

Report Week2 Day 1

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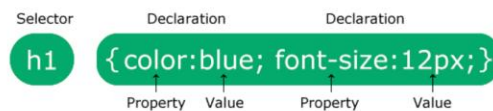
Task: Introduction to CSS (External ,Internal, Inline CSS)

CSS Cascading Style sheet:

CSS stands for Cascading Style Sheet. CSS is the language we use to style an HTML document. CSS describes how HTML elements should be displayed.

CSS Syntax:

It consists of selector and declaration box.



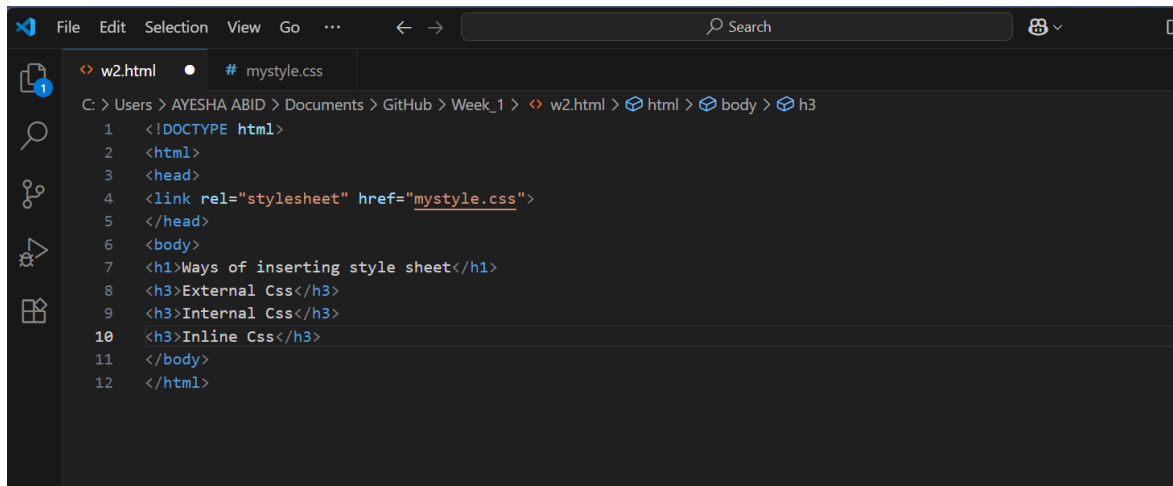
Three ways of inserting a style sheet

- External CSS
- Internal CSS
- Inline CSS

External CSS:

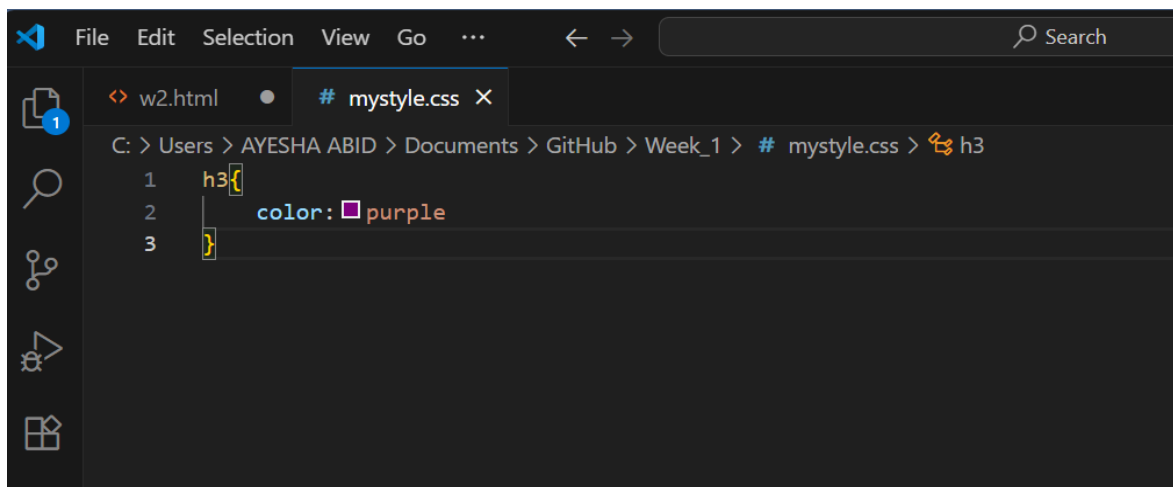
With an external style sheet, you can change the look of an entire website by changing just one file.

Each HTML page must include a reference to the external style sheet file inside the <link> element, inside the head section.



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `w2.html` open. The breadcrumb path is `C: > Users > AYESHA ABID > Documents > GitHub > Week_1 > w2.html > html > body > h3`. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <link rel="stylesheet" href="mystyle.css">
5 </head>
6 <body>
7 <h1>Ways of inserting style sheet</h1>
8 <h3>External Css</h3>
9 <h3>Internal Css</h3>
10 <h3>Inline Css</h3>
11 </body>
12 </html>
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `mystyle.css` open. The breadcrumb path is `C: > Users > AYESHA ABID > Documents > GitHub > Week_1 > # mystyle.css > h3`. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 h3{
2   color: purple
3 }
```

Internal CSS:

An internal style sheet may be used if one single HTML page has a unique style.

The internal style is defined inside the `<style>` element, inside the head section.

Internal styles are defined within the `<style>` element, inside the `<head>` section of an HTML page

```
<> w2.html  X  # mystyle.css
C: > Users > AYESHA ABID > Documents > GitHub > Week_1 > <> w2.html > html > head > s
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4  |   <style>
5  |   body {
6  |       background-color: yellow;
7  |   }
8
9  |   h1 {
10 |       color: maroon;
11 |       margin-left: 40px;
12 |   }
13 | </style>
14 | <link rel="stylesheet" href="mystyle.css">
15 | </head>
16 | <body>
17 | <h1>Ways of inserting style sheet</h1>
```

Inline CSS:

An inline style may be used to apply a unique style for a single element.

To use inline styles, add the style attribute to the relevant element. The style attribute can contain any CSS property.

```
20  <h3>Inline Css</h3>
21  <h2 style="color: red;">Cascading Style Sheets</h2>
22  </body>
23  </html>
```

Conclusion:

Understanding the types of CSS is essential for writing clean, efficient, and scalable web code. Inline CSS is suitable for quick fixes, internal CSS works best for single-page websites, and external CSS is the industry standard for large projects.