```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive/')
```

```
import os
os.chdir('/content/drive/My Drive/MakineSon')
!pwd
```

## !pip install xgboost

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import xgboost as xgb
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor
from sklearn.svm import SVR
from xgboost import XGBRegresso
```

```
from warnings import filterwarnings
filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
df_2 = pd.read_csv(r"istanbulson2.csv") # 'istanbulson2.csv'
adl1 CSV dosyasını oku ve df_2 adl1 DataFrame'e yükle
df = df_2.copy() # df_2'nin bir kopyasını oluştur ve df adl1
yeni bir DataFrame'e ata
```

```
X = df.drop(["fiyat"], axis=1) # 'fiyat' sütununu df
DataFrame'inden çıkar ve geriye kalan sütunları X adlı değişkene
ata
y = df["fiyat"] # 'fiyat' sütununu df DataFrame'inden al ve y
adlı değişkene ata
```

```
def compML(df, target, alg, params=None):
   y = df[target].values
   X = df.drop([target], axis=1)
   scaler = MinMaxScaler()
   X = scaler.fit transform(X)
   x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test size=0.25, random state=144, shuffle=True)
    if params:
       grid search = GridSearchCV(alg(), param grid=params,
cv=5, scoring='r2')
        grid search.fit(x train, y train)
        model = grid search.best estimator # En iyi modeli seç
{grid search.best_params_}") # En iyi parametreleri yazdır
        model = alg().fit(x train, y train)
   y pred = model.predict(x test)
    r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred) # R2 skorunu hesapla
   print(alg. name , "R2 Score ---> ", r2) # Modelin adı ve
models = [LinearRegression, DecisionTreeRegressor,
KNeighborsRegressor, MLPRegressor, RandomForestRegressor,
GradientBoostingRegressor, SVR, XGBRegressor]
xgb params = {
    "learning rate":[0.01,0.02,0.09],
    "max depth": [2,3,4,5,6],
    "n estimators": [100,200,500,2000]
for i in models:
   if i == XGBRegressor:
```

```
compML(df, "fiyat", i, params=xgb_params) # XGBRegressor
için özel hiperparametrelerle çağır
    else:
        compML(df, "fiyat", i) # Diğer modeller için varsayılan
hiperparametrelerle çağır
```