

OpenClassrooms

Projet 4:

Anticipez les besoins en consommation de bâtiments

Sommaire

- 1. Présentation de la mission
- 2. Jeu de données (analyse exploratoire)
- 3. Les modèles de prédiction (modélisation)
- 4. Conclusion

Présentation de la mission

On travaille pour la ville de **Seattle**.

- Pour atteindre son objectif de ville neutre en émissions de carbone en 2050, notre équipe s'intéresse de près à la consommation et aux émissions des bâtiments non destinés à l'habitation.
- La mission est de tenter de prédire les émissions de CO2 et la consommation totale d'énergie de bâtiments non destinées à l'habitation pour lesquels elles n'ont pas encore été mesurées.
- Notre prédiction se basera sur les données structurelles des bâtiments (taille et usage des bâtiments, date de construction, situation géographique, ...)

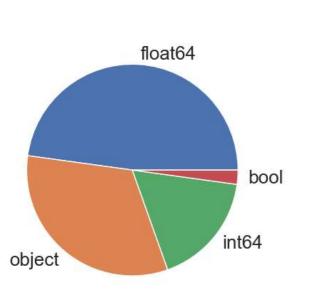
Seattle

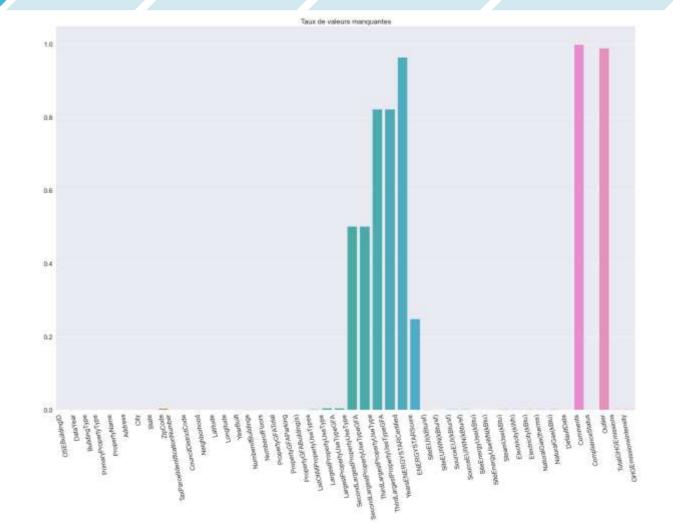
"2016_Building_Energy_Benchmarking.csv":



46 colonnes

19952 NAN au total Sois 7,78 % de NAN dans le fichier





regroupement des colonnes en catégorie pour plus de simplicité



pour plus de facilité, création d'une colonne de distance entre les bâtiments et le centre-ville

suppression des colonnes numérique qui sont fortement corrélés

Analyse uni et bivariée entre les colonnes numériques

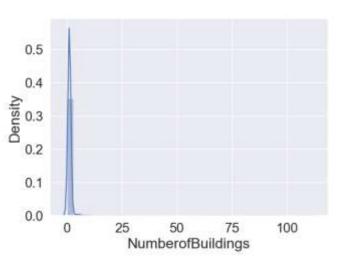
	NAN
hébergements & bien-être	1824
stockage & service	604
bureau	515
Education	183
divertissement	162
soins	68
Name: LargestPropertyUseTy	pe, dtype: int64
stockage & service	1274
bureau	239
divertissement	94
hébergements & bien-être	27
soins	22
Education	13
Swimming Pool	10
Name: SecondLargestPropert	yUseType, dtype: int64
stockago f governing	278
stockage & service	250B
bureau	119
divertissement	111

29		
23		
20		
14		
2		
seType,	dtype:	int64
987		
564		
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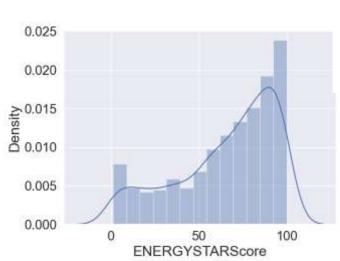
	distance
0	1.36889
1	1.54735
2	1.24055
3	1.31908
4	1.11532
1663	6.64022
1664	3.44794
1665	1.83618
1666	10.45376

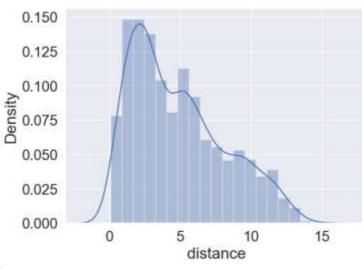
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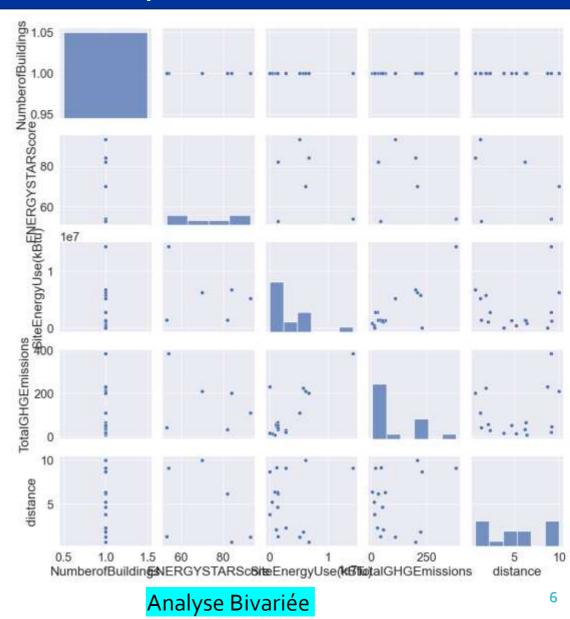
-0.0



