

Problem Statement: Flight Agenda

A travel agent requests software for making an agenda of flights for clients. The agent has access to a data base with all airports and flights. Besides the flight number, origin airport and destination, the flights have departure and arrival time. Specifically the agent wants to determine the **earliest arrival time** for the destination given an **origin airport** and **start time**.

```
package myPackage;

import java.util.*;

class Stack{
    int top=-1;
    int stackArray[]=new int[8];
    void push(int x)
    {
        stackArray[++top]=x;
    }
    int pop()
    {
        if(top==--1)
            return 0;
        return stackArray[top--];
    }
}

class ArrDepData{
    String Airline[]=new String[8];
    int flightNumber[]=new int[8];
    long DepartureTime[]=new long[8];
    long ArrivalTime[]=new long[8];
    ArrDepData(String A[],int flno[],long DT[],long AT[])
    {
        Airline=A;
        flightNumber=flno;
        DepartureTime=DT;
        ArrivalTime=AT;
    }
}

class Time{
    long MinutetoMins(long x)
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    {
        return(x%60);
    }
    long MinutetoHrs(long x)
    {
        return(x/60);
    }
    long HourstoMins(long x)
    {
        return(x*60);
    }
}

class VertexNames{
    String VertexNames[]=new String[8];
    VertexNames()
    {
        VertexNames[0]="DEL";
        VertexNames[1]="BOM";
        VertexNames[2]="MAA";
        VertexNames[3]="BLR";
        VertexNames[4]="HYD";
        VertexNames[5]="GOI";
        VertexNames[6]="CCU";
        VertexNames[7]="COK";
    }
    int getAirportasIndex(String DepAirpt)
    {
        int i=0;
        while(VertexNames[i].equalsIgnoreCase(DepAirpt)==false)
        {
            i++;
        }
        return i;
    }
}

public class Flights {
    public static int tot_nodes=8;
    public static int tot_edges=20;
    public static int path[]=new int[10]; //priority queue containing vertex index
    static Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
    static VertexNames AIRPORT=new VertexNames();
    static Time TimeConverter=new Time();

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static ArrDepData Schedule[]=new ArrDepData[8];
static Stack Buffer=new Stack();
static long MinimumTime;
public static void main(String[] args){
    int i,j;
    long cost[][]=new long[8][8];//cost adjacency matrix
    long dist[]=new long[8];
    String StartTimeString;
    long StartTimeReader[]=new long[2];
    long startH,startM;
    long startT;
    String DepartureAirport;
    String ArrivalAirport;
    System.out.print("FLIGHT AGENDA\n\n");
    create(cost);
    System.out.print("Enter the departure airport code: ");
    DepartureAirport=s.next();
    i=AIRPORT.getAirportasIndex(DepartureAirport);
    System.out.print("Enter the departure time (HH:MM): ");
    StartTimeString=s.next();
    StringTokenizer SplitTime=new StringTokenizer(StartTimeString,":");
    int k=0;
    while(SplitTime.hasMoreTokens())
    {
        StartTimeReader[k]=Long.parseLong(SplitTime.nextToken());
        k++;
    }
    startH=StartTimeReader[0];
    startM=StartTimeReader[1];
    MinimumTime=startT=TimeConverter.HourstoMins(startH)+startM;
    System.out.print("Enter the destination airport code: ");
    ArrivalAirport=s.next();
    int A=AIRPORT.getAirportasIndex(ArrivalAirport);
    System.out.println("\nFlights departing from "+(AIRPORT.VertexNames[i])+
