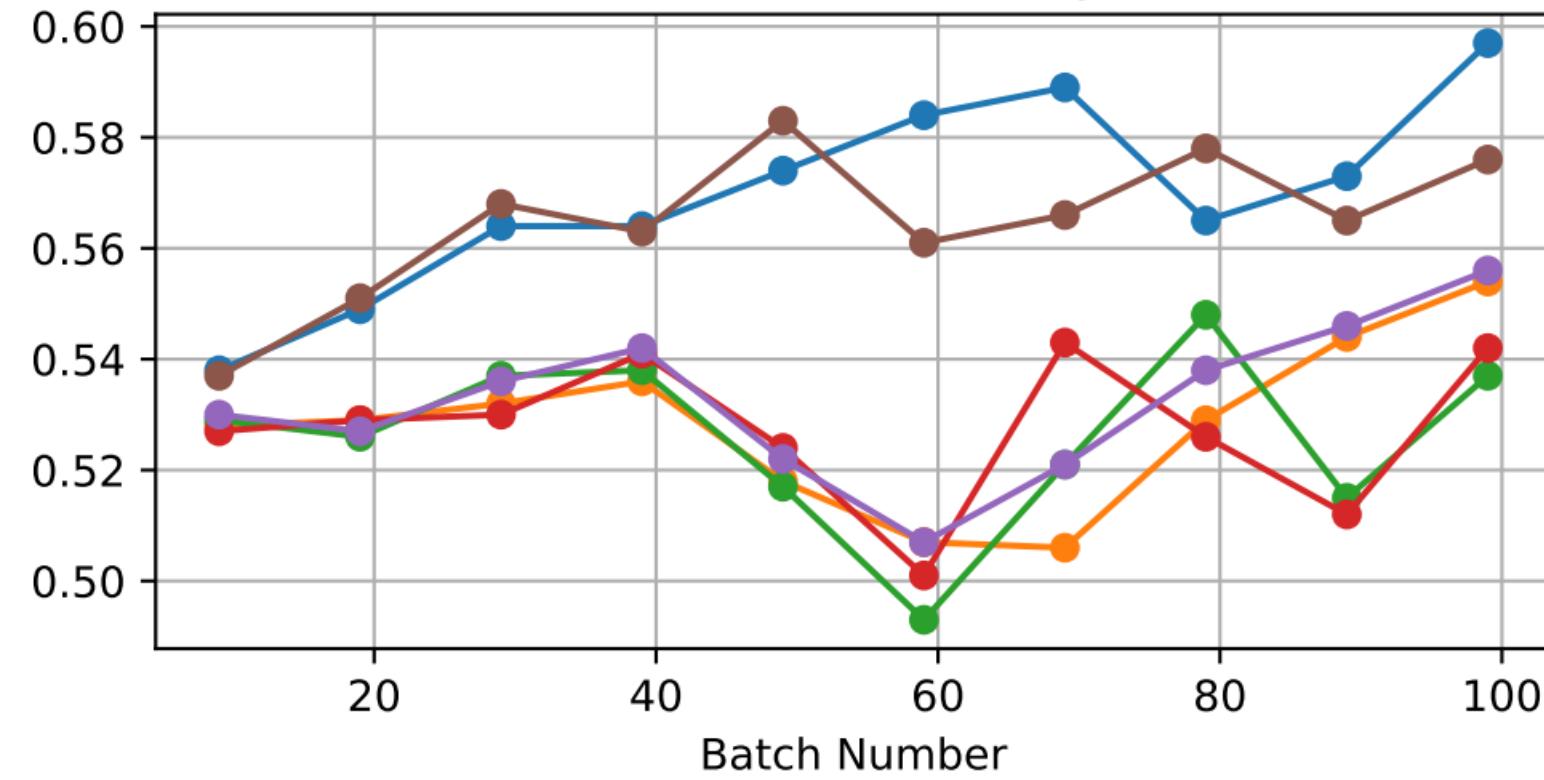
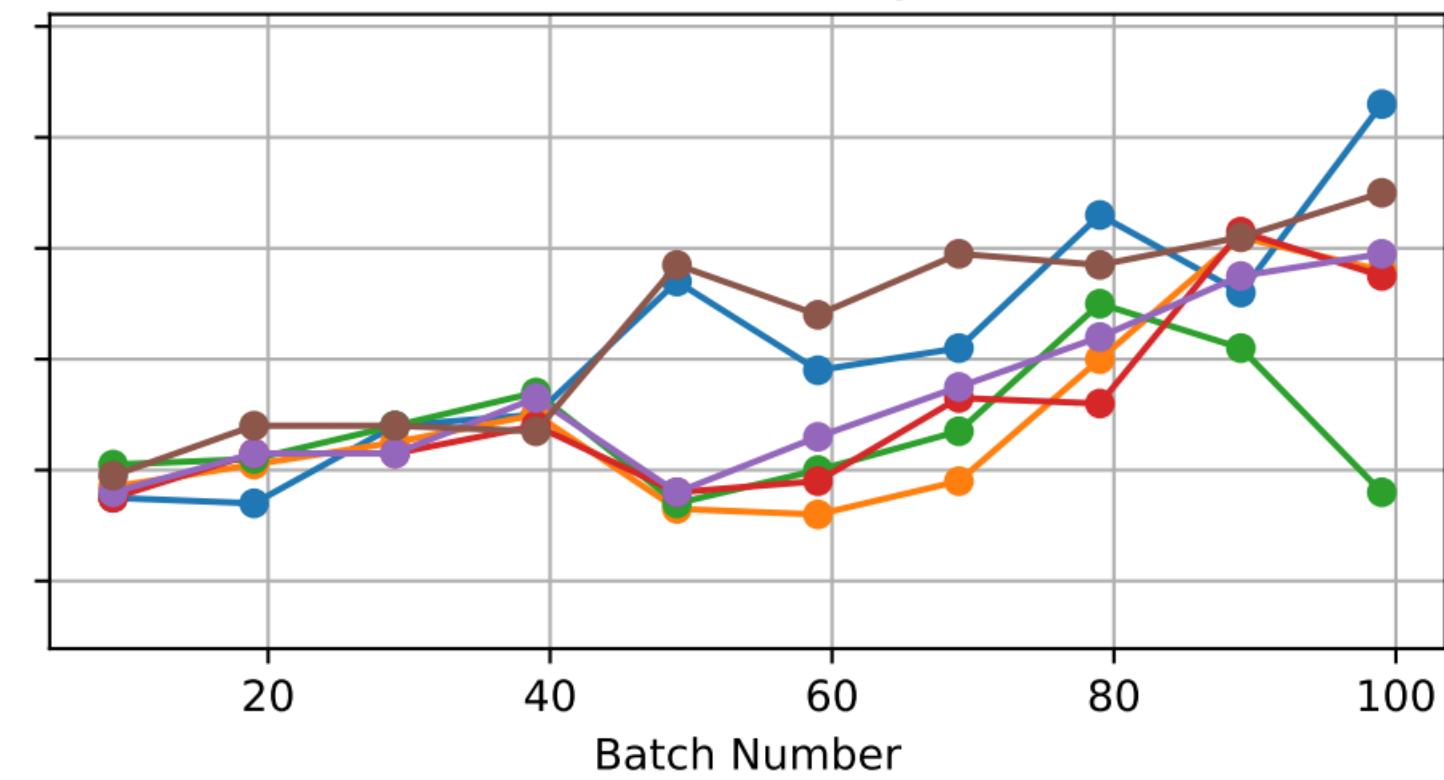


### Validation Accuracy



### Test Accuracy



● DPO (Qwen2.5-0.5B) ● MRPO (Original) ● VDW ● VAW (MRPO) ● SWCW (MRPO) ● TSW (PIV=5.0)