Analyse Univariée

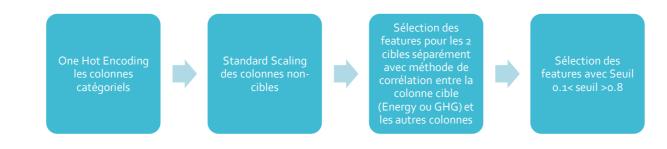


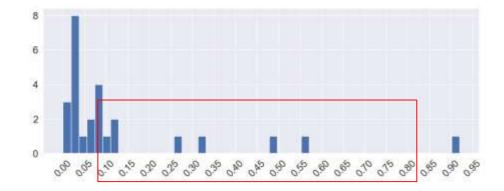




ENERGY

	col_name	corr
0	TotalGHGEmissions	0.92000
1	PropertyGFATotal	0.57000
2	NumberofBuildings	0.48000
3	NumberofFloors	0.33000
4	type_8	0.27000
5	YearBuilt	0.12000
6	code_4	0.12000
7	code_5	0.09000
8	type_7	0.03000
9	type_5	0.03000
10	code_2	-0.00000
11	code_10	-0.00000
12	code_7	-0.01000
13	type_1	-0.02000
14	code_1	-0.02000
15	code_9	-0.03000
16	code_3	-0.03000
17	type_2	-0.03000
18	type_3	-0.03000
19	code_8	-0.04000
20	code_6	-0.07000
21	type_6	-0.07000
22	type_4	-0.08000
23	ENERGYSTARScore	-0.08000
24	type_9	-0.08000
25	distance	-0.10000

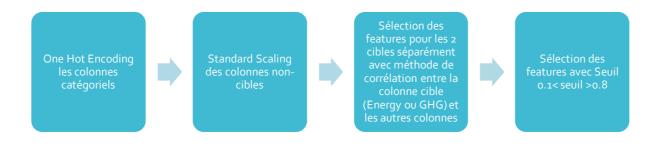


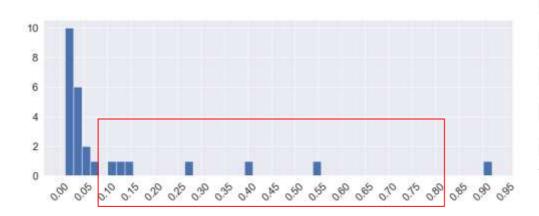


	PropertyGFATotal	NumberofBuildings	NumberofFloors	type_8	YearBuilt	code_4	SiteEnergyUse(kBtu)
0	-0.18113	-0.04707	0.90919	0.00000	-1.15292	1.00000	-0.04651
1	-0.10695	-0.04707	0.78181	0.00000	1.01960	1.00000	0.00045
2	4.07237	-0.04707	4.60336	0.00000	0.16948	1.00000	2.59553
3	-0.31405	-0.04707	0.65442	0.00000	-1.18440	1.00000	-0.06396
4	0.24607	-0.04707	1.67350	0.00000	0.51582	1.00000	0.23428
1647	-0.49215	-0.04707	-0.36466	0.00000	-1.08995	0.00000	-0.15992
1649	-0.39405	-0.04707	-0.23727	0.00000	1.61782	0.00000	-0.28501
1658	-0.54768	-0.04707	-0.49204	0.00000	-0.36578	0.00000	-0.31829
1661	-0.53917	-0.04707	-0.49204	0.00000	-0.11389	0.00000	-0.32294
1663	-0.55438	-0.04707	-0.49204	0.00000	0.83068	0.00000	-0.30426

1092 rows x 7 columns







	NumberofBuildings	PropertyGFATotal	type_8	NumberofFloors	code_5	ENERGYSTARScore	TotalGHGEmissions
0	-0.04707	-0.18113	0.00000	0.90919	0.00000	-0.19108	0.07920
1	-0.04707	-0.10695	0.00000	0.78181	0.00000	-0.15597	0.13488
2	-0.04707	4.07237	0.00000	4.60336	0.00000	-0.78784	2.31137
3	-0.04707	-0.31405	0.00000	0.65442	0.00000	-0.33149	0.12344
4	-0.04707	0.24607	0.00000	1.67350	0.00000	0.33548	0.38871
1647	-0.04707	-0.49215	0.00000	-0.36466	0.00000	-1.98136	-0.06058
1649	-0.04707	-0.39405	0.00000	-0.23727	0.00000	0.40569	-0.21296
1658	-0.04707	-0.54768	0.00000	-0.49204	0.00000	0.33548	-0.21992
1661	-0.04707	-0.53917	0.00000	-0.49204	0.00000	0.96734	-0.21472
1663	-0.04707	-0.55438	0.00000	-0.49204	0.00000	-0.68253	-0.19876

