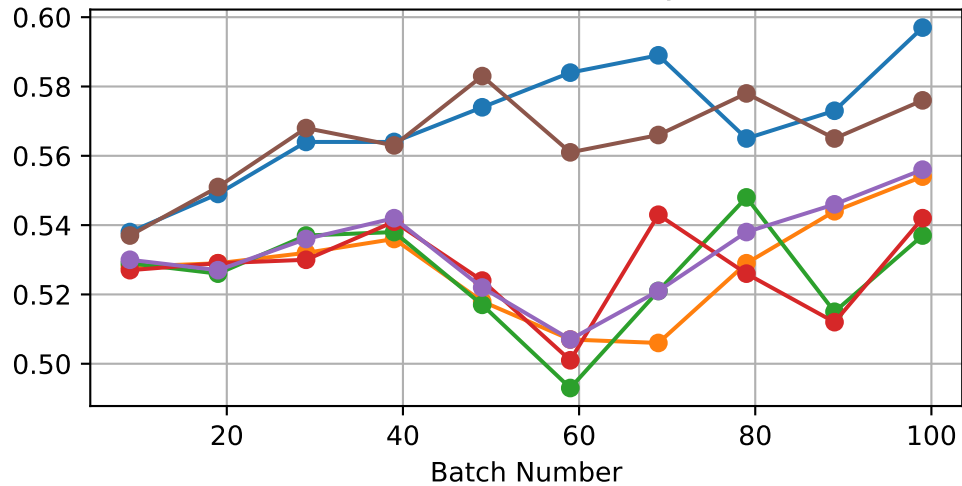
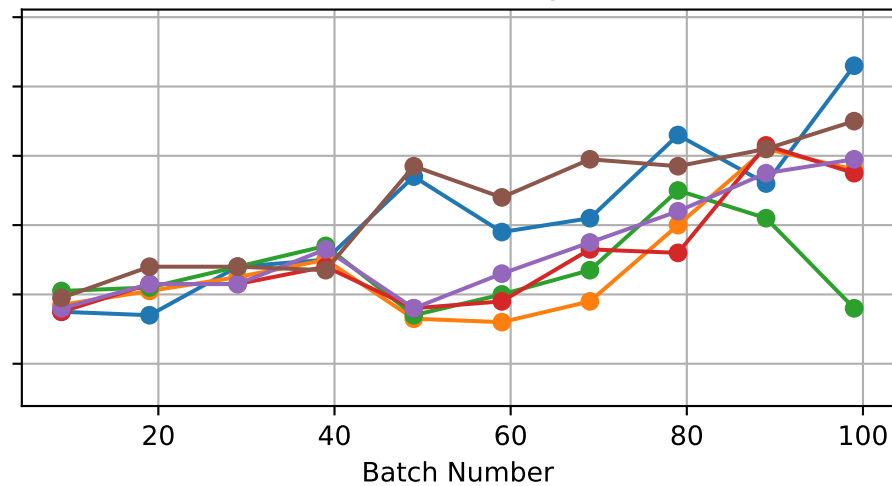


Validation Accuracy



Test Accuracy



Legend:

- DPO (Qwen2.5-0.5B)
- MRPO (Original)
- VDW
- VAW (MRPO)
- SWCW (MRPO)
- TSW (PIV=5.0)