    " airport at or after "+startH+": "+startM+" to
    "+(AIRPORT.VertexNames[A])+
    " are: \n");
    j=A;
    Dijkstra(cost,i,dist);
    if(dist[i]==1441)//24 hrs and 1 minute is infinity
        System.out.println("\nNo Path from "+AIRPORT.VertexNames[i]+" to "+AIRPORT.VertexNames[j]);
    else
        display(i,j,dist);
}
public static void create(long cost[][])//initialize the adjacency matrix
{

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int i,j;
String Airline[];
int flightNumber[];
long DepartureTime[];
long ArrivalTime[];
for(i=0;i<tot_nodes;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<tot_nodes;j++)
    {
        if(i==j)
            cost[i][j]=0;
        else
            cost[i][j]=1441;//infinity
    }
}
cost[0][1]=cost[1][0]=125;
cost[0][6]=cost[6][0]=135;
cost[1][2]=cost[2][1]=120;
cost[1][3]=cost[3][1]=100;
cost[1][5]=cost[5][1]=75;
cost[2][3]=cost[3][2]=60;
cost[2][4]=cost[4][2]=75;
cost[3][5]=cost[5][3]=75;
cost[3][7]=cost[7][3]=70;
cost[4][6]=cost[6][4]=130;
Airline=new String[] {"Alliance Air","Royal Airways","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {784,486,777,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {630,1050,1080};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {765,1180,1215};
Schedule[6]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Royal Airways","Royal Airways","Royal Airways","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {433,223,213,197,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {420,720,1020,1320};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {490,790,1090,1390};
Schedule[7]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Country Airlines", "Royal Airways","Alliance Air", "Royal Airways"};
flightNumber=new int[] {566,311,259,448,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {420,480,660,870};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {495,610,735,1000};
Schedule[4]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Alliance Air","Alliance Air","Royal Airways","Royal Airways","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {648,448,742,445,287,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {240,270,720,810,1065};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {365,405,845,945,1190};

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Schedule[0]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Country Airlines","Alliance Air","Royal Airways","Royal Airways","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {124,667,446,824,334,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {300,360,690,840,1215};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {425,485,810,940,1290};
Schedule[1]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Country Airlines","Alliance Air","Country Airlines","Country Airlines","Royal Airways"};
flightNumber=new int[] {156,187,934,438,555,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {480,600,1050,1125,1330};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {555,675,1125,1200,1405};
Schedule[5]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Alliance Air","Royal Airways","Country Airlines","Alliance Air","Royal Airways","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {789,963,846,748,225,499,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {470,480,660,840,1050,1290};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {590,540,720,900,1125,1365};
