

## **COMPUTER VISION**

**ASSIGNMENT 04** 



# **Group Members:**

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#### **INCEPTION**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from google.colab import drive
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Mounted at /content/drive
def inceptionv3(input_shape, num_classes):
    base_model = tf.keras.applications.InceptionV3(include_top=False, weights='imagenet', input_shape=input_shape)
    # Freeze the base model
    base_model.trainable = False
    # Create the model
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        base model,
        tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
    return model
# Example usage
input_shape = (299, 299, 3) # Input shape of images (including channels)
num_classes = 3 # Number of output classes
# Define the directory containing the data
data_directory = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/val'
# Use the image_dataset_from_directory function to load the data
train_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="training",
    seed=42,
    image_size=(299, 299),
   batch size=32.
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
)
validation dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image dataset from directory(
    data directory,
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="validation",
    seed=42,
    image_size=(299, 299),
    batch_size=32,
   class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
)
# Configure the dataset for performance
train_dataset = train_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
# Build the model
model = inceptionv3(input_shape, num_classes)
model.summary()
Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
     Using 663 files for training.
     Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
     Using 165 files for validation.
     Downloading data from <a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/inception_v3/inception_v3_wei">https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/inception_v3/inception_v3_wei</a>
     87910968/87910968 [====
                                                  ======1 - 0s 0us/step
     Model: "sequential"
```

```
Layer (type)
                                 Output Shape
                                                          Param #
     ______
      inception_v3 (Functional) (None, 8, 8, 2048)
                                                          21802784
      global_average_pooling2d (G (None, 2048)
      lobalAveragePooling2D)
      dense (Dense)
                                 (None, 4096)
                                                          8392704
      dropout (Dropout)
                                 (None, 4096)
                                                          16781312
      dense_1 (Dense)
                                 (None, 4096)
      dropout_1 (Dropout)
                                 (None, 4096)
      dense_2 (Dense)
                                                          12291
                                 (None, 3)
     Total params: 46,989,091
     Trainable params: 25,186,307
     Non-trainable params: 21,802,784
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
class PlotTrainingProgress(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
    def on_train_end(self, logs=None):
      fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4))
        axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
       axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
       axes[0].set_xlabel('Epoch')
        axes[0].set_ylabel('Loss')
       axes[0].set_title('Training and Validation Loss')
       axes[0].legend()
       axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
       axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
        axes[1].set_xlabel('Epoch')
        axes[1].set_ylabel('Accuracy')
        axes[1].set_title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
       axes[1].legend()
       plt.tight_layout()
       plt.show() # Show the final figure
history = model.fit(
    train_dataset,
    validation_data=validation_dataset,
    epochs=10,
    callbacks=[PlotTrainingProgress()]
model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/inception_model')
```

```
Epoch 1/10
21/21 [=========== ] - 285s 12s/step - loss: 59.9507 - accuracy:
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
21/21 [============== ] - 200s 10s/step - loss: 0.8327 - accuracy:
Epoch 4/10
21/21 [============] - 199s 10s/step - loss: 0.8062 - accuracy:
Epoch 5/10
21/21 [============= ] - 196s 9s/step - loss: 0.7730 - accuracy: 0
Epoch 6/10
21/21 [========== ] - 198s 9s/step - loss: 0.7929 - accuracy: 0
Epoch 7/10
21/21 [==========] - 202s 10s/step - loss: 0.8538 - accuracy:
Epoch 8/10
Epoch 9/10
21/21 [=========] - 206s 10s/step - loss: 0.8252 - accuracy:
Epoch 10/10
21/21 [=========] - 210s 10s/step - loss: 0.8422 - accuracy:
           Training and Validation Loss
                                            Training and Validation Accuracy

    Training Loss
    Validation Loss

 60
                                   0.70
 50
                                   0.65
 40
                                 0.60
0.55
SS 30
 20
                                   0.50
 10
                                   0.45

