# **Process Analysis: Student Management System**

# **Current Process Description**

The current process for attendance and marks management in a school involves the following steps:

- 1. Teachers take attendance and mark the students' academic performance manually on paper.
- 2. The attendance and academic performance data is collected and compiled by the respective class teacher.
- 3. The compiled data is then entered into an excel sheet or software system.
- 4. The attendance and academic performance data is then reviewed and verified by the concerned authorities.
- 5. Finally, the attendance and academic performance data is shared with parents and students.

## **Waste Management Analysis**

The waste management analysis identifies the areas of the process that can be improved to reduce waste and optimize efficiency. The following wastes have been identified in the current process:

- 1. Overproduction: Teachers manually record attendance and academic performance data on paper, leading to overproduction of information.
- 2. Waiting: The compiled data is reviewed and verified by the concerned authorities, causing waiting time.
- 3. Overprocessing: The data is entered into an excel sheet or software system, leading to overprocessing of information.
- 4. Defects: Errors may occur during manual data entry and compilation, leading to defects in the data.
- 5. Inventory: The attendance and academic performance data is stored in the system, leading to inventory waste.

# **Value Addition Analysis**

The value addition analysis identifies the areas of the process that add value to the stakeholders. The following areas have been identified:

- 1. Accurate and up-to-date attendance and academic performance data is available for teachers, parents, and students.
- 2. The system provides a centralized database for attendance and academic performance data, making it easily accessible.
- 3. The system provides an efficient and systematic way to record and manage attendance and academic performance data.

#### <u>Modified Process Description</u>

Based on the waste management and value addition analysis, the following modifications can be made to the current process:

- 1. Implement an electronic attendance and marks system, which eliminates the need for manual data entry and compilation. This will reduce overproduction, waiting, overprocessing, defects, and inventory wastes.
- 2. Use a real-time data dashboard for attendance and academic performance data, which eliminates the need for data verification and review. This will reduce waiting time.
- 3. Provide training to teachers on the new system and data entry process to ensure accuracy and reduce defects in the data.
- 4. Implement a notification system for parents and students, which will provide real-time updates on attendance and academic performance data.

# **Reasoning for Modifications**

The modifications are designed to eliminate waste and optimize efficiency while adding value to the stakeholders. The electronic attendance and marks system will eliminate the need for manual data entry and compilation, reducing overproduction, waiting, overprocessing, defects, and inventory wastes. The real-time data dashboard will provide accurate and up-to-date information, eliminating the need for data verification and review. Providing training to teachers on the new system and data entry process will ensure accuracy and reduce defects in the data. The notification system will provide real-time updates to parents and students, adding value to the stakeholders by providing timely and relevant information.

## **Modified Process Framework**

The modified process framework involves the following steps:

- 1. Teachers record attendance and academic performance data using an electronic system.
- 2. The data is stored in a centralized database and can be accessed by teachers and students using a real-time data dashboard.
- 3. The data is automatically verified and reviewed, eliminating waiting time and reducing defects in the data.