From Policy to Pipeline: How OSPOs Can Power Regulatory Readiness and Upstream Impact

Agenda

- About us
- Policy and Regulations:
 - India: SEBI CSCRF, CERT-In SBOM and CS Audit Guidelines
 - EU CRA, US executive order, other guidelines
- How OSPOs can help
 - Interpret and implement region-specific regulatory requirements
 - Collaboration between different teams in an organization
 - Participate and foster open standards and communities
 - Contribute and engage upstream for ecosystem wide readiness
- AboutCode: Live Demo
- Questions?

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About Arun

- Head of Secure Development Lifecycle: Corporate Cybersecurity Technology at Siemens Healthineers
- Leading teams for Open Source Software License and Security Compliance for Medical Devices
- Links:
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About Ayan and AboutCode

- Core maintainer of <u>ScanCode</u> (scancode-toolkit and scancode.io)
- Working on license detection, package identification, binary scanning, devel/deployed mapping, SBOMs and data summarization
- AboutCode's FOSS-first mission: FOSS for FOSS
 - Open source tools and open data (AboutCode stack)
 - Simple and practical standards (Package-URL)
 - Applications for Legal Business users (DejaCode, also FOSS)
- Links:
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Regulations readiness

- India
 - Cyber Security and Cyber Resilience Framework for SEBI Regulated Entities
 - Vulnerability disclosure, SBOMs
 - CERT-In guidelines:
 - Technical guidelines on SBOMs
 - Cyber Security Audit Policy Guidelines
- EU's Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)
- US Executive order 14028
- Global trend: regulators expecting detailed visibility into their software supply chains — and to prove it

- Requirements:
 - Generate and produce SBOMs
 - Vulnerability Disclosure
 - Secure development lifecycle
 - License Attribution
- MNCs: regulatory requirements are region specific
- Enable automation and policies

- Organizations have many stakeholders in FOSS
 - Product security
 - Legal and Compliance
 - Engineering teams
 - Business functions
- OSPOs can facilitate collaboration
- embed compliance into the development lifecycle

- Participation in open standards
 - Openchain
 - SBOM standards: SPDX, CycloneDx
- Cross-organisation collaboration
 - Tools and automation
 - Open data

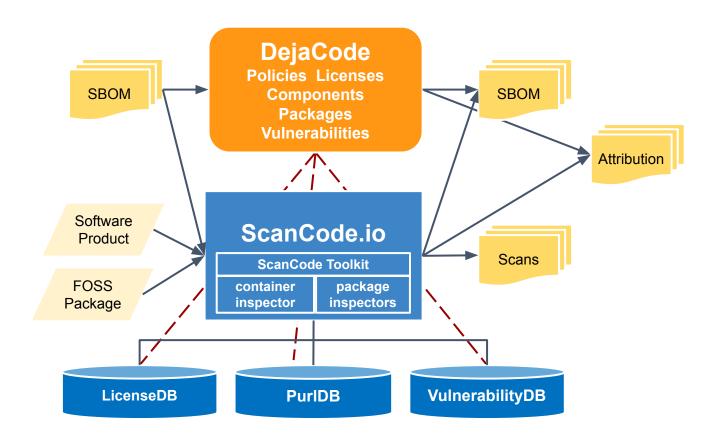
- Contribute upstream!
 - Identify projects with risk/need for help
 - Help with development, maintenance, funds
- Cost-effective solutions: supporting FOSS vs buying products

- The Three Fs of Open Source Puppy Care: Michael Winser
 - relationships with dependencies are important!
- Complete dependency graph
- Fix
 - Engage with maintainers, open Issues/PRs
- Fork
 - Maintain your version, apply patches
- Forget
 - Use something else!
- Fund!

Tools to empower OSPOs

- Enable automation and verification
- Embed into development lifecycle
 - (Cls) Continuous Integration
 - Flag licensing and security compliance issues
 - Risk analysis for all dependencies
 - Empower reusing FOSS safely
- Help with curation and oversight
- Help meet regulatory requirements
 - Generate SBOMs, Vulnerability Disclosure, License Attribution
- Map outputs to compliance artifacts required by regulators across regions

The AboutCode stack:



Why AboutCode?

- Non-profit, fully open source and open data
- options: CLI tool, Github action, web app, scans: containers, source/binary etc
- supports and working with package ecosystems
 - to build better metadata, more transparency
 - solve ecosystem wide problems at once
- Open data
 - Curated and open data on Licensing, Vulnerabilities, reuse scan results
- Large community
 - working with FOSS orgs to improve standards, data and transparency
 - OSPOs, Security, Lawyers, Specifications, Developers

Live Demo!

Other FOSS SCA tools and projects

- ORT: OSS Review Toolkit (Uses ScanCode)
- <u>FOSSology</u> (Uses ScanCode)
- SW360
- <u>TERN</u> (Uses ScanCode)
- <u>ClearlyDefined</u> (Uses scancode)
- OSSelot
- OWASP <u>DependencyTrack</u>
- OWASP <u>DepScan</u>
- AppThreat projects: atom, chen, vdb
- CycloneDx <u>cdxgen</u>
- Anchore: <u>syft</u>, <u>grype</u>
- Aquasec <u>trivy</u>

Questions?



Link to slides



github/aboutcode-org

Credits

Special thanks to all the people who made and released these excellent free resources:

- ▷ All the open source software authors that make AboutCode possible
- xkcd comics under <u>cc-by-nc-2.5</u>
- Presentation template by <u>SlidesCarnival</u>