## **Conflicting Transactions:**

Transaction 1: Place Order

This transaction modifies the quantity field in the Products table when placing an order.

Concurrent executions of this transaction could lead to race conditions if multiple orders are being placed for the same product simultaneously.

## Transaction 2: Remove Product by Vendor

This transaction also modifies the quantity field in the Products table by reducing the quantity of a product when the vendor removes it from inventory.

Concurrent executions of this transaction with the "Place Order" transaction could lead to inconsistencies in the product quantity.

#### Transaction 3: Restock Product

Similar to the "Remove Product by Vendor" transaction, this transaction modifies the quantity field in the Products table by increasing the quantity of a product when the vendor restocks it.

Concurrent executions of this transaction with the "Place Order" transaction could lead to inconsistencies in the product quantity.

#### Transaction 4: Get Vendor Name

Although this transaction does not directly modify data, it retrieves data from the Vendors table.

Concurrent executions of this transaction with transactions modifying vendor data could potentially lead to inconsistencies if isolation levels are not appropriately set.

## **Non-Conflicting Transactions:**

Transaction 5: Customer Login

This transaction validates customer credentials by performing a read operation on the Customers table based on email and password.

It does not modify any data and can execute concurrently with other read operations without causing conflicts.

#### Transaction 6: List Categories and List Products

These transactions involve reading data from the same table (categories) but do not modify any data. Hence, they are non-conflicting.

# Transaction 7: Get Customer Name and Get Customer ID

Both transactions involve reading data from the customers table based on the email column. Since they are only reading data and not modifying it, they can execute concurrently without conflicts.