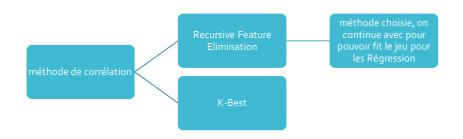
1092 rows x 7 columns

Pour notre modélisation nous avons enregistré notre DataFrame « df.csv »



On applique aussi le Recursive Feature Elimination et le K-Best de scikit-learn

On optimise les performances en appliquant des transformations simples aux variables cibles « passage au logarithme »



ENERGY avec ENERGYSTAR SCORE

		PropertyGFATotal	YearBuilt	NumberofFloors	ENERGYSTARScore	distance	code_1	code_6	type_5	type_7	type_8	type_9
	0	-0.18113	-1.15292	0.90919	-0.19108	-1.06756	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	1	-0.10695	1.01960	0.78181	-0.15597	-1.01397	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	2	4.07237	0.16948	4.60336	-0.78784	-1.10610	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	3	-0.31405	-1.18440	0.65442	-0.33149	-1.08252	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
	4	0.24607	0.51582	1.67350	0.33548	-1.14370	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	1087	-0.49215	-1.08995	-0.36466	-1.98136	1.71342	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	1088	-0.39405	1.61782	-0.23727	0.40569	-0.00160	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	1089	-0.54768	-0.36578	-0.49204	0.33548	-0.74040	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	1090	-0.53917	-0.11389	-0.49204	0.96734	1.01940	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	1091	-0.55438	0.83068	-0.49204	-0.68253	0.51533	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

1092 rows x 11 columns

ENERGY sans ENERGYSTAR SCORE

	PropertyGFATotal	YearBuilt	NumberofFloors	distance	code_1	code_6	type_5	type_7	type_8	type_9
0	-0.18113	-1.15292	0.90919	-1.06756	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	-0.10695	1.01960	0.78181	-1.01397	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
2	4.07237	0.16948	4.60336	-1.10610	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
3	-0.31405	-1.18440	0.65442	-1.08252	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
4	0.24607	0.51582	1.67350	-1.14370	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1087	-0.49215	-1.08995	-0.36466	1.71342	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1088	-0.39405	1.61782	-0.23727	-0.00160	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1089	-0.54768	-0.36578	-0.49204	-0.74040	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1090	-0.53917	-0.11389	-0.49204	1.01940	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1091	-0.55438	0.83068	-0.49204	0.51533	0.00000	1.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

1092 rows x 10 columns

GHG avec ENERGYSTAR SCORE

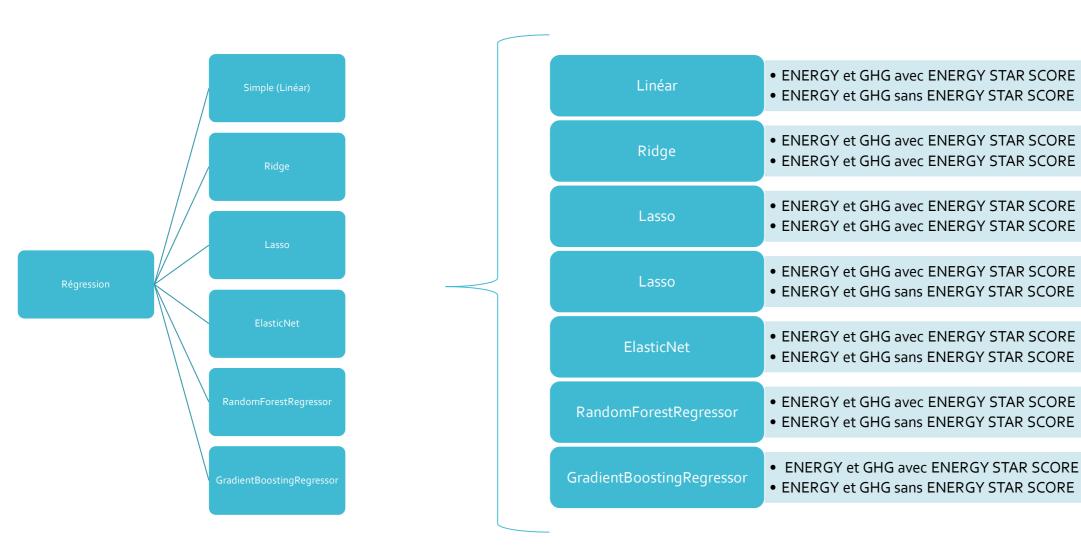
	PropertyGFATotal	YearBuilt	NumberofFloors	ENERGYSTARScore	distance	code_6	code_7	type_1	type_5	type_7	type_9
0	-0.18113	-1.15292	0.90919	-0.19108	-1.06756	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
1	-0.10695	1.01960	0.78181	-0.15597	-1.01397	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
2	4.07237	0.16948	4.60336	-0.78784	-1.10610	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
3	-0.31405	-1.18440	0.65442	-0.33149	-1.08252	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
4	0.24607	0.51582	1.67350	0.33548	-1.14370	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
1087	-0.49215	-1.08995	-0.36466	-1.98136	1.71342	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1088	-0.39405	1.61782	-0.23727	0.40569	-0.00160	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1089	-0.54768	-0.36578	-0.49204	0.33548	-0.74040	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1090	-0.53917	-0.11389	-0.49204	0.96734	1.01940	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1091	-0.55438	0.83068	-0.49204	-0.68253	0.51533	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000