    Training Accuracy
    Validation Accuracy

WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as _update_step_xla, _jit_compiled_conv
```

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## **RESNET**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from google.colab import drive
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Mounted at /content/drive
def resnet50(input_shape, num_classes):
   base_model = tf.keras.applications.ResNet50(include_top=False, weights='imagenet', input_shape=input_shape)
    # Freeze the base model
    base_model.trainable = False
    # Create the model
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
       base_model,
       tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
       tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
       tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
       tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
       tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
       tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
    ])
    return model
# Example usage
input_shape = (224, 224, 3) # Input shape of images (including channels)
num_classes = 3 # Number of output classes
# Define the directory containing the data
data_directory = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/val'
# Use the image_dataset_from_directory function to load the data
train_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
   labels="inferred",
   label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
   subset="training",
    seed=42,
   image_size=(224, 224),
   batch_size=32,
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
)
validation_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
    labels="inferred",
   label mode="categorical",
   validation_split=0.2,
    subset="validation",
   seed=42,
    image_size=(224, 224),
    batch_size=32,
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
# Configure the dataset for performance
train_dataset = train_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
# Build the model
model = resnet50(input_shape, num_classes)
model.summary()
# Compile and train the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
    Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
     Using 663 files for training.
     Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
```

Using 165 files for validation. Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/resnet/resnet50\_weights\_tf\_dim\_orderi 94765736/94765736 [============] - 1s Ous/step Model: "sequential" Layer (type) Output Shape Param # \_\_\_\_\_\_ resnet50 (Functional) (None, 7, 7, 2048) 23587712 global\_average\_pooling2d (G (None, 2048) lobalAveragePooling2D) dense (Dense) 8392704 (None, 4096) dropout (Dropout) (None, 4096) 16781312 dense\_1 (Dense) (None, 4096) dropout\_1 (Dropout) (None, 4096) dense\_2 (Dense) (None, 3) 12291 \_\_\_\_\_ Total params: 48,774,019 Trainable params: 25,186,307 Non-trainable params: 23,587,712 class PlotTrainingProgress(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback): def on\_train\_end(self, logs=None): fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4)) axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')  $axes[\emptyset].plot(self.model.history.history['val\_loss'], \ label='Validation \ Loss')$ axes[0].set\_xlabel('Epoch') axes[0].set\_ylabel('Loss') axes[0].set\_title('Training and Validation Loss') axes[0].legend() axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy') axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['val\_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy') axes[1].set\_xlabel('Epoch') axes[1].set\_ylabel('Accuracy') axes[1].set\_title('Training and Validation Accuracy') axes[1].legend() plt.tight\_layout() plt.show() # Show the final figure history = model.fit( train\_dataset, validation\_data=validation\_dataset, epochs=10, callbacks=[PlotTrainingProgress()] model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/resnet\_model')

```
Epoch 1/10
Epoch 2/10
21/21 [============= ] - 198s 9s/step - loss: 0.5742 - accuracy: 0
Epoch 3/10
21/21 [============ ] - 196s 9s/step - loss: 0.4071 - accuracy: 0
Epoch 4/10
Epoch 5/10
Epoch 6/10
Epoch 7/10
21/21 [====
      Epoch 8/10
21/21 [====
       Epoch 9/10
Epoch 10/10
21/21 [===========] - 202s 10s/step - loss: 0.2497 - accuracy:
       Training and Validation Loss
                            Training and Validation Accuracy

Training Loss
Validation Loss
                         Training Accuracy
Validation Accuracy
 3.5
                      0.85
 3.0
 2.5
                      0.80
                     Accuracy
0.75
SS 2.0
 1.5
                      0.70
 1.0
                      0.65
 0.5
                      0.60
          Epoch
                                Epoch
```

WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as \_update\_step\_xla, \_jit\_compiled\_conv

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#### **Alex Net**

```
from google.colab import drive
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
drive.mount('/content/drive')
     Mounted at /content/drive
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def alexnet(input_shape, num_classes):
   model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
       tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(96, (11, 11), strides=(4, 4), activation='relu', input_shape=input_shape),
        tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((3, 3), strides=(2, 2)),
       tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
        tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(256, (5, 5), padding='same', activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((3, 3), strides=(2, 2)),
        tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
        tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(384, (3, 3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(384, (3, 3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(256, (3, 3), padding='same', activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((3, 3), strides=(2, 2)),
        tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
        tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
    1)
   return model
# Example usage
input_shape = (227, 227, 3) # Input shape of images (including channels)
num_classes = 3 # Number of output classes
# Define the directory containing the data
data_directory = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/val'
# Use the image_dataset_from_directory function to load the data
train_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
   labels="inferred",
   label_mode="categorical",
   validation_split=0.2,
    subset="training",
   seed=42.
    image_size=(227, 227),
   batch size=32,
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
validation dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image dataset from directory(
   data_directory,
   labels="inferred",
   label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
   subset="validation",
    seed=42,
   image_size=(227, 227),
   class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
# Configure the dataset for performance
train_dataset = train_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
# Build the model
```

```
model = alexnet(input_shape, num_classes)
model.summary()
# Compile and train the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
    Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
    Using 663 files for training.
    Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
    Using 165 files for validation.
    Model: "sequential"
                                 Output Shape
                                                          Param #
     Layer (type)
     conv2d (Conv2D)
                                 (None, 55, 55, 96)
                                                          34944
     max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 27, 27, 96)
     batch_normalization (BatchN (None, 27, 27, 96)
     ormalization)
     conv2d 1 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, 27, 27, 256)
                                                          614656
     max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling (None, 13, 13, 256)
     batch_normalization_1 (Batc (None, 13, 13, 256)
                                                          1024
     hNormalization)
     conv2d_2 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, 13, 13, 384)
                                                          885120
     conv2d_3 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, 13, 13, 384)
                                                          1327488
     conv2d_4 (Conv2D)
                                 (None, 13, 13, 256)
                                                          884992
     max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling (None, 6, 6, 256)
     batch_normalization_2 (Batc (None, 6, 6, 256)
                                                          1024
     hNormalization)
     flatten (Flatten)
                                 (None, 9216)
     dense (Dense)
                                                          37752832
                                 (None, 4096)
     dropout (Dropout)
                                 (None, 4096)
     dense_1 (Dense)
                                 (None, 4096)
                                                          16781312
     dropout_1 (Dropout)
                                 (None, 4096)
     dense_2 (Dense)
                                                          12291
                                 (None, 3)
    ______
    Total params: 58,296,067
     Trainable params: 58,294,851
    Non-trainable params: 1,216
 class PlotTrainingProgress(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
     def on_train_end(self, logs=None):
         fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4))
         axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
         axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
         axes[0].set_xlabel('Epoch')
         axes[0].set_ylabel('Loss')
         axes[0].set_title('Training and Validation Loss')
         axes[0].legend()
         axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
         axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
         axes[1].set_xlabel('Epoch')
         axes[1].set_ylabel('Accuracy')
         axes[1].set_title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
         axes[1].legend()
         plt.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show() # Show the final figure
history = model.fit(
 train_dataset,
  validation_data=validation_dataset,
  epochs=20,
  callbacks=[PlotTrainingProgress()]
)
model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/saved_model')
  Epoch 1/20
  21/21 [============== ] - 95s 2s/step - loss: 13.6835 - accuracy: 0
  Epoch 2/20
  Epoch 3/20
  Epoch 4/20
  Epoch 5/20
  21/21 [================== ] - 6s 209ms/step - loss: 0.8997 - accuracy:
  Epoch 6/20
  Epoch 7/20
  21/21 [============== ] - 4s 130ms/step - loss: 0.7255 - accuracy:
  Epoch 8/20
  Epoch 9/20
  Epoch 10/20
  Epoch 11/20
  21/21 [=================== ] - 4s 170ms/step - loss: 0.7503 - accuracy:
  Epoch 12/20
  Epoch 13/20
  Epoch 14/20
  21/21 [==============] - 5s 205ms/step - loss: 0.5900 - accuracy:
  Epoch 15/20
  Epoch 16/20
  Epoch 17/20
  Epoch 18/20
  Epoch 19/20
  21/21 [============== ] - 4s 130ms/step - loss: 0.5990 - accuracy:
  Epoch 20/20
  Training and Validation Loss
                              Training and Validation Accuracy
                   Training Loss
                           Training Accuracy
   4000
                  Validation Loss
                           Validation Accuracy
   3500
                        0.7
   3000
   2500
   2000
   1500
   1000
                        0.4
   500
                12.5 15.0 17.5
                          0.0
                            2.5
                              5.0
                                  10.0
                                     12.5 15.0 17.5
             10.0
                                7.5
  WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as _jit_compiled_convolution_op, _jit_c
```

