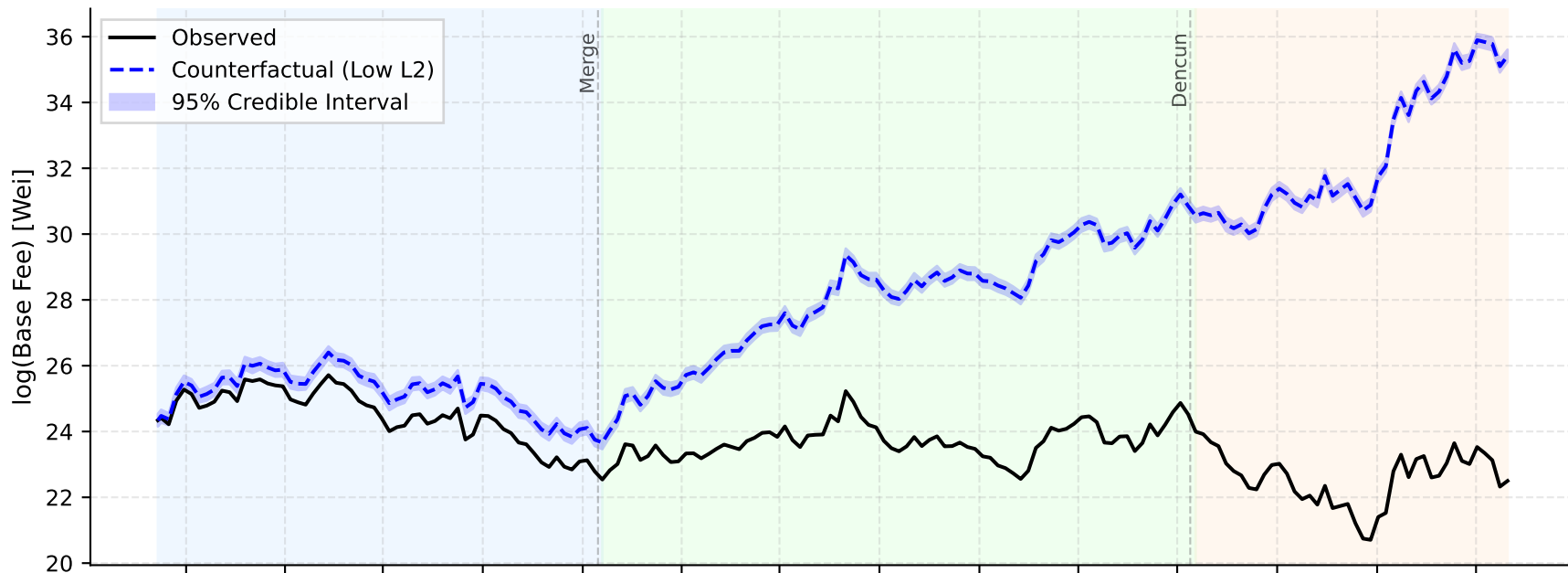
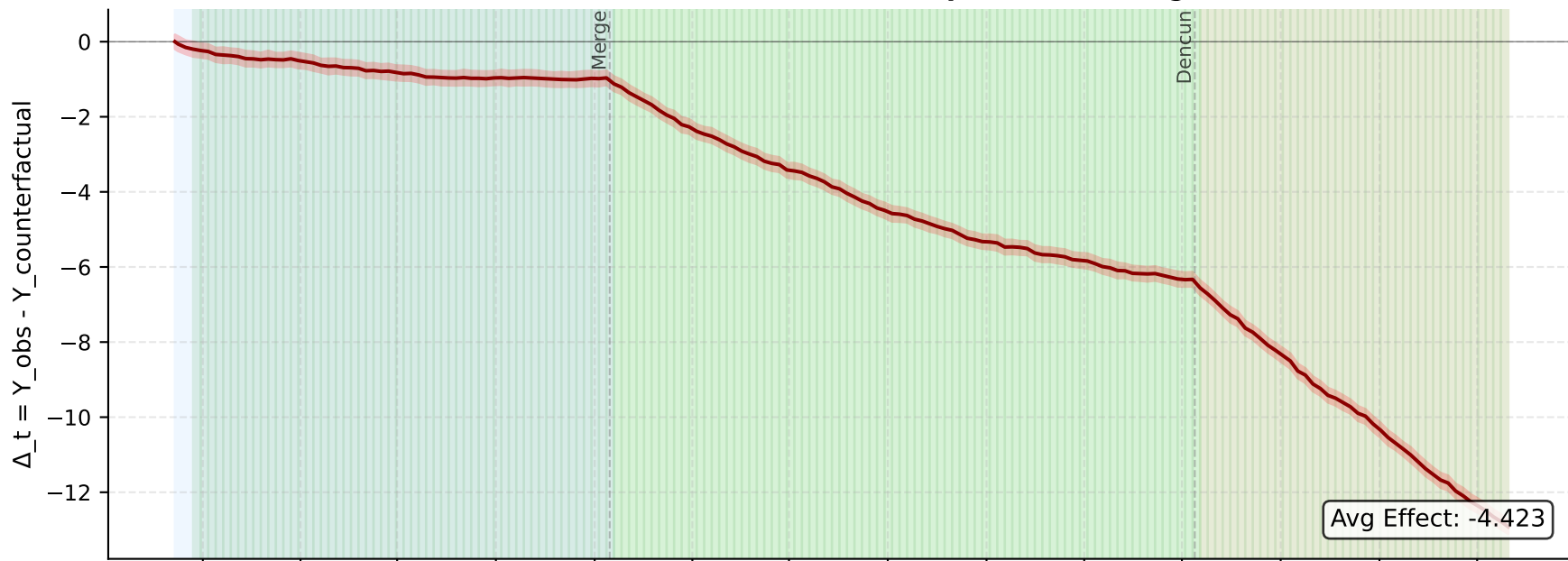


A. Observed vs Counterfactual Congestion Paths



B. Treatment Effect Over Time (L2 Impact on L1 Congestion)



C. Cumulative L1 Congestion Savings from L2 Adoption

