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5.3.2 THE EIGHT QUEENS PROBLEM

GOAL: PLACE EIGHT QUEENS ON THE CHESS BOARD SO THAT NO QUEEN CAN ATTACK ANY OTHER QUEEN.

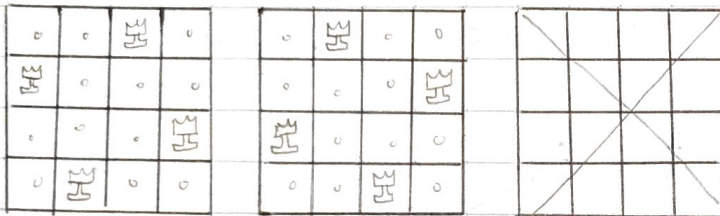
STRATEGY: GUESS AT A SOLUTION

KNOW: 64 SQUARES, 8 ROWS, 8 COLUMNS

NOTE: QUEEN CAN MOVE VERTICALLY, HORIZONTALLY, & DIAGONALLY.

↳ SO, EACH ROW & COLUMN CAN CONTAIN EXACTLY ONE QUEEN.

QUESTION 7: CONSIDER A FOUR QUEENS PROBLEM, WHICH HAS THE SAME RULES AS THE EIGHT QUEENS PROBLEM BUT USES A 4X4 BOARD. FIND ALL POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS.



ONLY TWO POSSIBLE WAYS.

IMPLEMENTING A SOLUTION TO EIGHT QUEENS PROBLEM

THIS CAN BE WRITTEN IN MANY WAYS

EG. DEFINE TWO CLASSES

1. BOARD CLASS

- KEEPS TRACK OF THE QUEEN OBJECTS CURRENTLY ON THE BOARD AND CONTAINS OPERATIONS.

- REPRESENTED AS:

 - a) 2D ARRAY; SIMPLEST REP. BUT WASTES SPACE B/C 8/64 OCCUPIED.

 - b) VECTOR OR 1D ARRAY OF ONLY SQUARES THAT CONTAIN A QUEEN.

 - c) DYNAMIC ARRAY (B/C ALG. USES BACKTRACKING)

- VECTOR CONTAINER IN STL IS OFTEN USED IN PLACE OF AN ARRAY-TYPE

- B/C IT ALLOWS THE # OF ELEMENTS TO VARY DYNAMICALLY AND

- PROVIDES BUILT-IN ARRAYS.

2. QUEEN CLASS

- REPRESENT A QUEEN ON THE BOARD.

 - ° KEEPS TRACK OF ITS ROW & COLS PLACEMENT AND IS ABLE TO MOVE

 - TO THE NEXT ROW.