

# GitLab CI/CD Pipeline for Terraform Infrastructure Management

## Overview

The pipeline manages the full lifecycle of Terraform infrastructure:

- **Validation** of configuration
- **Planning** infrastructure changes
- **Applying** changes
- **Destroying** resources when needed

Each stage is executed in an isolated GitLab CI job with secure AWS credentials and Terraform backend configured on S3.

## Pre-requisites

### 1. AWS Resources

- An **S3 bucket** for remote Terraform state (must be globally unique)
- (Optional) Enable **versioning** on the bucket to track tfstate changes
- IAM user with appropriate permissions:
  - s3:\* on the Terraform bucket
  - EC2, VPC, IAM, etc., permissions as per the infra

### 2. GitLab Configuration

- **GitLab Runner:** Use a shell or Docker runner with internet access
- **CI/CD Variables:**
  - AWS\_ACCESS\_KEY\_ID
  - AWS\_SECRET\_ACCESS\_KEY
  - AWS\_DEFAULT\_REGION (e.g., ap-south-1)

---

## Terraform Configuration

```
``;
```

```
terraform {  
  backend "s3" {  
    bucket = "your-terraform-bucket"  
    key    = "Gitlab/terraform.tfstate"  
    region = "ap-south-1"
```

```

    }
  }
  ``:

provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
}

resource "aws_instance" "web" {
  ami          = "ami-0abcdef1234567890" # Update with region-specific AMI
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  tags = {
    Name = "GitLab-TF-Demo"
  }
}

```

---

## GitLab CI/CD Pipeline: .gitlab-ci.yml

```

stages:
  - validate
  - plan
  - apply
  - destroy

image:
  name: hashicorp/terraform:light
  entrypoint:
    - '/usr/bin/env'
    - 'PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin'

before_script:
  - export AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID=${AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID}
  - export AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY=${AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY}
  - export AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=${AWS_DEFAULT_REGION:-ap-south-1}

validate:
  stage: validate
  script:
    - terraform init
    - terraform validate

plan:
  stage: plan
  script:
    - terraform init
    - terraform plan -out=tfplan
  artifacts:

```

```
paths:
  - tfplan
  expire_in: 1 hour

apply:
  stage: apply
  script:
    - terraform init
    - |
      if terraform apply -auto-approve tfplan; then
        echo "Applied tfplan successfully."
      else
        echo "tfplan is stale. Re-planning and applying fresh."
        terraform plan -out=tfplan
        terraform apply -auto-approve tfplan
      fi
  dependencies:
    - plan

destroy:
  stage: destroy
  script:
    - terraform init
    - terraform destroy -auto-approve
  when: manual
  dependencies:
    - apply
```

---

## Security Best Practices

- Do **not** hardcode AWS keys in Terraform files or pipeline YAML
- Use **GitLab CI/CD Variables** and mark secrets as “Masked”
- Rotate access keys periodically
- Use **IAM least privilege policies** for CI users

## Conclusion

This GitLab CI/CD setup ensures safe and automated Terraform workflows with clear separation of plan, apply, and destroy stages. It leverages AWS S3 for secure remote state and GitLab’s pipeline capabilities for scalable, repeatable infrastructure management.

Summary

ARN

[arn:aws:iam::269855572870:user/Ayush-tf](#)

Console access

Enabled with MFA

Access key 1

[Create access key](#)

Created

July 06, 2025, 19:57 (UTC+05:30)

Last console sign-in

[Never](#)

[Permissions](#)

[Groups](#)

[Tags](#)

[Security credentials](#)

[Last Accessed](#)

Console sign-in

Console sign-in link

<https://269855572870.signin.aws.amazon.com/console>

Console password

Updated 1 hour ago (2025-07-06 19:57 GMT+5:30)

Last console sign-in

[Never](#)

[Manage console access](#)

[Access key created](#)

This is the only time that the secret access key can be viewed or downloaded. You cannot recover it later. However, you can create a new access key any time.

- Access key best practices & alternatives
- Step 2 - optional
- Set description tag
- Step 3
- Retrieve access keys**

Retrieve access keys [Info](#)

Access key

If you lose or forget your secret access key, you cannot retrieve it. Instead, create a new access key and make the old key inactive.

