Oefeningen Toegepaste Algebra en Differentiaalvergelijkingen

DV Zitting 2

Numerieke uitkomsten versie 2016 – 2017

nico.scheerlinck@cs.kuleuven.be

Vraag 01: (a)
$$y = \left(\frac{2(\alpha - 1)}{3}\right) e^{-t} + \left(\frac{\alpha + 2}{3}\right) e^{2t}$$
.

(b)
$$\alpha = -2$$
.

Vraag 02: •
$$\lambda = 1$$
: $y(x) = \exp(x)(A + Bx)$.

•
$$\lambda < 1$$
: $y(x) = A \exp((1 + \sqrt{1 - \lambda})x) + B \exp((1 - \sqrt{1 - \lambda})x)$.

•
$$\lambda > 1$$
: $y(x) = \exp(x) \left[A \sin\left(\sqrt{\lambda - 1} \ x\right) + B \cos\left(\sqrt{\lambda - 1} \ x\right) \right]$.

Vraag 03: (a)
$$y' + y = 0$$
.

(b)
$$y''' = 0$$
.

(c)
$$y'' + y = 0$$
.

(d)
$$y^v + y''' = 0$$
.

Vraag 04: (a)
$$y_P(t) = A + Bt + Ct^2 + D\sin t + E\cos t$$
.

(b)
$$y_P(t) = A + Bt + Ct^2 + De^t$$
.

(c)
$$y_P(t) = t(A + Bt) + Cte^t$$
.

(d)
$$y_P(t) = At^2 e^{-t}$$
.

Vraag 05:
$$y(t) = t [A\cos(2\ln t) + B\sin(2\ln t)].$$

(b)
$$y(t) = t + \frac{1}{2}e^t + \frac{1-2t}{2}e^{-t}$$
.

Vraag 07:

Opdracht: 1. Algemene oplossing DV's uit vraag 04.

(a)
$$y(t) = c_1 e^{-t} + c_2 e^{-\frac{t}{2}} + t^2 - 6t + 14 - \frac{3}{10} \sin t - \frac{9}{10} \cos t$$
.

(b)
$$y(t) = c_1 \cos 2t + c_2 \sin 2t + \frac{t^2}{4} - \frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{5}e^t$$
.

(c)
$$y(t) = c_1 + c_2 e^t + c_3 e^{2t} + \frac{t^2}{4} + \frac{3}{4}t - te^t$$
.

(d)
$$y(t) = c_1 e^{-t} + c_2 t e^{-t} + \frac{3}{2} t^2 e^{-t}$$
.

2.
$$y(t) = 2e^{3t} + 2e^{-t} - e^{2t}$$
.

3.