# Transaction 8: Get Total Sales and Get Sales by Vendor

These transactions involve reading aggregate data (sum of sales) from multiple tables (orders, order\_details, products, product\_inventory, vendors). Since they are read-only operations and do not modify any data, they can execute concurrently without conflicts.

```
import mysql. connector
from datetime import datetime
def place order(customer id, product id, quantity):
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
       my cursor = conn.cursor()
       my_cursor.execute("SELECT quantity FROM Products WHERE product id = %s
FOR UPDATE", (product id,))
       product row = my cursor.fetchone()
       if product row is None:
          conn.close()
       available quantity = product row[0]
       if available quantity >= quantity:
VALUES (%s, %s)", (customer id, datetime.now()))
          order id = my cursor.lastrowid
          my cursor.execute("UPDATE Products SET quantity = quantity - %s
WHERE product id = %s", (quantity, product id))
quantity) VALUES (%s, %s, %s)", (order id, product id, quantity))
```

```
my cursor.execute("UPDATE product inventory SET quantity = quantity
 %s WHERE product id = %s", (quantity, product id))
          conn.commit()
          print("\nOrder placed successfully!")
          print(f"Insufficient stock for product {product id}. Available
      print("Error:", err)
      conn.rollback()
      if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
def low stock products():
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysgl2023',database = 'drop 24')
  my cursor = conn.cursor()
  low stock items = my cursor.fetchall()
      print("\nFollowing products have low stock:")
```

```
print(f"- {item[0]} (Quantity: {item[1]})")
  conn.close()
def show tables():
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysq12023',database = 'drop_24')
  my cursor = conn.cursor()
  conn.close()
def get_admin_id(admin_name):
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
       result = my cursor.fetchone()
```

```
if result:
          print("Admin not found.")
      print("Error:", err)
      if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
def admin loginn(username, password):
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      admin id = get admin id(username)
          my_cursor.execute("SELECT locked_out, lockout end FROM
admin lockouts WHERE admin id = %s", (admin id,))
```

```
print("\nAdmin is currently blocked. Please try again
later.")
               elif lockout status[1] <= datetime.now():</pre>
                       conn.commit()
                       print("\Block period is expired. Admin is now
          my_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM Admins WHERE admin name = %s",
(username,))
          user = my cursor.fetchone()
          if user:
               if user[2] == password: # Check if password matches
                                      (admin id, datetime.now(), False))
                   conn.commit()
                   print("\nInvalid password.")
               print("\nInvalid username.")
           print("\nAdmin not found.")
      print("Error:", err)
      if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
```

```
def customer_login(email, password):
password = 'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor()
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM customers WHERE email = %s AND password
 %s", (email, password))
      if user:
          print("Login successful!")
          print("Invalid username or password.")
      print("Error:", err)
          conn.close()
```

```
def vendor login(email, password):
password = 'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM vendors WHERE vendor_email = %s AND
password = %s", (email, password))
       if user:
          print()
          print("Invalid username or password.")
       print("Error:", err)
       if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
def get customer name(email):
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
```

```
my cursor = conn.cursor()
  query = "SELECT customer name FROM customers WHERE email = %s"
  my_cursor.execute(query, (email,))
  conn.close()
  if result:
      return result[0]
def get customer id(email):
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
  my_cursor.execute(query, (email,))
  result = my_cursor.fetchone()
  conn.close()
```

```
if result:
def get_vendor_id(email):
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
  my cursor.execute(query, (email,))
  conn.close()
```

```
def my orders(customer id):
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
  my cursor = conn.cursor()
  orders = my cursor.fetchall()
  for order in orders:
      print()
      print("....")
      print("Order Date:", order date)
      """, (order id,))
      order details = my cursor.fetchall()
      total order value = 0
         product id, product name, quantity, price = order detail
         print(f"{product name} x{quantity} -> {price}")
```

```
print("Total order value ->", total order value)
      print("....")
      print()
      print()
  my cursor.close()
  conn.close()
def list products():
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysq12023', database='drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
      my cursor.execute("SELECT category id, category name FROM categories")
      categories = my cursor.fetchall()
      for category in categories:
          category id = category['category id']
          category name = category['category name']
          print("\n" + category name + ":")
          """, (category id,))
          products = my cursor.fetchall()
```

```
product id = product['product id']
               product name = product['product name']
               price = product['price']
               print(f"Product ID: {product id}, Product Name: {product name},
Price: {price}")
      my_cursor.close()
      conn.close()
      print("Error:", err)
def list categories():
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT category_id, category_name FROM categories")
      categories = my cursor.fetchall()
      for category in categories:
          category id = category['category id']
           category name = category['category name']
      print()
```

```
my_cursor.close()
       conn.close()
      print("Error:", err)
def get_total_sales():
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
  total_sales = my_cursor.fetchone()[0] or 0
  conn.close()
```

```
def get sales by vendors():
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
  my cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
  sales by vendors = my cursor.fetchall()
  my cursor.close()
  conn.close()
def get sales by categories():
  conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root', password =
  my cursor = conn.cursor(dictionary=True)
  my cursor.execute("""
```

```
JOIN order details od ON o.order id = od.order id
   sales_by_categories = my_cursor.fetchall()
  conn.close()
   return sales_by_categories
def remove_customer(email):
password = 'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor()
       print("Error:", err)
      my_cursor.close()
       conn.close()
```

```
#updated pdated remove vendor function
def remove vendor(email):
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM Vendors WHERE vendor email = %s FOR
UPDATE", (email,))
      vendor = my cursor.fetchone()
       if vendor:
(email,))
          conn.commit()
          print("Vendor removed successfully!")
          print("Vendor not found.")
      print("Error:", err)
      conn.rollback()
       if 'conn' in locals():
          conn.close()
def get_vendor_name(email):
```

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysq12023', database='drop_24')
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT vendor_name FROM vendors WHERE vendor_email =
      if result:
      print("Error:", err)
      if 'conn' in locals():
          conn.close()
def add vendor():
       name = input("Enter vendor name: ")
       email = input("Enter vendor email: ")
          print("Invalid email format. Please try again.")
```

