# Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) for DFN-PSAN Project

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# 1. Project Overview

## 1.1 Purpose

This SOP outlines the procedures for developing, implementing, and maintaining the DFN-PSAN (Deep Fusion Network with Pyramid Squeeze Attention Network) for plant disease classification.

## 1.2 Scope

This SOP covers all stages of the machine learning project lifecycle, from data collection to model deployment and maintenance.

# 2. Data Management

#### 2.1 Data Collection

- Identify and document all data sources (Katra-Twelve, BARI-Sunflower, FGVC8)
- Ensure proper permissions and licenses are obtained for all datasets
- Document the process of data acquisition, including any API calls or web scraping techniques

## 2.2 Data Preprocessing

- Implement image preprocessing steps:
  - Image read-in and format conversion
  - Adaptive scaling
  - Gaussian filtering
  - Non-local mean noise reduction
  - Brightness and contrast adjustment
- Implement weather data augmentation:

- Solar illumination transformation
- Raindrop transformation
- Shadow transformation
- Fog transformation
- Ensure all preprocessing steps are reproducible and documented

# 2.3 Data Splitting

- Split data into training (80%), validation (10%), and test (10%) sets
- Ensure stratification to maintain class distribution across splits
- Document the random seed used for reproducibility

### 2.4 Data Version Control

- Use a data version control system (e.g., DVC) to track changes in datasets
- Document all versions of the dataset used in experiments

# 3. Model Development

# 3.1 Environment Setup

- Use virtual environments for isolation (i am using conda)
- Document all dependencies in a requirements.txt file(req.txt)
- Specify exact versions of all libraries used(in req.txt)

#### 3.2 Model Architecture

- Implement YOLOv5 backbone and neck (DFN)
- Implement Pyramidal Squeezed Attention (PSA) module
- Implement Classification network (PSAN)
- Implement Multi-level feature fusion mechanism
- Document the architecture with diagrams and explanations
  - Image processing: Vs code and Python 3.10
  - Deep learning framework: Pytorch 1.13.1 + cu117
  - Image processing library: OpenCV
  - Hardware acceleration: GPU

## 3.3 Training Procedure

- Set and document all hyperparameters (learning rate, batch size, etc.)
- Implement training loop with proper logging
- Use early stopping to prevent overfitting
- Implement checkpointing to save model states

#### 3.4 Evaluation Metrics

- Implement and document all evaluation metrics:
  - Accuracy
  - F1-score
  - Confusion matrix
  - ROC-AUC (if applicable)

# 3.5 Experiment Tracking

- Use an experiment tracking tool (i will use Weights & Biases)
- Log all hyperparameters, metrics, and artifacts for each run

# 5. Deployment

# 5.1 Deployment Platform

- The project is deployed on Render at https://krishi-ai.onrender.com/
- Ensure all team members have access to the Render dashboard for monitoring and updates

## 5.2 Deployment Process

- Document the step-by-step process for deploying updates to the Render platform
- Include any necessary environment variables or configuration settings
- Implement a staging environment for testing before production deployment

## 5.3 Monitoring and Maintenance

- Set up monitoring tools on Render to track application performance and uptime
- Establish a routine for checking logs and addressing any issues
- Document the process for rolling back to a previous version if needed

#### 5.4 Documentation

- Maintain comprehensive documentation on GitHub at https://github.com/shivamlth27/Krishi\_ai
- Include a detailed README.md file with setup instructions, usage guidelines, and API documentation
- Generate and update a PDF version of the documentation using LaTeX for formal documentation needs

# 9. Collaboration and Review

#### 9.1 Team Structure

The project team consists of five members:

- Ayush Kumar Mishra
- Ayush Patel
- Shivam
- Ujjwal Raj
- Divyanshu Prakash

Each team member's roles and responsibilities should be clearly defined and documented.

#### 9.2 Collaboration Tools

- Use GitHub for version control and code collaboration
- Implement a branching strategy (e.g., Git Flow) and document it in the repository
- Utilize GitHub Issues for task tracking and bug reporting
- Set up a team communication platform (e.g., Slack, Microsoft Teams) for daily interactions

#### 9.3 Code Review Process

- Implement a pull request (PR) process for all code changes
- Require at least one team member to review and approve each PR before merging
- Use GitHub's code review features to provide inline comments and suggestions
- Establish and document code review guidelines, including code style, documentation requirements, and performance considerations

## 9.4 Regular Team Meetings

- Schedule weekly team meetings to discuss progress, challenges, and upcoming tasks
- Rotate the responsibility of leading the meeting among team members
- Maintain a shared document for meeting agendas and minutes
- Use these meetings to review project timelines and adjust priorities as needed

# 9.5 Knowledge Sharing

- Encourage team members to document their work and share insights regularly
- Set up a shared wiki or knowledge base for the team
- Organize periodic technical sessions where team members can present on specific topics or challenges they've overcome

# 10. Compliance

# 10.1 Regulatory Compliance

- Ensure compliance with relevant regulations and standards
- Document all compliance-related procedures and checks

# 10.2 Licensing

- Clearly document the licensing of the project and all its components
- Ensure compliance with licenses of all used libraries and datasets

By following this SOP, the DFN-PSAN project team can ensure consistent, high-quality development practices, reproducible results, and ethical considerations throughout the project lifecycle.