

```
1 from tkinter import *
2 from tkinter import ttk
3 from PIL import Image, ImageTk
4 import os
5 from tkinter import messagebox, filedialog
6 import shutil
```

This will import tkinter, ttk, to get the window.

It will also import Image using PIL, which will show the pictures.

```
172
173 win = Tk()
174 win.title("My Friends Gallery")
175 win.geometry("1200x1200")
176 win.configure(background="Teal")
177
178 menuFrame = LabelFrame(
179     win,
180     text="Friends Gallery Menu",
181 )
182 menuFrame.configure(background="Green", font=("Heltiva bold", 10))
183 menuFrame.grid(row=0, column=0)
184
185 style = ttk.Style()
186 style.theme_use("alt")
187 style.configure(
188     "TButton",
189     background="lightBlue2",
190     foreground="blue",
191     width=3,
192     borderwidth=15,
193     focusthickness=5,
194     focuscolor="blue",
195 )
196 style.map("TButton", background=[("active", "red")])
197 style.configure("big.TButton", font=(None, 15), foreground="blue4")
```

This will make the window called My Friends Gallery, this window will have a size of 1200 x 1200 and will have a teal background

On that window there will be a frame, which has a green background called Friends Gallery Menu. This will be where the buttons appear, for the user to press

This is the code we use to make the buttons, by importing ttk.style , each button will have a lightblue background and the writing will be in blue

```
198
199 showFriendsButton = ttk.Button(
200     menuFrame, text="Show Friends", style="big.TButton", width=10, command=showFriends
201 )
202 showFriendsButton.grid(row=0, column=0)
203
204
205 clearAll = ttk.Button(
206     menuFrame, text="Clear All", style="big.TButton", width=10, command=clearAll
207 )
208 clearAll.grid(row=0, column=2)
209 # clearAll["state"] = "disable"
```

The first button is show friends. This will show the friends when pressed.

The second button is clear All, this will clear the friends when pressed.

```

211 deleteFriend = ttk.Button(
212     menuFrame,
213     text="Delete a Friend",
214     style="big.TButton",
215     width=14,
216     command="deleteFriend",
217 )
218 deleteFriend.grid(row=0, column=3)
219
220 addFriend = ttk.Button(
221     menuFrame, text="Add New Freind", style="big.TButton", width=14, command="AddFriend"
222 )
223 addFriend.grid(row=0, column=4)
224
225 quitApp = ttk.Button(
226     menuFrame, text="Quit", style="big.TButton", width=10, command=quitGallery
227 )
228 quitApp.grid(row=0, column=5)
229
230
231 win.mainloop()
232

```

the third button is delete friend this will allow you delete a friend from the list

the fourth button is add friend, this will allow you to add a friend from the list.

The last button is quit, this will clear the window, in other words quit the my friends gallery window.

The win.mainloop(),

allows python to run the Tkinter event loop.

```

75 def clearAll():
76     global gallery_on
77
78     if not gallery_on:
79         messagebox.showinfo("Information", "Nothing to clear ")
80     else:
81         check = messagebox.askquestion("Check", "Are you sure you want to clear all?")
82         if check == "yes":
83             gallery_on = False
84             # clearAll["state"] = "disabled"
85             # showFriends['state'] = 'normal'
86             global FriendFrame
87             global frameList
88             for fr in frameList:
89                 fr.destroy()
90
91             FriendFrame.destroy()
92             photoList.clear()
93         else:
94             messagebox.showinfo("Information", "Oh... Nothing cleared as you like ")

```

This function shows a message box when if the list of friends is not being shown.

However, if the list of friends is on, then it will show a question box to ask if the user wants to clear the gallery. The user will have to press yes to clear and if the user pressed no then it will show an information box saying that nothing is cleared.

```

18 def showFriends():
19     global gallery_on
20     if gallery_on:
21         messagebox.showinfo("Information", "Gallery is already on.")
22     else:
23         gallery_on = True
24         global frameList
25         # Activate friends btn to display parent ie Friend Frame Gallery - Click a button to show friends
26         clearAll["state"] = "normal"
27
28         # creat a frame to show first colors (parent)
29         global FriendFrame
30
31         FriendFrame = LabelFrame(win, text=" Freinds Gallery")
32         FriendFrame.configure(background="LightBlue2")
33         FriendFrame.grid(row=1, column=0, sticky=NW, padx=8, pady=8)
34         frameList.append(FriendFrame)
35
36         for file in os.listdir(path):
37             (fileHead, fileTail) = os.path.splitext(file)
38             if (
39                 fileTail.lower() not in valid_images
40             ): # (fileTail is .png) this brings all the fileImage address to lowercase (.PNG etc) and check for validity
41                 continue
42             file = os.path.join(
43                 path, file
44             ) # file is now located with folder name. file is the inside of the folder(path or img) that stores name.png ie fileHead and fileTail
45             displayFriends(file, fileHead) # fileHead is fileName
46
47         showFriends["state"] = "disabled"

```

This function will show that if the list of friends is on and the show friends button is pressed a message box will appear saying that the gallery is already on. And it will disable the clear all button.

