitive control interface** that can assist in smart home environments or support users with physical disabilities.

X Core Technologies

- MediaPipe & OpenCV (Python): For hand gesture detection via laptop webcam.
- Arduino Uno: Receives gesture data and generates PWM signals.
- MOSFET IRFZ44N & 1N4007 Diode: Used for safely switching the 12V DC fan.
- **PWM Control**: Adjusts LED brightness and fan speed based on finger count.

☐ Gesture-to-Action Mapping

Fingers	LED Brightness	Fan Speed
1	Low (Dim)	Off
2	Off	Low Speed
3	Full Brightness	Off
4	Off	Full Speed
5	Full Brightness	Full Speed

♀ Features

- Real-time gesture detection with high accuracy.
- Touchless control of appliances.
- Modular design with breadboard hardware.
- Integrated protection using flyback diode for inductive load safety.

Outcome

- Achieved >90% accuracy in gesture detection under varying lighting.
- Successfully demonstrated smooth PWM control of LED and fan.
- Latency remained below 500ms from gesture to output response.
- Replaced ESP32-CAM with laptop webcam for improved stability.

Applications

- Smart homes
- Assistive tech for physically challenged
- Touchless environments (clinics, labs, etc.)
- Future expansion: wireless control, machine learning gestures

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