Schedule[2]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
Airline=new String[] {"Royal Airways","Royal Airways","Country Airlines","Alliance Air","Alliance Air","Alliance Air"};
flightNumber=new int[] {986,45,965,102,202,333,-1};
DepartureTime=new long[] {480,510,555,960,1020,1080};
ArrivalTime=new long[] {580,580,655,1020,1095,1150};
Schedule[3]=new ArrDepData(Airline,flightNumber,DepartureTime,ArrivalTime);
}
public static void Dijkstra(long[][] cost, int source, long[] dist)
{
    int i,j,v1,v2;
    long minD;
    int src[]=new int[10];
    for(i=0;i<tot_nodes;i++)
    {
        dist[i]=cost[source][i]; //initially put distance(time) from source to i
        src[i]=0;
        path[i]=source;
    }
    src[source]=1; //visited
    for(i=1;i<tot_nodes;i++) //i=1
    {
        minD=1441; //initialize minimum distance to max
        v1=-1; //reset previous value of source;
        for(j=0;j<tot_nodes;j++)
        {
            if(src[j]==0) //unvisited
            {
                if(dist[j]<minD)
                {

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        minD=dist[j];
        v1=j;
    }
}
src[v1]=1;
for(v2=0;v2<tot_nodes;v2++)
{
    if(src[v2]==0)
    {
        if((dist[v1]+cost[v1][v2])<dist[v2])
        {
            dist[v2]=dist[v1]+cost[v1][v2];//path is from source to v1 to v2
            path[v2]=v1;//path is via v1
        }
    }
}
}
}

public static void display(int Source,int Destination,long dist[])
{
    int i;
    System.out.println("The route from "+AIRPORT.VertexNames[Source]+" to "+AIRPORT.VertexNames[Destination]+" is: \n");
    for(i=Destination;i!=Source;i=path[i])
    {
        System.out.print(AIRPORT.VertexNames[i]+" <-- ");
        Buffer.push(i);
    }
    System.out.println(" "+AIRPORT.VertexNames[i]);
    Buffer.push(i);
    System.out.println("\nThe Flight Details on your route are: \n");
    showData(Destination);
    System.out.println("\nThe total flight time (excluding halts) is: "+TimeConverter.MinutetoHrs(dist[Destination])+" hours
"+TimeConverter.MinutetoMins(dist[Destination])+" minutes");
}

public static void showData(int dest)
{
    int i=Buffer.pop();
    Stack StackToObtainArrivalTime=new Stack();
    while(i!=dest)
    {
        System.out.println("From Airport
"+AIRPORT.VertexNames[i]+" \n\nFLIGHT\t\t\t\tDESTINATION\tDEPARTURE\tARRIVAL\n_____
_____");
    }
}

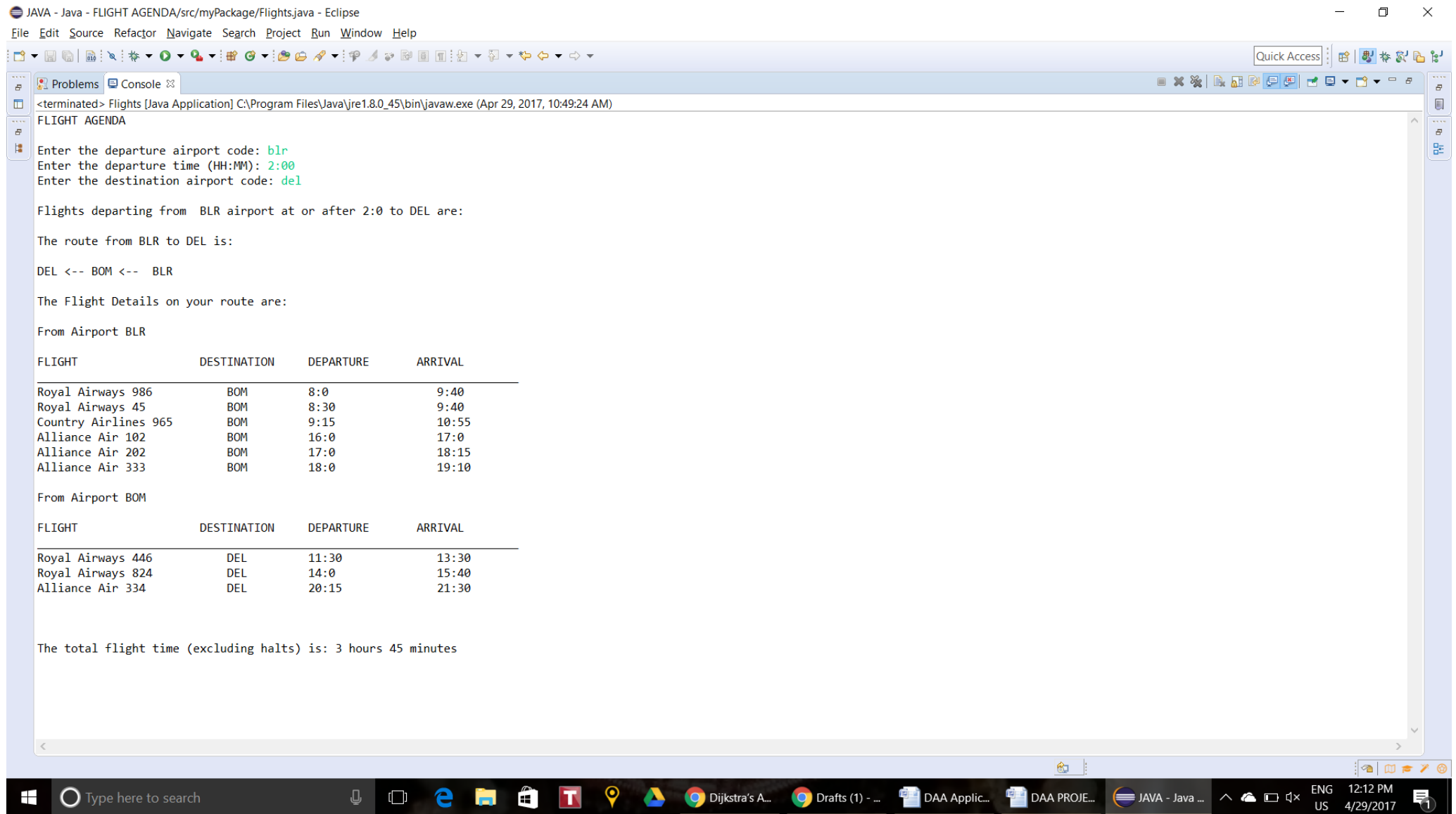
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        for(int j=0;Schedule[i].flightNumber[j]!=-1;j++)
        {
            int k=Buffer.pop();
            Buffer.push(k);
            if(Schedule[i].DepartureTime[j]<MinimumTime)
                continue;
            StackToObtainArrivalTime.push(j);
            System.out.println(Schedule[i].Airline[j]+" "+Schedule[i].flightNumber[j)+"\t
"+AIRPORT.VertexNames[k)+"\t\t"+TimeConverter.MinutetoHrs(Schedule[i].DepartureTime[j])+":"+TimeConverter.MinutetoMins(Schedule[i].Departure
Time[j])+"\t\t\t"+TimeConverter.MinutetoHrs(Schedule[i].ArrivalTime[j])+":"+TimeConverter.MinutetoMins(Schedule[i].ArrivalTime[j]));
        }
        System.out.println();
        int LIMIT=0;
        while(StackToObtainArrivalTime.top!=-1)
        {
            LIMIT=StackToObtainArrivalTime.pop();
        }
        MinimumTime=Schedule[i].ArrivalTime[LIMIT];
        i=Buffer.pop();
    }
    System.out.println();
    Buffer.pop();
}
}

