# Module 8: Feature Engineering and Overfitting Glossary

#### Inference

A statement about the relationship between the response and the predictor variables

# **Overfitting**

A modeling error where a function is too closely fit to a limited set of data points resulting in an inability of the model to generalize to other datasets

## **Pipeline**

A scikit-learn functionality that assembles several steps that can be crossvalidated together while setting different parameters

#### **Prediction**

A conclusive statement that pertains to a future event or occurrence

#### **Test Set**

A subset of the initial dataset that is set aside to test the trained model

## **Training Set**

The dataset you use to train an algorithm or machine learning model

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#### **Validation Set**

A subset of the initial dataset that is used to give an estimate of model skill while tuning the model's hyperparameters