1092 rows x 11 columns

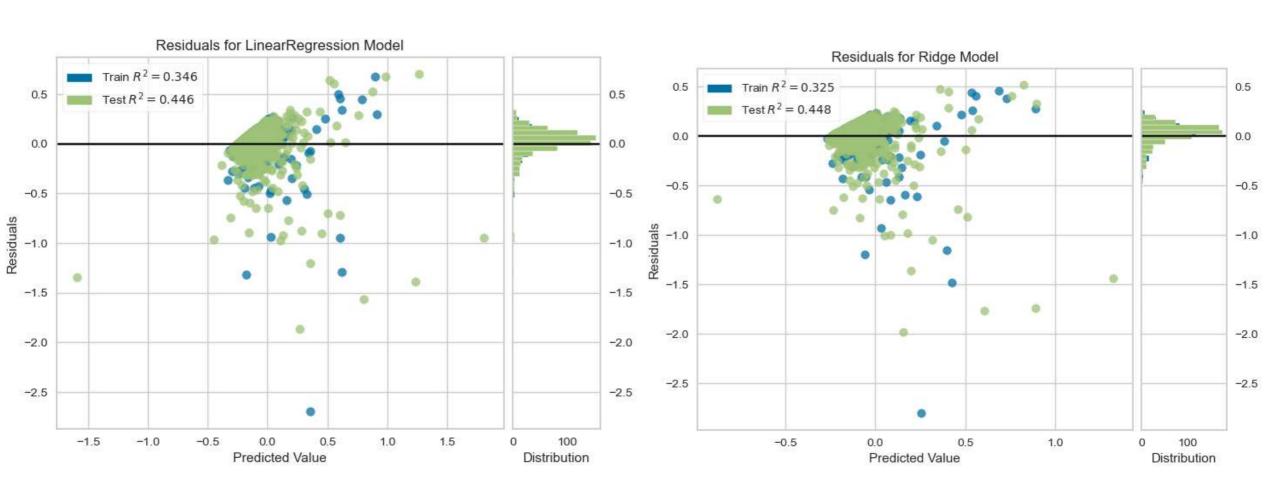
GHG sans ENERGYSTAR SCORE

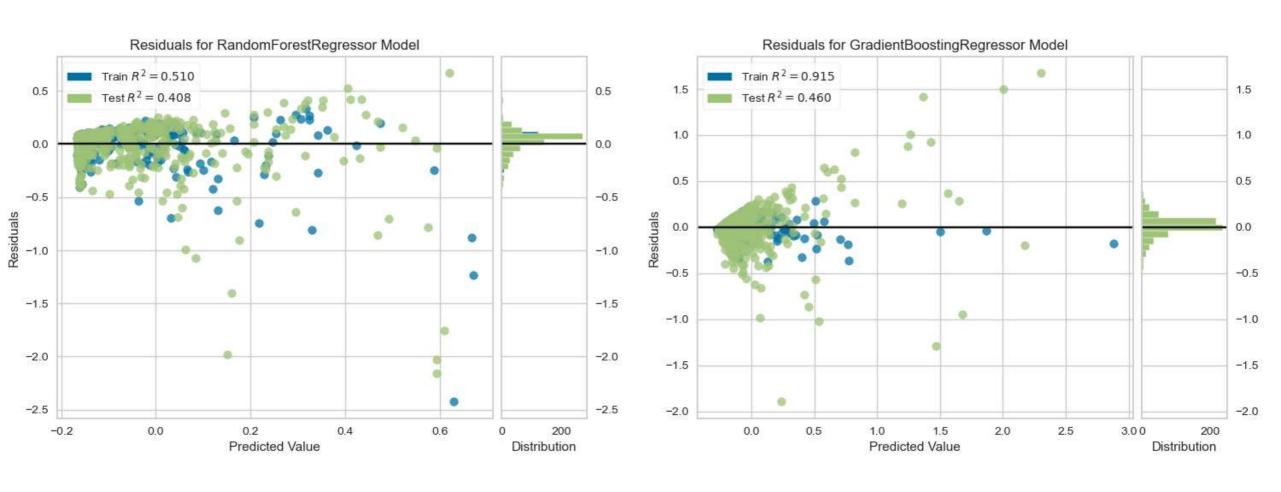
	PropertyGFATotal	YearBuilt	NumberofFloors	distance	code_6	code_7	type_1	type_5	type_7	type_9
0	-0.18113	-1.15292	0.90919	-1.06756	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
1	-0.10695	1.01960	0.78181	-1.01397	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
2	4.07237	0.16948	4.60336	-1.10610	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
3	-0.31405	-1.18440	0.65442	-1.08252	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
4	0.24607	0.51582	1.67350	-1.14370	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000
1087	-0.49215	-1.08995	-0.36466	1.71342	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1088	-0.39405	1.61782	-0.23727	-0.00160	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1089	-0.54768	-0.36578	-0.49204	-0.74040	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1090	-0.53917	-0.11389	-0.49204	1.01940	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1091	-0.55438	0.83068	-0.49204	0.51533	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.00000