However, when you pressed the show friends button again to activate the list of friends, the clear all button will be activated again.

The friend frame, is created, this is where the list of friends will appear as buttons. This frame is also known as the parent frame.

The for loop allows for the images to appear of the friends. fileTail is .png, this brings all the fileImage address to lowercase and checks for validity

File = os.path.join (path,file), this show that the file is now located with folder name, the file is the inside of the folder (path or img) that stores name.png ie fileHead and fileTail. fileHead is fileName.

Then the show friends button will be disabled when the list of friends appear.

```

8  global FriendFrame
9  photoList = []
10 frameList = []
11
12 valid_images = [".jpg", ".png"]
13 invalid_imag = ".txt"
14 path = "cwimages"
15 gallery_on = False

```

The global keyword is used to create or declare a global variable inside a function.

The valid images and invalid images shows what pictures we are used and what pictures we are not using.

Path shows where the file is and the name of the file.

```

50 def displayFriends(file, fileName):
51     columnvar = len(photoList) * 2
52     global FriendFrame
53     friendImage = Image.open(file)
54     friendImageResized = friendImage.resize((125, 125), Image.ANTIALIAS)
55     friendPhoto = ImageTk.PhotoImage(friendImageResized)
56     photoList.append(friendPhoto)
57
58     btnfriendName = Button(
59         FriendFrame,
60         image=friendPhoto,
61         command=lambda: showMutualFriends(fileName, btnfriendName),
62     )
63     btnfriendName.grid(row=1, column=columnvar)
64     labelfriendName = Label(
65         FriendFrame,
66         text=fileName.capitalize(),
67         height=1,
68         width=11,
69         borderwidth=10,
70         relief="raised",
71     )
72     labelfriendName.grid(row=2, column=columnvar)
73

```

This function will make the images appear in a row and tells python where the images are.

Then it will create buttons for the images

Lambda = evaluates and returns only one expression.

Then it will also show the names of each picture.

```

96 def showMutualFriends(name, btn):
97     valid_image_count = 0
98     global path
99     btn["state"] = "disabled"
100     btn["text"] = "X"
101     btn["font"] = ("Arial", 20)
102     btn["compound"] = "center"
103
104     pathFriend = os.path.join(path, name)
105     pathFriend = pathFriend + "folder/"
106     print(pathFriend)
107     if os.path.exists(pathFriend):
108         if os.listdir(pathFriend):
109             row = len(frameList)
110             newFrame = name + "Frame"
111             newFrame = LabelFrame(win, text=name + "s" + " " + "Friends")
112             newFrame.grid(row=row + 1, column=0, sticky=NW, padx=8, pady=8)
113             frameList.append(newFrame)
114             row = 0
115             col = 0
116             for file in os.listdir(pathFriend):
117                 ext = os.path.splitext(file)[1]
118                 if ext.lower() in valid_images:
119                     # count the valid files here
120                     valid_image_count += 1
121                     file = os.path.join(pathFriend, file)
122                     image = Image.open(file)
123                     resizedImage = image.resize((100, 100), Image.ANTIALIAS)
124                     photo = ImageTk.PhotoImage(resizedImage)
125                     photoList.append(photo)
126
127                     btnFriend = "btn" + name
128                     btnFriend = ttk.Label(newFrame, image=photo)
129                     btnFriend.grid(row=row, column=col)
130                     col += 1
131             # if there is no valid file then show message
132             if valid_image_count == 0:
133                 messagebox.showinfo(
134                     "Friend Gallery",
135                     "Folder exists for" + name + "but no images in the folder",
136                 )

```

This function will show each friend in the friends list, for example it will show Adam's friends and Alex's friends.

The path friend shows where the images are in the file and how to arrange it. in this case the images will appear in a row.

Then it will count the valid image files and if there is no valid image files it will show a message information box saying that this specific person has folder but no images.

```
137         # if there are valid files then show the close button
138     else:
139         RemoveButton = Button(
140             newFrame,
141             text="X",
142             command=lambda: clearGallery(newFrame, btn, name),
143         )
144         RemoveButton.grid(row=row, column=col)
145
146     else:
147         # if there are no files in the folder at all
148         messagebox.showinfo(
149             "Friend Gallery",
150             "Folder exists for" + name + "but no images in the folder",
151         )
152 else:
153     # if folder itself does not exist
154     messagebox.showinfo(
155         "Friend Gallery", "Missing Folder, No images folder for " + name
156     )
```

else if there are valid files then show the close button

else if there are no files in the folder at all a message information box will appear

else if the folder itself does not exist then a message information box will appear saying that

this person is missing a folder.

```
158
159 def clearGallery(fr, btn, name):
160     btn["state"] = "normal"
161     btn["text"] = ""
162     fr.destroy()
163
164
165 def quitGallery():
166     check = messagebox.askquestion("Check", "Are you sure you want to quit?")
167     if check == "yes":
168         win.destroy()
169     else:
170         messagebox.showinfo("Information", "Keep Going!")
171
```

This function clears the gallery and returns the button back to normal

The quit function asks the user if they want to quit and if pressed yes then it will quit the window

and if pressed no then an information box will appear allowing the user to continue using window.