

**More than a “SBOM button” for compliance:
SBOM quality matters!**

AboutCode

Agenda

- About me, AboutCode and nexB
- What is a SBOM (Software Bill of Materials)?
 - Minimum requirements, widely used standards, applicable regulations
- SBOM quality: things to look out for
 - Support for package manifests, ecosystems
 - When is SBOM generated: source, build, analyzed, deployed, runtime
 - Hidden items: binaries, vendored/copied code, AI generated code
 - The FOSS community approach matters
 - Misc: Automation, Open Data, Benchmarks, other BOMs
- Questions?

About Ayan

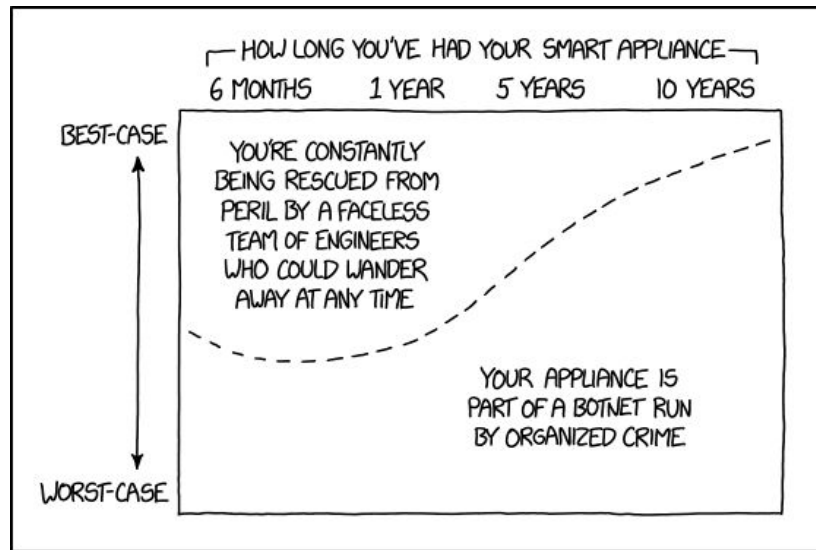
- Core maintainer of [ScanCode](#) (scancode-toolkit and scancode.io)
 - also contributes to and helps maintain other AboutCode tools: [license-expression](#) [licenseDB](#) [scancode-workbench](#) [PURLdb](#)
- Working on license detection, package identification, binary scanning, SBOMs and data summarization
- Google Summer of Code Mentor at AboutCode (2021-2025)
 - participant in GSoC2020 and GSoD2019 (Season of Docs)
- Links:
 - asmahapatra@aboutcode.org
 - GitHub: <https://github.com/AyanSinhaMahapatra/>
 - LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/ayansinhaju/>

AboutCode and nexB

- AboutCode's FOSS-first mission: FOSS for FOSS
 - Open source tools and open knowledge base (AboutCode stack)
 - Simple and practical standards (Package-URL)
 - Applications for Legal/Security Business users (DejaCode, also FOSS)
- Trusted experts on Software Composition Analysis (SCA) since 2007
 - Creator of Package-URL: <https://github.com/package-url>
 - Co-founders of SPDX: <https://spdx.org>
 - Contributors to CycloneDX: <https://cyclonedx.org>
 - Co-founders of ClearlyDefined: <https://clearlydefined.io>
- nexB: professional services for SCA
 - 800+ SCA projects completed to-date
 - Sponsored development for AboutCode projects
 - Technical support and advisory for SCA process, and deployments

Software Bill Of Materials: why?

- We need to:
 - know what is in our software
 - reuse and consume FOSS safely
- SBOM is a build audit, not a parts list
- SPDX and CycloneDx, packageURL
- minimum: a list of packageURLs
- Regulations:
 - [CRA](#) in EU, [US executive order](#)
 - [SEBI CSCRF](#)
 - [CERT-In SBOM Guidelines](#)