1092 rows x 10 columns

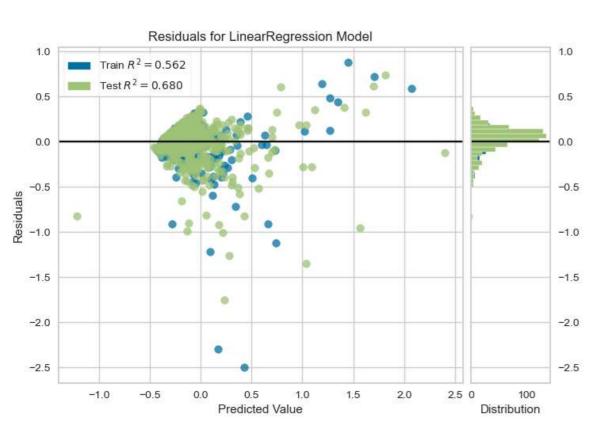


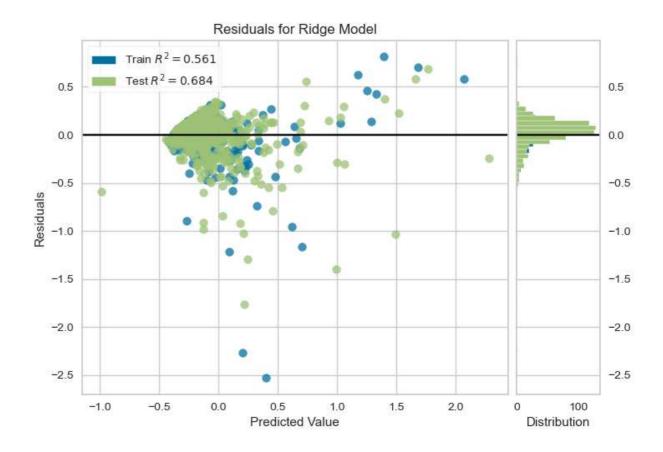
GHG avec Energy Star Score

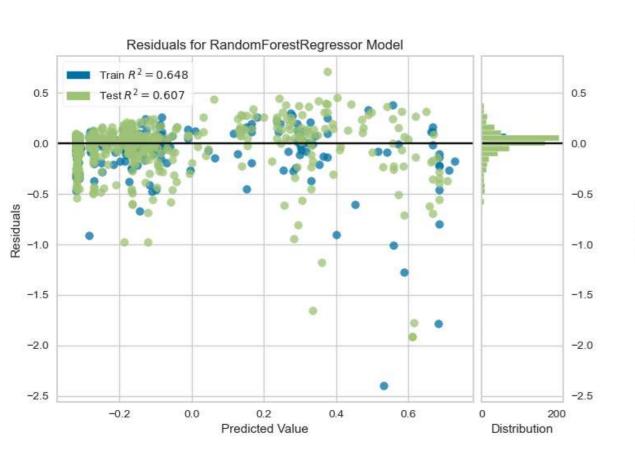


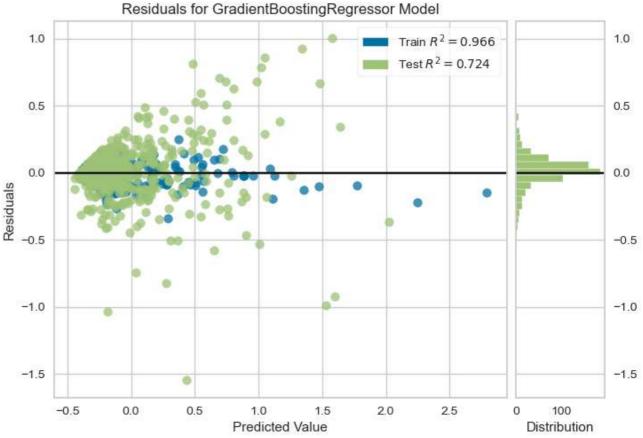


ENERGY avec Energy Star Score

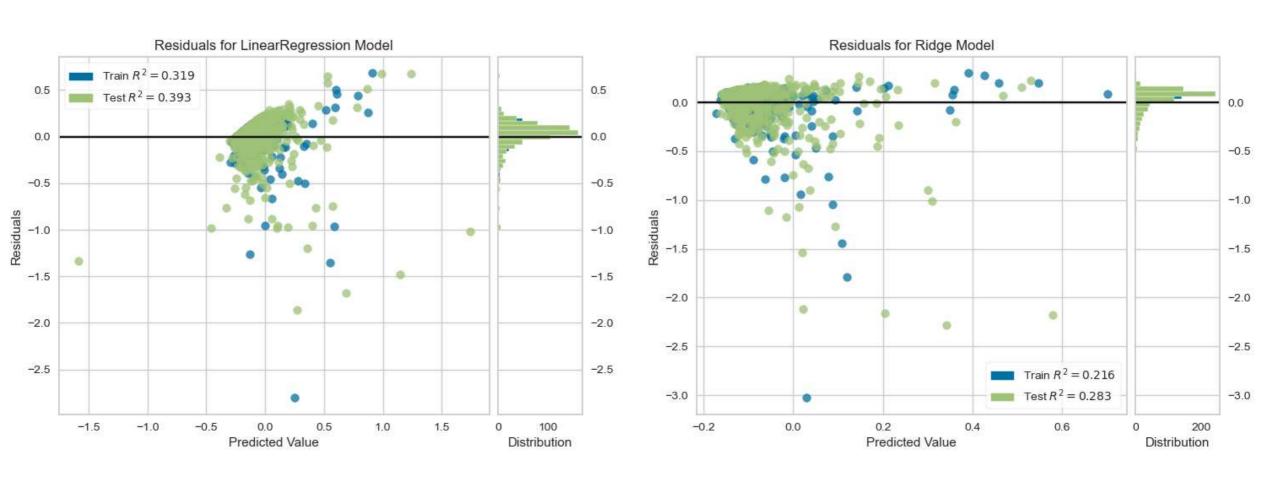


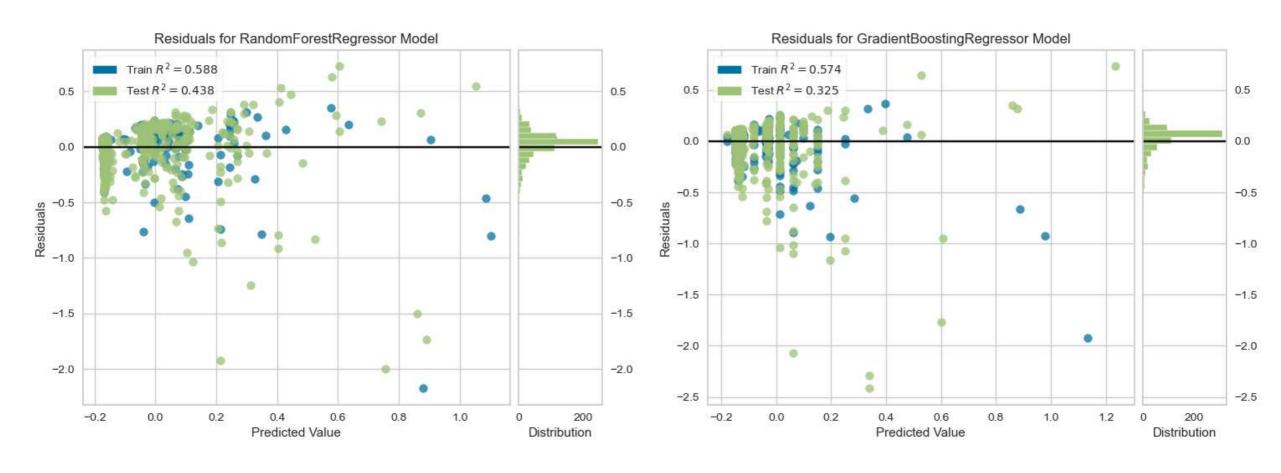




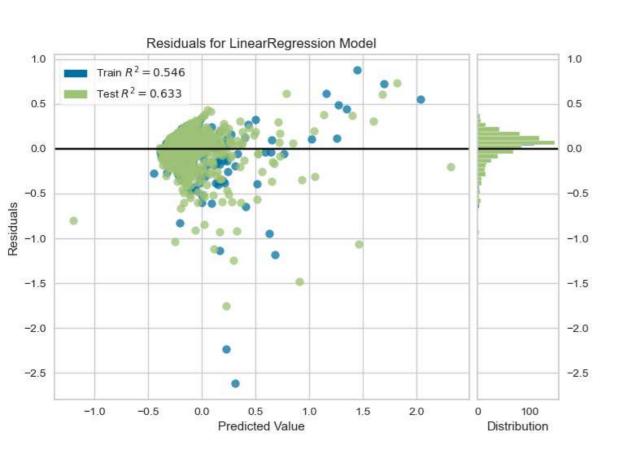


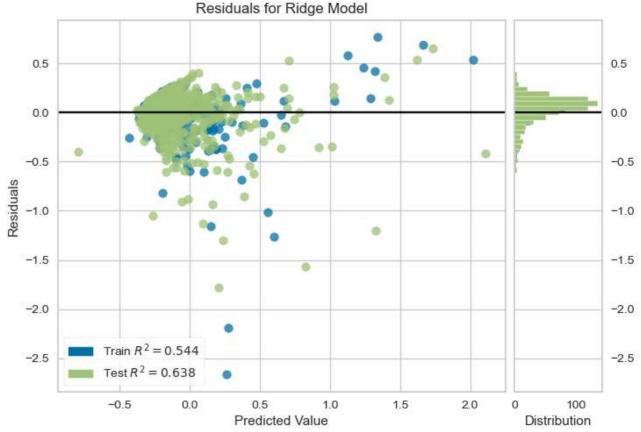
GHG sans Energy Star Score

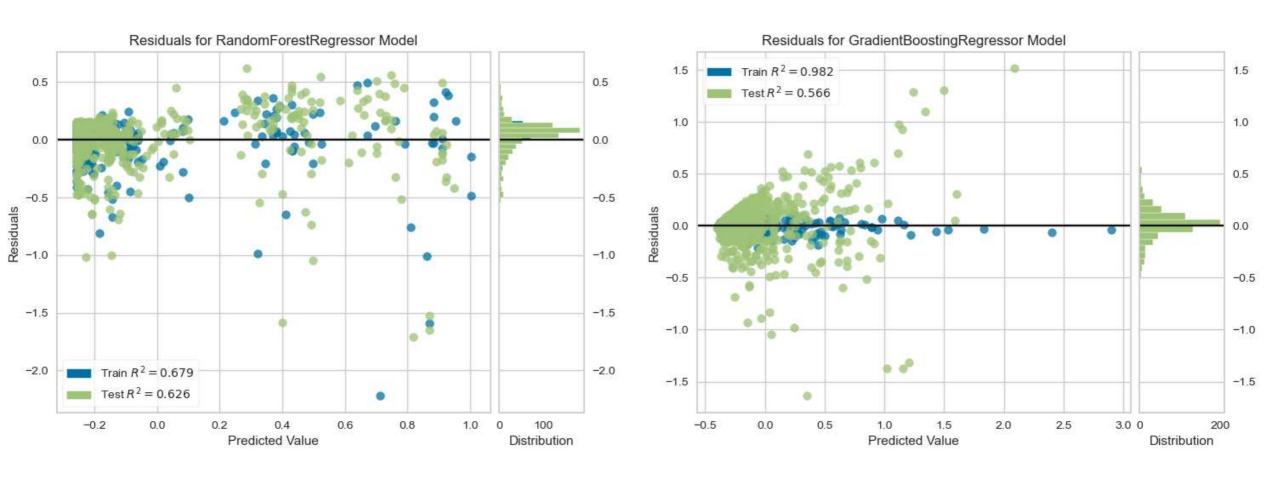




ENERGY sans Energy Star Score







	R² test	R² train	RMSE test	RMSE train	Prediction time	Best parameters	Best score
Modele pour GHG avec ENERGYSTARSCORE							
LinearRegression()	0.44625	0.34552	0.04645	0.05545	0.01071	0	0.21635
Ridge()	0.44849	0.32504	0.04627	0.05718	0.00613	{'alpha': 26.0865362}	0.25859
Lasso()	0.43321	0.30488	0.04755	0.05889	0.00622	{'alpha': 0.008183}	0.22902
ElasticNet()	0.44887	0.34529	0.04623	0.05547	0.00582	{'I1_ratio': 0.8, 'alpha': 0.0005392}	0.22078
RandomForestRegressor(random_state=10)	0.40791	0.50988	0.04967	0.04152	0.02812	{'n_estimators': 45, 'min_samples_split': 7, 'min_samples_leaf': 5, 'max_features': 6, 'max_depth': 2, 'criterion': 'squared_error'}	0.35480
