

# PYTHON SYLLABUS

## Python Fundamentals (8 hours)

1. Introduction to Python (1 hour)
  - Basics of Python syntax
  - Variables and data types
  - Basic operations
2. Control Flow and Loops (1 hour)
  - Conditional statements (if, elif, else)
  - Loops (for, while)
  - Control flow structures
3. Functions and Modules (1 hour)
  - Defining functions
  - Passing arguments
  - Returning values
  - Importing modules
4. Data Structures (2 hours)
  - Lists, tuples, and sets
  - Dictionaries
  - List comprehensions
  - String manipulation
5. File Handling (1 hour)
  - Reading and writing files
  - File modes
  - CSV and JSON manipulation

6. Exception Handling (1 hour)

- Handling errors with try-except blocks
- Raising exceptions

**Machine Learning Fundamentals (8 hours)**

1. Introduction to Machine Learning (1 hour)

- Definition and types of Machine Learning
- Supervised, Unsupervised, and Reinforcement Learning

2. Regression (2 hours)

- Linear regression
- Polynomial regression
- Regularization techniques (Ridge, Lasso)

3. Classification (2 hours)

- Logistic regression
- Decision trees
- Support Vector Machines

4. Clustering (1 hour)

- K-means clustering
- Hierarchical clustering

5. Dimensionality Reduction (1 hour)

- Principal Component Analysis (PCA)
- t-Distributed Stochastic Neighbor Embedding (t-SNE)

6. Model Evaluation and Validation (1 hour)

- Cross-validation
- Evaluation metrics (accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score)
- Overfitting and underfitting

## **Python Libraries for Data Science (8 hours)**

1. Introduction to NumPy (2 hours)
  - Arrays and matrices
  - Array operations
  - Indexing and slicing
2. Introduction to Pandas (3 hours)
  - Series and DataFrames
  - Data manipulation and cleaning
  - Grouping and aggregating data
3. Data Visualization with Matplotlib and Seaborn (3 hours)
  - Basic plots (line, scatter, bar)
  - Customizing plots
  - Seaborn for statistical visualization

## **Statistics for Data Science (4 hours)**

1. Descriptive Statistics (1 hour)
  - Measures of central tendency (mean, median, mode)
  - Measures of dispersion (range, variance, standard deviation)
  - Percentiles and quartiles
2. Probability Distributions (1 hour)
  - Discrete and continuous distributions
  - Normal distribution
  - Binomial and Poisson distributions
3. Inferential Statistics (1 hour)
  - Hypothesis testing
  - Confidence intervals

- p-values
4. Correlation and Regression (1 hour)
    - Correlation analysis
    - Simple and multiple regression
    - Assumptions of linear regression

### **Advanced Machine Learning (4 hours)**

1. Ensemble Learning (1 hour)
  - Bagging and boosting
  - Random forests
  - Gradient boosting
2. Neural Networks (2 hours)
  - Introduction to artificial neural networks
  - Deep learning frameworks (TensorFlow, PyTorch)
  - Building and training neural networks
3. Hyperparameter Tuning (1 hour)
  - Grid search
  - Random search
  - Bayesian optimization