```
continue
       phone_number = input("Enter vendor phone number: ")
       password = input("Enter vendor password: ")
password = 'mysql2023',database = 'drop_24')
          my_cursor = conn.cursor()
          my_cursor.execute("""
password)
           """, (name, email, phone number, password))
           conn.commit()
          print("Vendor added successfully.")
          print("Error:", err)
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
def add customer():
       name = input("Enter customer name: ")
       email = input("Enter customer email: ")
```

```
print("Invalid email format. Please try again.")
      phone number = input("Enter customer phone number: ")
      password = input("Enter customer password: ")
      address = input("Enter Your Address")
      dob = input("Enter customer date of birth (YYYY-MM-DD): ")
      if not validate dob(dob):
          print("Invalid date of birth format. Please try again.")
      age = calculate age(dob)
           conn=mysql. connector .connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password = 'mysql2023',database = 'drop 24')
          my cursor = conn.cursor()
password, DOB, age, phone number)
           """, (name, address, email, password, dob, age, phone number))
           conn.commit()
          conn.close()
```

```
def add product(product name, price, category id, quantity, vendor id):
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
category_id, quantity) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)",
                         (product name, price, category id, quantity))
       product id = my cursor.lastrowid
category id, quantity, vendor id) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)",
                         (product id, category id, quantity, vendor id))
       print("Product added successfully!")
      print("Error:", err)
   finally:
       if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
def list all product of vendor(vendor id):
```

```
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
       my cursor.execute("""
       products = my cursor.fetchall()
       if products:
          print("Vendor Products:")
               print(f"Product ID: {product[0]},          Product Name: {product[1]},
Quantity: {product[3]}")
           print("No products found for the vendor.")
      print()
       print("Enter X to exit ")
       print("Error:", err)
   finally:
       if 'conn' in locals():
          conn.close()
def remove_product_by_vendor(vendor_id, product_id, amount):
```

```
conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor()
UPDATE", (product id,))
      product = my cursor.fetchone()
WHERE product id = %s", (amount, product id))
quantity - %s WHERE product id = %s AND vendor id = %s", (amount, product id,
vendor id))
               conn.commit()
               print("Product removed successfully!")
               print("The specified product does not belong to the vendor.")
      conn.rollback()
      if 'conn' in locals():
          my cursor.close()
          conn.close()
```

```
def restock product(vendor id, product id, amount):
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      my cursor = conn.cursor()
UPDATE", (product id,))
      product = my cursor.fetchone()
%s AND vendor id = %s FOR UPDATE", (product id, vendor id))
           inventory = my cursor.fetchone()
          if inventory:
              my cursor.execute("UPDATE Products SET quantity = quantity + %s
WHERE product id = %s", (amount, product id))
quantity + %s WHERE product id = %s AND vendor id = %s", (amount, product id,
vendor id))
              conn.commit()
               print("The specified product does not belong to the vendor.")
      conn.rollback()
   finally:
      if 'conn' in locals():
```

```
conn.close()
def vendor notification(vendor id):
      conn = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', username='root',
password='mysql2023', database='drop 24')
      my_cursor.execute("SELECT message, created_at FROM notifications WHERE
      messages = my_cursor.fetchall()
      conn.commit()
      if messages:
          for product in messages:
              print(f"Message: {product[0]}
Time: {product[1]}")
          print("No New Messages for you")
      print()
      print("Error:", err)
          conn.close()
```

```
def validate_email(email):
def validate_dob(dob):
       datetime.strptime(dob, "%Y-%m-%d")
def calculate_age(dob):
  dob_date = datetime.strptime(dob, "%Y-%m-%d")
  today = datetime.today()
  age = today.year - dob_date.year - ((today.month, today.day) <</pre>
(dob date.month, dob date.day))
   return age
```