GradientBoostingRegressor()	0.46021	0.91497	0.04528	0.00720	0.01175	{'subsample': 0.75, 'random_state': 42, 'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 2, 'learning_rate': 0.1}	0.53265

Modèle avec ENERGY STAR SCORE

Pour le modèle optimale pour GHG avec ENRGYSTAR SCORE c'est le **GradientBoostingRegressor** car

R2> RMSE

{'subsample': 0.5, 'random_state': 42, 'n_estimators': 50,

'max_depth': 4, 'learning_rate': 0.1}

- prédiction time < ∀ modèle prédiction time
- best score(meilleurs score de validation croisée) > ∀ best score modèle

Best parameters

								500.0
	Modele pour energy avec ENERGYSTARSCORE							
	LinearRegression()	0.68001	0.56162	0.04193	0.07193	0.01110	0	0.48351
	Ridge()	0.68356	0.56090	0.04146	0.07205	0.00615	{'alpha': 4.9624449}	0.49507
	Lasso()	0.68766	0.55170	0.04093	0.07356	0.00564	{'alpha': 0.0062057}	0.50000
	ElasticNet()	0.62749	0.51450	0.04881	0.07966	0.00544	{"11_ratio": 0.6, "alpha": 0.0580449}	0.50116
ime on	RandomForestRegressor(random_state=10)	0.60716	0.64762	0.05147	0.05782	0.02039	{'n_estimators': 35, 'min_samples_split': 6, 'min_samples_leaf': 4, 'max_features': 8, 'max_depth': 2, 'criterion': 'absolute_error'}	0.58794
JII								

