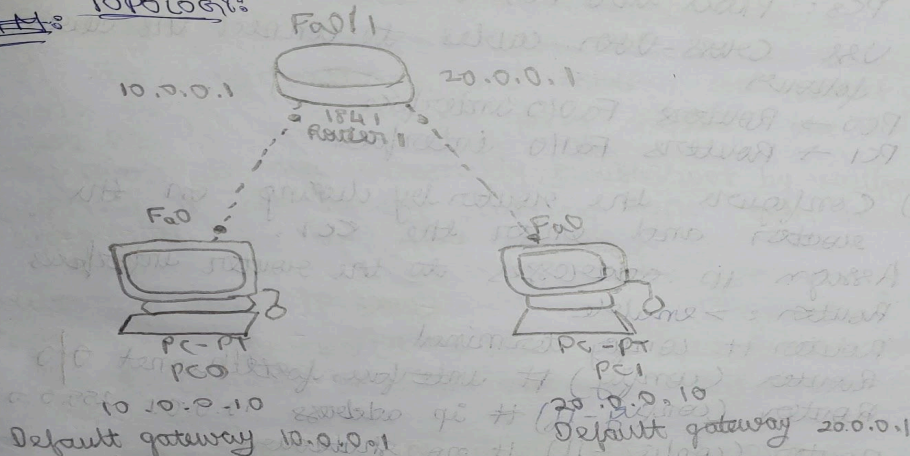


AIM:

## LAB - 2 - EXPERIMENT 2-a 16/10/24

Configure IP address to router in packet tracer.  
Explore the following messages: ping response  
destination unreachable, request timed out, reply

Topology:



- 1) PC0: Connected to routers interface Fa0/0 using a cross-over cable  
IP address: 10.0.0.10  
Default gateway: 10.0.0.1
- 2) PC1: Connected to the routers interface Fa0/1 using a cross-over cable  
IP address: 20.0.0.10  
Default gateway: 20.0.0.1
- 3) Router:  
Interface Fa0/0 connected to PC0  
Interface Fa0/1 connected to PC1  
Interface IP address of Fa0/0: 10.0.0.1  
Interface IP address of Fa0/1: 20.0.0.1

## Procedure:

- 1) Open Cisco packet tracer and drag the following components onto the workspace  
Router: Place one router in the middle  
PCs: Place two PCs on either side of the router  
2) Use Cross-Over cables to connect the devices  
follows

PC0 → Router Fa0/0 interface  
PC1 → Router Fa1/0 interface

- 3) Configure the router by clicking on the router and enter the CLI.

Assign IP addresses to the router interfaces

Router: > enable

Router # conf terminal

Router (config) # interface fastethernet 0/0

Router (config-if) # ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0

Router (config-if) # no shutdown

Router (config) # interface fastethernet 1/0

Router (config-if) # ip address 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0

Router (config-if) # no shutdown

- 4) Configure the PCs.

For PC0:

- Click on PC0 and set the IP Address to 10.0.0.10, subnet mask to 255.0.0.0 and default gateway to 10.0.0.1

For PC1:

- Click on PC1 and set the IP address to 20.0.0.10 subnet mask to 255.0.0.0 and default gateway to 20.0.0.1



- 5) Test connectivity by opening the command prompt on PC0 and PC1  
 Use the ping command to check connectivity  
 From PC0, ping PC1's IP (20.0.0.10)  
 From PC1, ping PC0's IP (10.0.0.10)

### Observation :

- 1) If the configurations and cabling are correct you will receive successful ping replies b/w the two PCs
- 2) If there is no connectivity, troubleshoot by verifying correct IP addressing, cabling type, both routes interfaces are up and running.

Router # show ip route

B-B5

Codes - C - Connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EIGRP, i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

\* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, O - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/0  
 C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/1

ping 20.0.0.10

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Pinging 20.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 20.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=64

Reply from 20.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=64

Reply from 20.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=64

Reply from 20.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.10:

Packets: Sent=4, Received=4, Lost=0 (0% loss)

Approximate round trip times in milliseconds:

Minimum=0ms, Maximum=3ms, Average=0

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