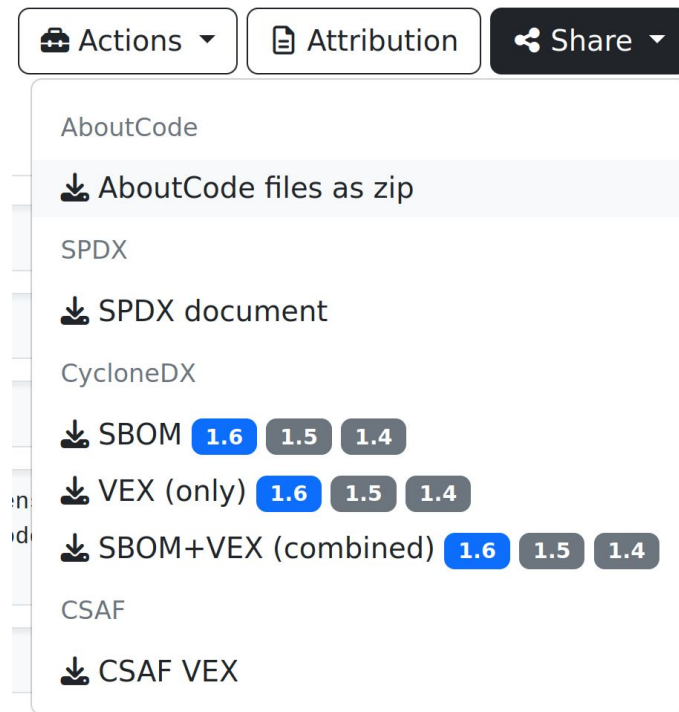
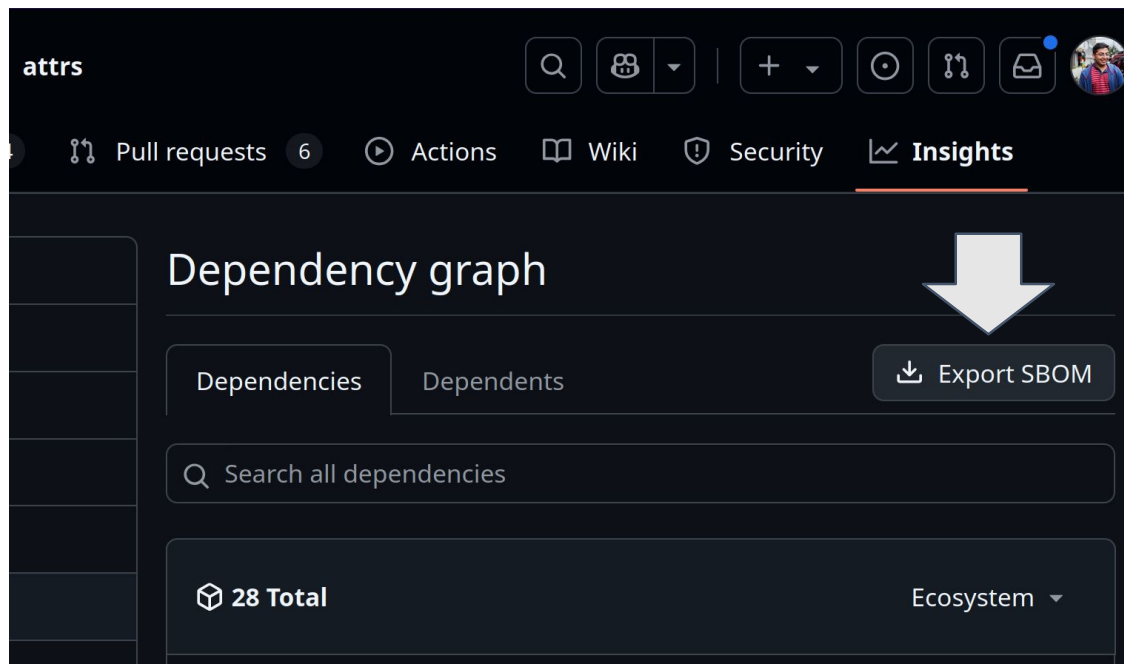


PackageURL

Started in ScanCode to uniquely identify packages.