0.00856

R2 test R2 train

GradientBoostingRegressor() 0.72429 0.96570

Pour le modèle optimale pour ENERGY avec ENRGYSTAR SCORE c'est le **GradientBoostingRegressor** car

- R₂> RMSE

- prédiction time < ∀ modèle prédiction time
- best score (meilleurs score de validation croisée) > ∀ best score modèle

Modèle sans ENERGY STAR SCORE

	R ² test	R² train	RMSE test	RMSE train	Prediction time	Best parameters	Best score	
Modele pour GHG sans ENERGYSTARSCORE								
LinearRegression()	0.39320	0.31864	0.05090	0.05773	0.00694	0	0.18585	
Ridge()	0.28252	0.21624	0.06019	0.06640	0.00570	{'alpha': 212.4845352}	0.18994	
Lasso()	0.32581	0.22772	0.05656	0.06543	0.00547	{'alpha': 0.0205737}	0.22134	F
ElasticNet()	0.36018	0.25142	0.05367	0.06342	0.00561	{"I1_ratio": 0.2, "alpha": 0.0554299}	0.22591	E
RandomForestRegressor(random_state=10)	0.43815	0.58833	0.04713	0.03488	0.02067	{'n_estimators': 35, 'min_samples_split': 10, 'min_samples_leaf': 4, 'max_features': 9, 'max_depth': 2, 'criterion': 'squared_error'}	0.35715	- -
GradientBoostingRegressor()	0.32517	0.57423	0.05661	0.03607	0.00707	{'subsample': 0.5, 'random_state': 42, 'n_estimators': 10, 'max_depth': 2, 'learning_rate': 0.1}	0.42751	-