```
def main():
  while True:
      print("\nRetail Store Management System")
      print("1. Admin Login")
      print("3. Vendor Login")
      print("4. Exit")
      login choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
      if login choice == '1':
           username = input("Enter your username: ")
           password = input("Enter your password: ")
           if admin loginn(username, password):
                   print("\nRetail Store Management System")
                   print("1. Add / Remove customer")
                   print("2. Add / Remove vendor")
                   print("4. Total Sales")
                   print("7. Logout")
                   admin choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
                       print("1. Add customer")
                       print("2. Remove customer")
                       adre choice = input("Enter Your choice: ")
                       if adre choice == '1':
                           add customer()
```

```
cus email = input("Enter customer email to remove:
                           print()
                           cus name = get customer name(cus email)
                           print("are you sure you want to remove ", cus name,
                           print("y/n")
                           if input() == 'y':
                               print(cus_name, " removed successfully from
database")
                           print()
                       print("1. Add Vendor")
                       print("2. Remove Vendor")
                       adre_choice = input("Enter Your choice: ")
                           add vendor()
                           vend email = input("Enter customer email to remove:
                           print()
                           vend name = get vendor name(vend email)
                           print("are you sure you want to remove ", vend name,
                           print("y/n")
                           if input() == 'y':
                               print(vend name, " removed successfully from
database")
                           print()
                       low stock products()
```

```
elif admin choice == '4':
                       total sales = get total sales()
                       print()
                       print()
                       sales_by_vendors = get_sales_by_vendors()
                       print()
                       print("\nSales by Vendors:")
                       for record in sales_by_vendors:
                           print(record['vendor name'], "->",
record['vendor sales'])
                       print()
                       sales_by_categories = get_sales_by_categories()
                       print()
                       print("\nSales by Categories:")
                       for record in sales_by_categories:
                           print(record['category name'], "->",
record['category sales'])
                       print()
                       print("Logging out...")
                       print(".")
                      print(".")
                      print(".")
                      print(".")
                       print("Logged out")
      elif login choice == '2':
```

```
email = input("Enter your Email: ")
    password = input("Enter your password: ")
    if customer login(email, password):
        username = get customer name(email)
        customer id = get customer id(email)
            print("1. Place Order")
            print("2. My Orders")
            print("3. Logout")
            customer choice = input("Enter Your Choice: ")
            if customer choice == '1':
                list products()
                product id = int(input("Enter product ID: "))
                quantity = int(input("Enter quantity: "))
                place_order(customer_id, product_id, quantity)
                my orders(customer id)
                print("Logging out...")
                print(".")
               print(".")
               print(".")
                print(".")
                print("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n")
elif login choice == '3':
    email = input("Enter Your Email: ")
    password = input("Enter Your Password: ")
    if vendor login(email, password):
```

```
ven id = get vendor id(email)
               vendor notification(ven id)
               while True:
                   print("2. Remove Product")
                   print("3. restock")
                   print("4. Log Out")
                   vend choice = input("Enter Your Choice: ")
                       name = input("Enter Product's name: ")
                       price = input("Enter Price of product: ")
                       list categories()
                       category = input("Sele which category it falls into: ")
                       quantityy = input("Enter the quantity: ")
                       add product(name, price, category, quantityy, ven id)
                   elif vend choice == '2':
                       list all product of vendor(ven id)
                       print()
                       remove pro = input("Enter ID of product to remove: ")
                       if (remove pro == "X") or (remove pro == "x"):
                           print()
                           hello = input("Enter the quantity you want to
delete: ")
                           remove product by vendor(ven id, remove pro, hello)
                       list all product of vendor(ven id)
                       print()
                       restock = input("Enter ID of product to restock: ")
                       if (restock == "X") or (restock == "x"):
                           print()
                           amount = input("Enter the number of items you want
                           restock product(ven id, restock, amount)
```

```
print("Logging out...")
print(".")
print(".")
print(".")
print(".")
print(".")
print(".")
print("Logged out")
break

elif login_choice == '4':
    print("Exiting...")
    return
else:
    print("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```