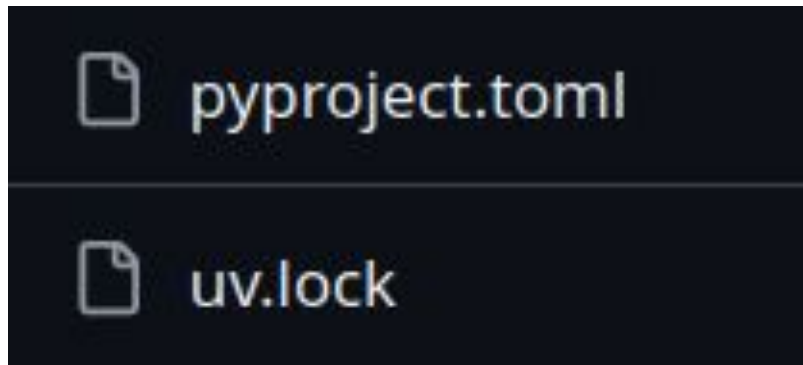
- pkg:type/namespace/name@version?qualifiers#subpath
 - Specification: <https://github.com/package-url/purl-spec>
- PURL examples:
 - pkg:deb/debian/curl@7.50.3-1?arch=i386&distro=jessie
 - pkg:github/aboutcode-org/scancode-toolkit@32.4.1
 - pkg:pypi/django@1.11.1
 - pkg:rpm/fedora/curl@7.50.3-1.fc25
 - pkg:golang/google.golang.org/genproto#googleapis/api/annotations
- Vers: <https://github.com/aboutcode-org/univers/>

Just click the SBOM button!



0 packages = 0 vulnerabilities

- always a new kid in town!
 - pypi.org/project/poetry: 2018
 - pypi.org/project/uv: 2024
- package ecosystems: 32
- types of package manifests: ~135
- SPDX licenses: 779
- [scancode-licensedb](https://scancode-licensedb.aboutcode.org/): 2579



github.com/package-url/purl-spec/blob/main/PURL-TYPES.rst
scancode-toolkit.rtf.d.io/reference/available_package_parsers.html
spdx.org/licenses/
scancode-licensedb.aboutcode.org/

May the source be with you!

- github-actions have (vulnerable?) dependencies ?!
- not everything is deployed
- 1 repo -> 20 packages (with mono repos)
- dependencies? unresolved
- last commit? 10 years ago
 - end-of-life.date
 - OpenSSF Scorecard



Source SBOM!

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DEPARTMENT	COURSE	DESCRIPTION	PREREQS
COMPUTER SCIENCE	CPSC 432	INTERMEDIATE COMPILER DESIGN, WITH A FOCUS ON DEPENDENCY RESOLUTION.	CPSC 432

building → deployed binary

- binary: bare minimum to run code
- massive # of packages in containers/apps
- build system has access to origin and results
- trust but verify: back2source
- reproducible builds
- immutable releases
- CI: aboutcode-org/scancode-action




Build SBOM &
Deployed SBOM


Not everything is declared in manifests


- comes in all sizes: binaries, files, snippets
- Convenience: lets just include everything!
- Can we get to the source?
 - which part of the source is deployed
- Is this modified?
 - Index and match by checksums
- scan once, then always match
 - by archives
 - by directories
 - by files
 - snippets

Copying code is okay! But...

- Declare
- Update periodically
- release?
- otherwise have to match

 version.py version.py.ABOUT version.py.LICENSE

debian-inspector / src / debian_inspector / version.py.ABOUT 

 pombredanne Clarify the origin of the version code ...

Code Blame 16 lines (13 loc) · 763 Bytes

```
1  about_resource: version.py
2  package_url: pkg:pypi/deb-pkg-tools@8.4
3  copyright: |
4      Copyright (C) Peter Odding <peter@peterodding.com>
5
6  notes: This has been substantially modified and enhanced from the original
7        python-deb-pkg-tools code to extract the version comparison code.
8
9  license_expression: mit
10 homepage_url: https://github.com/xolox/python-deb-pkg-tools
11
12 notes: |
13     based on https://raw.githubusercontent.com/xolox/python-deb-pkg-tools/a3d6ef
14     and on https://raw.githubusercontent.com/xolox/python-deb-pkg-tools/a3d6ef1d
15     merged and simplified in a single module and further modified to work with
16     our class structure.
```

AI generated code?

