

Question1.java

```
1 import java.io.*;
2 import java.util.*;
3 import java.lang.Math.*;
4
5 /**
6  * Class QuadEqtn stands for Quadratic Equation. The class creates a method
7  * to
8  * calculate the roots of the quadratic equation. integers 'a', 'b', 'c'
9  * are the
10 * coefficient of the quadratic equation. 'p' and 'q' are the roots of the
11 * equation. The math equation to find the roots of quadratic function is
12 * broken
13 * down as dicriminant, 'x' and 'y'. Discriminant solves for  $b^2 - 4ac$ ,
14 * while
15 * 'x' saves the solution for  $(-b/2a)$  and 'y' stores the result of the
16 * (square
17 * root of discriminant/2a).
18 *
19 */
20
21 class QuadEqtn {
22     int a, b, c;
23     double p, q;
24     double x, y;
25     double discriminant;
26
27     /*
28      * CalculateRoots() solves for the roots of the quadratic function
29      */
30     void CalculateRoots() {
31
32         discriminant = (b * b) - (4 * a * c);
33
34         x = Math.round((-b / (2.0 * a)) * 100.0) / 100.0;
35
36         if (discriminant > 0) {
37
38             y = ((Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a));
39
40             p = Math.round((x + y) * 100.0) / 100.0;
41
42             System.out.println("p = " + p);
43         }
44     }
45 }
```

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```
38         q = Math.round((x - y) * 100.0) / 100.0;
39
40         System.out.println("q = " + q);
41
42         System.out.print("\n");
43
44     } else if (discriminant < 0) {
45
46         y = Math.round((((Math.sqrt(Math.abs(discriminant))) / (2 *
47         a))) * 100.0) / 100.0;
48
49         System.out.println("p = " + x + " + " + y + "i");
50
51         System.out.println("q = " + x + " - " + y + "i");
52
53         System.out.print("\n");
54
55     } else if (discriminant == 0) {
56
57         y = ((Math.sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a));
58
59         p = x + y;
60
61         System.out.println("p = " + p);
62
63         System.out.print("\n");
64     }
65 }
66
67 public class Question1 {
68
69     /*
70     * main reads the coefficient of the quadratic equation from an input
71     text file
72     * which is thrown as exception
73     */
74     public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
75
76         System.out.println("Solving Quadric Equations");
77
78         QuadEqtn qE = new QuadEqtn();
```

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```
78
79     Scanner x = new Scanner(new File("testQ1.txt"));
80
81     while (x.hasNext()) {
82         qE.a = x.nextInt();
83         qE.b = x.nextInt();
84         qE.c = x.nextInt();
85
86         System.out.println("Value of a: " + qE.a);
87
88         System.out.println("Value of b: " + qE.b);
89
90         System.out.println("Value of c: " + qE.c);
91
92         System.out.println("Roots of quadratic equation " + qE.a +
93     "x\u00B2 + " + qE.b + "x + " + qE.c + ": ");
94
95         qE.CalculateRoots();
96
97         System.out.print("\n");
98     }
99 }
```