```

SAMPLE OUTPUT RUNS:



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<terminated> Flights [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_45\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 29, 2017, 10:49:24 AM)
FLIGHT AGENDA

Enter the departure airport code: blr
Enter the departure time (HH:MM): 2:00
Enter the destination airport code: del

Flights departing from BLR airport at or after 2:0 to DEL are:

The route from BLR to DEL is:

DEL <-- BOM <-- BLR

The Flight Details on your route are:

From Airport BLR

FLIGHT            DESTINATION    DEPARTURE    ARRIVAL
-----
Royal Airways 986    BOM           8:0           9:40
Royal Airways 45     BOM           8:30          9:40
Country Airlines 965 BOM           9:15         10:55
Alliance Air 102     BOM          16:0         17:0
Alliance Air 202     BOM          17:0         18:15
Alliance Air 333     BOM          18:0         19:10

From Airport BOM

FLIGHT            DESTINATION    DEPARTURE    ARRIVAL
-----
Royal Airways 446     DEL          11:30        13:30
Royal Airways 824     DEL          14:0         15:40
Alliance Air 334      DEL          20:15        21:30

The total flight time (excluding halts) is: 3 hours 45 minutes

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Java - Java - FLIGHT AGENDA/src/myPackage/Flights.java - Eclipse

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<terminated> Flights [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_45\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 29, 2017, 12:12:39 PM)

FLIGHT AGENDA

Enter the departure airport code: **bom**
Enter the departure time (HH:MM): **10:00**
Enter the destination airport code: **del**

Flights departing from BOM airport at or after 10:0 to DEL are:

The route from BOM to DEL is:

DEL <-- BOM

The Flight Details on your route are:

From Airport BOM

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Royal Airways 446	DEL	11:30	13:30
Royal Airways 824	DEL	14:0	15:40
Alliance Air 334	DEL	20:15	21:30

The total flight time (excluding halts) is: 2 hours 5 minutes

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ENG US 12:12 PM 4/29/2017

Java - Java - FLIGHT AGENDA/src/myPackage/Flights.java - Eclipse

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<terminated> Flights [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_45\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 29, 2017, 12:14:06 PM)

FLIGHT AGENDA

Enter the departure airport code: **cok**
Enter the departure time (HH:MM): **7:00**
Enter the destination airport code: **ccu**

Flights departing from COK airport at or after 7:0 to CCU are:

The route from COK to CCU is:

CCU <-- HYD <-- MAA <-- BLR <-- COK

The Flight Details on your route are:

From Airport COK

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Royal Airways 433	BLR	7:0	8:10
Royal Airways 223	BLR	12:0	13:10
Royal Airways 213	BLR	17:0	18:10
Alliance Air 197	BLR	22:0	23:10

From Airport BLR

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Royal Airways 45	MAA	8:30	9:40
Country Airlines 965	MAA	9:15	10:55
Alliance Air 102	MAA	16:0	17:0
Alliance Air 202	MAA	17:0	18:15
Alliance Air 333	MAA	18:0	19:10

From Airport MAA

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Country Airlines 846	HYD	11:0	12:0
Alliance Air 748	HYD	14:0	15:0
Royal Airways 225	HYD	17:30	18:45
Alliance Air 499	HYD	21:30	22:45

From Airport HYD

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Royal Airways 448	CCU	14:30	16:40

The total flight time (excluding halts) is: 5 hours 35 minutes

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JAVA - Java - FLIGHT AGENDA/src/myPackage/Flights.java - Eclipse

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Quick Access

Problems Console

<terminated> Flights [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_45\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 29, 2017, 12:18:19 PM)

FLIGHT AGENDA

Enter the departure airport code: COK
Enter the departure time (HH:MM): 11:30
Enter the destination airport code: GOI

Flights departing from COK airport at or after 11:30 to GOI are:

The route from COK to GOI is:

GOI <-- BLR <-- COK

The Flight Details on your route are:

From Airport COK

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Royal Airways 223	BLR	12:0	13:10
Royal Airways 213	BLR	17:0	18:10
Alliance Air 197	BLR	22:0	23:10

From Airport BLR

FLIGHT	DESTINATION	DEPARTURE	ARRIVAL
Alliance Air 102	GOI	16:0	17:0
Alliance Air 202	GOI	17:0	18:15
Alliance Air 333	GOI	18:0	19:10

The total flight time (excluding halts) is: 2 hours 25 minutes

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GRAPH:

