RIPHAH INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD

Lab # 4

Bachelors of Computer Science – 6th Semester

Subject: Operating System

Submitted to: Ms. Kausar

Submitted by: Ayesha Noor _ 41379

Date of Submission: 07- Sep -2024

Task: 1

- User (Owner): Full permissions (read, write, and execute).
- Group: Read and write permissions.
- Others: Read permission only.

Method 1: Using Symbolic Method

```
Welcome to Fedora 33 (riscv64)

[root@localhost ~]#
[root@localhost ~]# touch LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:18 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# chmod u+rwx LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rwxr--r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:18 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# chmod g+rw LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rwxrw-r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:18 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# chmod o+r LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rwxrw-r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:18 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]#
```

Method 1: Using Numerical Method

```
Welcome to Fedora 33 (riscv64)

t[root@localhost ~]# touch LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:30 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# chmod 764 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 114 Dec 26  2020 bench.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 185 Sep  9  2018 hello.c
-rwxrw-r-- 1 root root   0 Sep  7 18:30 LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]#
```

Task: 2

- Create a directory called lab4 and create three files say quiz, report and cprogram inside the directory.

```
[root@localhost ~]# cd
[root@localhost ~]# ls
bench.py  hello.c  Lab4  LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# cd Lab4
[root@localhost Lab4]# touch quiz
[root@localhost Lab4]# touch report
[root@localhost Lab4]# touch cprogram
[root@localhost Lab4]# ls
cprogram  quiz  report
[root@localhost Lab4]#
```

- **-rw-r- - r- - quiz**

```
[root@localhost Lab4]# ls -l
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:37 cprogram
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 quiz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 report
[root@localhost Lab4]# chmod 644 quiz
[root@localhost Lab4]# ls -l
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:37 cprogram
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 quiz
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 report
```

- **-rw-rw - r- - report**

```
[root@localhost Lab4]# chmod 664 report
[root@localhost Lab4]# ls -l
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:37 cprogram
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 quiz
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 report
[root@localhost Lab4]#
```

- **-rwx rwx x cprogram**

```
[root@localhost Lab4]# chmod 771 cprogram
[root@localhost Lab4]# ls -l
total 0
-rwxrwx--x 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:37 cprogram
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 quiz
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 0 Sep  7 18:36 report
[root@localhost Lab4]#
```

Task: 3

- On your Linux system, you have two directories named OSLAB and OSTheory.

```
[root@localhost ~]# ls
bench.py  hello.c  Lab4  LINUXOS
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir OSLAB
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir OSTHEORY
[root@localhost ~]# ls
bench.py  hello.c  Lab4  LINUXOS  OSLAB  OSTHEORY
```

- In the OSLAB directory, your task is to create three text files: overview.txt with the text "Overview of Operating Systems," details.txt with the text "Detailed study of key OS concepts," and applications.txt with the text "Applications and examples of OS concepts."

```
[root@localhost ~]# cd OSLAB
[root@localhost OSLAB]# cat > overview.txt
Overview of Operating System[root@localhost OSLAB]# cat > details.txt
Detailed studey of key OS concept.^C
[root@localhost OSLAB]# cat > Application.txt
Applications and Examples of OS Concept^C
[root@localhost OSLAB]# ls
Application.txt  details.txt  overview.txt
```

- Once these files are created and populated, you need to combine their contents into a single file named Combinedtext. Now display the data in a Combinedtext.

```
[root@localhost OSLAB]# cat overview.txt details.txt Application.txt > CombinedT
ext
[root@localhost OSLAB]# cat CombinedText
Overview of Operating SystemDetailed studey of key OS concept.Applications and E
xamples of OS Concept[root@localhost OSLAB]#
```

Task: 4

- Directory A contains at least two files named "FinalTerm" and "MidTerm". Directory B contains at least two files named "OSTheory" and "OSLAB".

```
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir A
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir B
[root@localhost ~]# cd A
[root@localhost A]# touch FinalTerm
[root@localhost A]# touch MidTerm
[root@localhost A]# ls
FinalTerm  MidTerm
[root@localhost A]# cd ..
[root@localhost ~]# cd B
[root@localhost B]# touch OSTheory
[root@localhost B]# touch OSLab
[root@localhost B]# ls
OSLab  OSTheory
```

- Move the "MidTerm" file from the existing Directory to the Directory where the OSLAB file exists and Rename it with TASK.

```
[root@localhost B]# cd
[root@localhost ~]# mv /root/A/MidTerm /root/B/Task
[root@localhost ~]# ls
A  B  bench.py  hello.c  Lab4  LINUXOS  OSLAB  OSTHEORY
[root@localhost ~]# cd A
[root@localhost A]# ls
FinalTerm
[root@localhost A]# cd ..
[root@localhost ~]# cd B
[root@localhost B]# ls
OSLab  OSTheory  Task
[root@localhost B]#
```

Task: 5

```
[root@localhost ~]# nano circle.cpp
```

- writing the C++ code, compiling the program, and running it to display the circle.

```
GNU nano 5.3                          circle.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath> // For sqrt and pow functions
const int WIDTH = 40; // Width of the console output
const int HEIGHT = 20; // Height of the console output
const char CIRCLE_CHAR = '*'; // Character used to draw the circle
void DrawCircle(int centerX, int
centerY, int radius) {
    for (int y = 0; y < HEIGHT; ++y) { for (int x = 0; x < WIDTH; ++x) {
            // Calculate distance from the center
            int dx = x - centerX; int dy = y - centerY;
    if (std::sqrt(std::pow(dx, 2) + std::pow(dy, 2)) <= radius) {
                std::cout << CIRCLE_CHAR;
            } else {
                std::cout << ' ';
            }
        }
        std::cout << '\n';
    }
}
int main() { int centerX = WIDTH / 2; int centerY = HEIGHT / 2;
    int  radius = 8; // Radius of the circle
    DrawCircle(centerX, centerY,  radius);
return 0;
}
                              [ Read 24 lines ]
^G Help        ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^T Execute  ^C Location
^X Exit        ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Paste     ^_ Justify  ^  Go To Line
```

- What commands and procedures would you use to accomplish this?

```
[root@localhost ~]# chmod 777 circle.cpp
[root@localhost ~]# g++ -o circle circle.cpp
[root@localhost ~]# ./circle


                  *
               *******
             **********
            *************
           **************
           *************
          ***************
         ***************
         ***************
        *****************
         ***************
         ***************
         ***************
          *************
          *************
           **********
            *******
               *
```