Pour le modèle optimale pour GHG sans ENRGYSTAR SCORE c'est le

GradientBoostingRegressor car

- R2> RMSE
- prédiction time < ∀ modèle prédiction time
- best score (meilleurs score de validation croisée) > ∀ best score modèle

GradientBoostingRegressor car
ENRGYSTAR SCORE c'est le
Pour le modèle optimale pour ENERGY sans

- R₂> RMSE
- prédiction time < ∀ modèle prédiction time
- best score (meilleurs score de validation croisée) > ∀ best score modèle

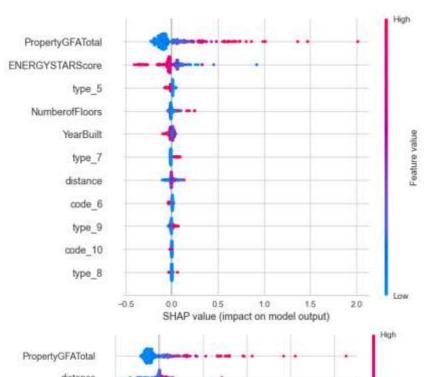
	R² test	R² train	RMSE test	RMSE train	Prediction time	Best parameters	Best score
Modele pour ENERGY sans ENERGYSTARSCORE							
LinearRegression()	0.63326	0.54608	0.04806	0.07448	0.00898	0	0.47164
Ridge()	0.63798	0.54382	0.04744	0.07485	0.00576	{'alpha': 9.9082281}	0.48739
Lasso()	0.64363	0.53924	0.04670	0.07560	0.00560	{'alpha': 0.004599}	0.48140
ElasticNet()	0.64098	0.53324	0.04704	0.07659	0.00634	{'I1_ratio': 0.6, 'alpha': 0.0115628}	0.48567
RandomForestRegressor(random_state=10)	0.62612	0.67928	0.04899	0.05262	0.01659	{'n_estimators': 25, 'min_samples_split': 8, 'min_samples_leaf': 6, 'max_features': 7, 'max_depth': 2, 'criterion': 'squared_error'}	0.59543
GradientBoostingRegressor()	0.56589	0.98152	0.05688	0.00303	0.01482	{'subsample': 0.75, 'random_state': 42, 'n_estimators': 100, 'max_depth': 4, 'learning_rate': 0.1}	0.66131

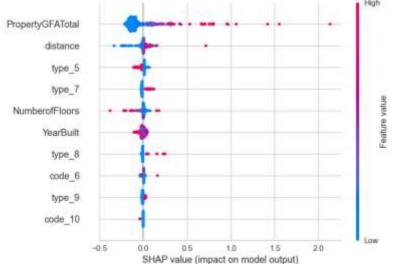
Les modèles de prédiction (modélisation, shap value)

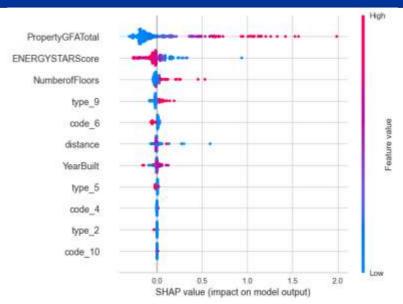
Shap Value / features importante

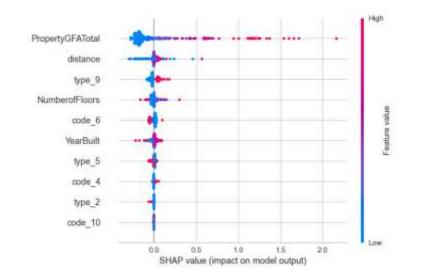
Le graphique récapitulatif SHAP montre l'effet moyen de chaque variable sur la sortie du modèle de prédiction.

Ainsi, nous pouvons voir quelles variables ont le plus d'influence sur les prédictions du modèle et comment leur influence varie en fonction des valeurs des variables.









Conclusion

Nous pouvons voir qu'après avoir fait plusieurs prétraitements testés, afin d'identifier le plus performant est avoir choisir le Recursive Features Elimination.

Après avoir tester plusieurs types de modèles de Régression : linéaire ; Ridge; Lasso; ElasticNet; Random Forest; Gradient Boosting

On peux donc conclure qu'un modèle de boosting optimisé comme le « Gradient Boosting » est meilleur pour prédire la consommation et les émissions même si l'écart avec les validations croisées sont supérieur à 10%, cela donne un modèle sur entrainée. L'intérêts de « l'ENERGY STAR Score » sur les modèles de performance nous permettent de comprendre qu'il faudrait le prendre en compte car les meilleurs score fournit via les modèles de prédiction sont avec la prise en compte de « l'ENERGY STAR Score ».





Merci