- Generated code can be very similar to FOSS code
 - [Finding public code that matches GitHub Copilot suggestions](#)
- Approximate snippet matching algorithm
 - working prototype on popular npm code
 - need to scale!
- LLMs trained on permissively licensed code!
 - <https://huggingface.co/blog/starcoder2>
 - uses scancode to detect licenses

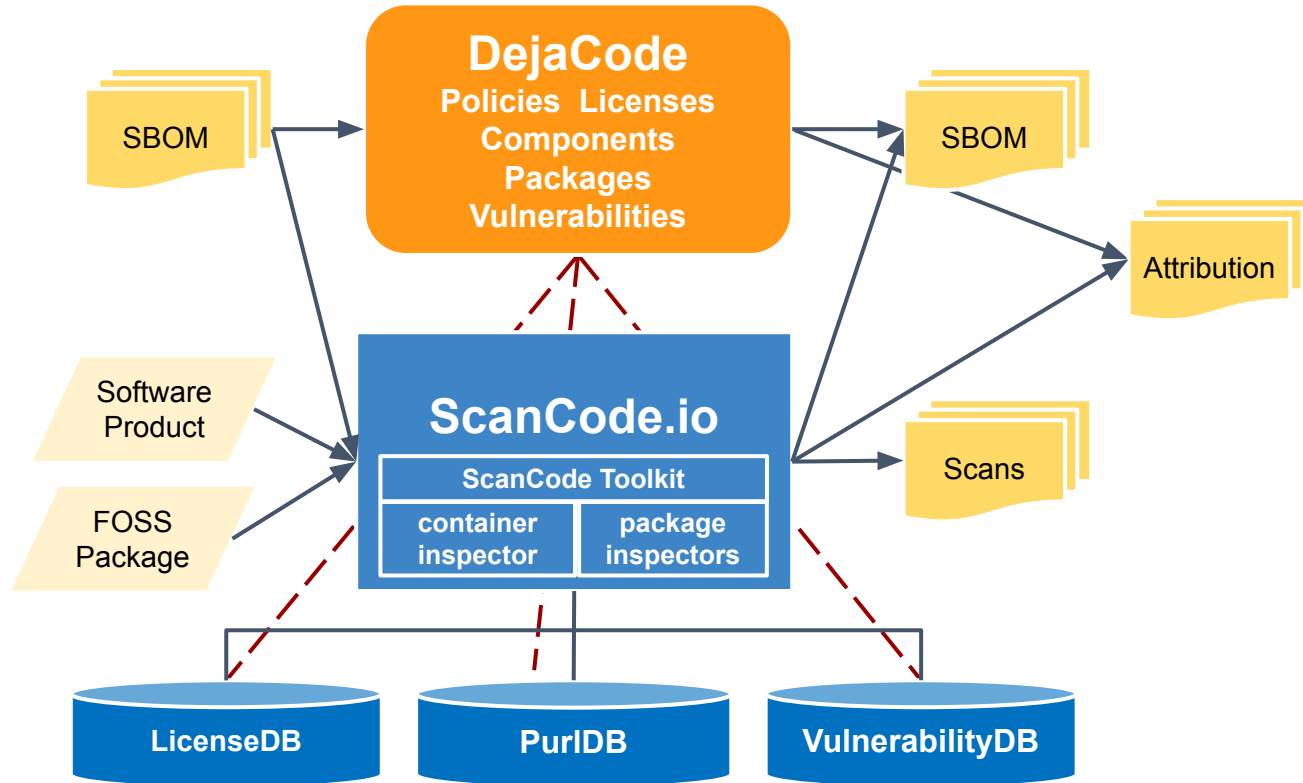
Fix it at the source!

- reducing complexity >> modeling complexity
- include data on origin/dependencies:
 - [cargo-auditable](#) : auditable production Rust binaries
 - [PEP 725](#) : Specifying external dependencies
- license fixes:
 - SPDX License identifiers in Linux kernel
 - [PEP 639](#) : License Clarity with Better Package Metadata
- ecosystem wide scans:
 - fix licensing issues
 - detect undeclared/vendored code or binaries
 - open data

What AboutCode is doing differently

- Non-profit, fully open source, open data, public instances
- coming up soon: AboutCode Foundation!
- options: CLI tool, Github action, web app, scans: containers, source/binary
- supports and working with package ecosystems
 - to build better metadata, more transparency
 - solve ecosystem wide problems at once
- Open data (soon: federated data)
 - Curated, open data on Licensing, Vulnerabilities, Packages
- Large community
 - working with FOSS orgs to improve standards, data and transparency
 - OSPOs, Security, Lawyers, Specifications, Developers

The AboutCode stack:



AboutCode: Who is using it?

