

**Homework 3**

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Date Due: Sep 24, 2008

**Keywords:** *Singular Value Decomposition, Projectors, QR Factorization, Gram Schmidt Orthogonalization*

1. Problems 5.3, 5.4, 6.2, 7.5

2. (Gram-Schmidt Process) Let

$$v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \varepsilon \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad v_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \varepsilon \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad v_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \varepsilon \end{bmatrix},$$

and  $\varepsilon$  be such that  $fl(1 + \varepsilon^2) = 1$ .

- a Apply Classical Gram-Schmidt and show that the computed vectors are not numerically orthogonal, i.e., computed vectors have dot products much larger than  $\varepsilon$ .
- b Apply Modified Gram-Schmidt and show that the computed vectors are numerically orthogonal, i.e., computed vectors have dot products  $= O(\varepsilon)$ .