## **VGG19**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from google.colab import drive
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
drive.mount('/content/drive')
    Mounted at /content/drive
def vgg19(input_shape, num_classes):
    base\_model = \verb|tf.keras.applications.VGG19(include\_top=False, weights='imagenet', input\_shape=input\_shape)|
    # Freeze the base model
    base_model.trainable = False
    # Create the model
    model = tf.keras.Sequential([
       base model,
        tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(4096, activation='relu'),
        tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5),
        tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
    1)
    return model
# Example usage
input_shape = (224, 224, 3) # Input shape of images (including channels)
num_classes = 3 # Number of output classes
# Define the directory containing the data
data_directory = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/val'
# Use the image_dataset_from_directory function to load the data
train_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="training",
    seed=42,
    image_size=(224, 224),
    batch size=32,
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
validation_dataset = tf.keras.preprocessing.image_dataset_from_directory(
    data_directory,
    labels="inferred",
    label_mode="categorical",
    validation_split=0.2,
    subset="validation",
    seed=42.
    image_size=(224, 224),
    batch_size=32,
    class_names=['Glioma', 'Meningioma', 'Pituitary tumor'] # Specify the class names
# Configure the dataset for performance
train_dataset = train_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
validation_dataset = validation_dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.AUTOTUNE)
# Build the model
model = vgg19(input_shape, num_classes)
model.summary()
# Compile and train the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
    Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
    Using 663 files for training.
     Found 828 files belonging to 3 classes.
     Using 165 files for validation.
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
vgg19 (Functional)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	20024384
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 4096)	102764544
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 4096)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 4096)	16781312
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 4096)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 3)	12291

Total params: 139,582,531 Trainable params: 119,558,147 Non-trainable params: 20,024,384

class PlotTrainingProgress(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
 def on\_train\_end(self, logs=None):

```
fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4))
```

model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/Assignment/vgg\_model')

```
axes[\emptyset].plot(self.model.history.history['loss'], \ label='Training \ Loss')
        axes[0].plot(self.model.history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
        axes[0].set_xlabel('Epoch')
        axes[0].set_ylabel('Loss')
        axes[0].set_title('Training and Validation Loss')
        axes[0].legend()
        axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
        axes[1].plot(self.model.history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
        axes[1].set_xlabel('Epoch')
        axes[1].set_ylabel('Accuracy')
        axes[1].set_title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
        axes[1].legend()
        plt.tight_layout()
        plt.show() # Show the final figure
history = model.fit(
    train_dataset,
    validation_data=validation_dataset,
    epochs=10,
    callbacks=[PlotTrainingProgress()]
```

```
Epoch 1/10
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
Epoch 4/10
Epoch 5/10
Epoch 6/10
Epoch 7/10
Epoch 8/10
Epoch 9/10
Epoch 10/10
Training and Validation Loss
                 Training and Validation Accuracy

    Training Loss
    Validation Loss

               Training Accuracy
Validation Accuracy
             0.95
70
             0.90
60
             0.85
50
550]
             08.0
             ¥ 0.75
30
             0.70
20
             0.65
10
             0.60
      Epoch
                   Epoch
```

WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as \_update\_step\_xla, \_jit\_compiled\_convolution

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