(based on public data)

Most FOSS Orgs, many commercial and open source SCA providers use our libraries or standards

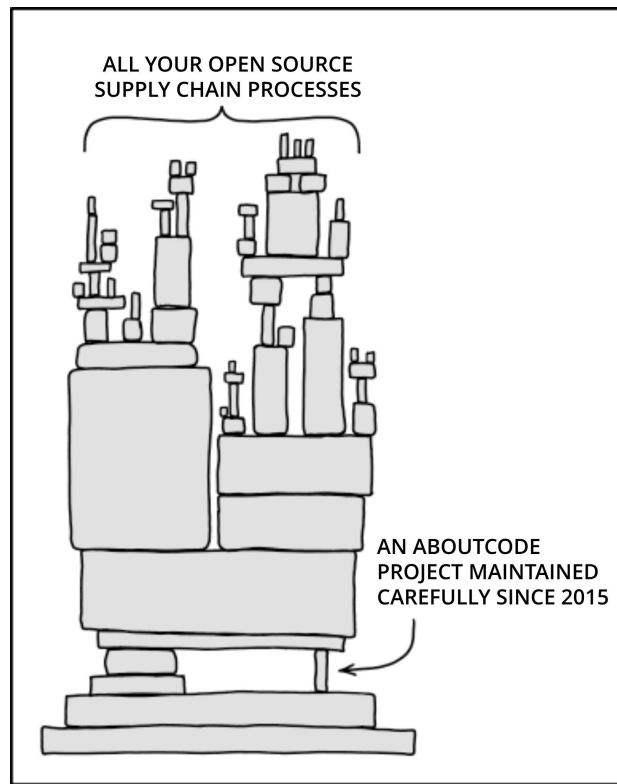
- Most FOSS Foundations
- Five of the top big tech companies
- A leading database company, a leading Linux company
- 2 leading code hosting companies
- European and US government agencies
- All major European car manufacturers and most of their vendors
- Major US chip and microprocessor providers
- All SBOM and VEX standards

Other FOSS SCA tools and projects

- [ORT: OSS Review Toolkit](#) (Uses ScanCode)
- [FOSSology](#) (Uses ScanCode)
- [SW360](#)
- [TERN](#) (Uses ScanCode)
- [ClearlyDefined](#) (Uses scancode)
- [OSSelot](#)
- OWASP [DependencyTrack](#)
- OWASP [DepScan](#)
- [AppThreat](#) projects: atom, chen, vdb
- CycloneDx [cdxgen](#)
- Anchore: [syft](#), [grype](#)
- Aquasec [trivy](#)

AboutCode also needs your help!

- Contribute to an AboutCode project with code, documentation, use cases, bug reports
 - <https://github.com/aboutcode-org>
- Sponsor AboutCode project maintainers, accelerate development of new features
<https://github.com/sponsors/aboutcode-org>
- Buy support, implementation, and advisory services from nexB to pay the maintainers
- Join the community:
 - <https://www.aboutcode.org/>
 - <https://matrix.to/aboutcode-org> discuss



"[Dependency](#)" by xkcd, Modified text from original

Questions?

AboutCode

**Another talk (with live demo):
From Policy to Pipeline: How OSPOs Can Power
Regulatory Readiness and Upstream Impact
with Arun Azhakesan
OSPOCon, room: G.01 + G.02**

AboutCode



Link to slides



`github/aboutcode-org`

Credits

Special thanks to all the people who made and released these excellent free resources:

- ▷ All the open source software authors that make AboutCode possible
- ▷ Emojis are from <https://openmoji.org/> under [cc-by-sa-4.0](#)
- ▷ [xkcd](#) comics under [cc-by-nc-2.5](#)
- ▷ Presentation template by [SlidesCarnival](#)