Access key

Secret access key

[AKIAT5VFFIODKK33DXN3](#)

[Yu8og+t9uy/GEzpd54r1KKNcjzv47wFkNoANqJK](#) [Hide](#)

Access key best practices

- Never store your access key in plain text, in a code repository, or in code.
- Disable or delete access key when no longer needed.
- Enable least-privilege permissions.
- Rotate access keys regularly.

For more details about managing access keys, see the [best practices for managing AWS access keys](#).

[Download .csv file](#)

[Done](#)



GitLab.com

Username or primary email

Password

[Forgot your password?](#)

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Sign in

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Google

[Sign in with GitHub](#)

Bitbucket

Salesforce

☐ Remember me

General purpose buckets

Directory buckets

General purpose buckets (1) [Info](#) [All AWS Regions](#)

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.



Copy ARN

Empty

Delete

Create bucket

< 1 >

Name	AWS Region	IAM Access Analyzer	Creation date
<a href="#">gitlab-terraform-state-123456</a>	Asia Pacific (Mumbai) ap-south-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for ap-south-1</a>	July 6, 2025, 22:03:37 (UTC+05:30)

AYUSH25-Singh-group / AYUSH25-Singh-project / Repository

main

AYUSH25-Singh-project

+

▼

Find file

Edit

Code

⋮

jenkins-update

AYUSH SINGH authored 10 seconds ago

418ce75c

History

Name	Last commit	Last update
README.md	Initial commit	10 hours ago
backend.tf	backend-update	9 hours ago
install_jenkins.sh	jenkins-update	11 seconds ago
main.tf	main-update	10 hours ago
provider.tf	provider-tf	10 hours ago

leetcodetips - The World's Leading Online Programming Tips Websitehttps://leetcodetips.comhttps://leetcodetips.com

AYUSH25-Singh-group / AYUSH25-Singh-project / Repository

## Runners

Runners are processes that pick up and execute CI/CD jobs for GitLab. [What is GitLab Runner?](#)

## Artifacts

A job artifact is an archive of files and directories saved by a job when it finishes.

## Variables

Variables store information that you can use in job scripts. Each project can define a maximum of 8000 variables. [Learn more.](#)

## Pipeline trigger tokens

Trigger a pipeline for a branch or tag by generating a trigger token and using it with an API call. The token impersonates a user's project access and permissions. [Learn more.](#)

## Deploy freezes

Add a freeze period to prevent unintended releases during a period of time for a given environment. You must update the deployment jobs in `.gitlab-ci.yml` according to the deploy freezes added here. [Learn more.](#) Specify deploy freezes using [cron syntax](#).

## Job token permissions











Control which projects can use CI/CD job tokens to authenticate with this project.

## Secure files



Use secure files to store files used by your pipelines such as Android keystores, or Apple provisioning profiles and signing certificates. [Learn more](#)

### Project variables


Variables can be accidentally exposed in a job log, or maliciously sent to a third party server. The masked variable feature can help reduce the risk of accidentally exposing variable values, but is not a guaranteed method to prevent malicious users from accessing variables. [How can I make my variables more secure?](#)

CI/CD Variables </> 2		Reveal values	Add variable
Key ↑	Value	Environments	Actions
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID  <span>Protected</span> <span>Masked</span> <span>Expanded</span>	..... 	All (default) 	 
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY  <span>Protected</span> <span>Masked</span> <span>Expanded</span>	..... 	All (default) 	 

# Update .gitlab-ci.yml file

 Running AYUSH SINGH created pipeline for commit `07c0d48e`  32 seconds ago

For `main`

`latest` `branch`  4 jobs  In progress, queued for 12 seconds

Pipeline

Jobs 4

Tests 0

validate



validate



plan



plan



apply



apply



destroy



destroy



Pipeline

Needs

Jobs 4

Tests 0

validate



validate



plan



plan



apply



apply



destroy



destroy



Search job log




```
25 Your version of Terraform is out of date! The latest version
26 is 1.6.3. You can update by downloading from https://www.terraform.io/downloads.html
27 $ terraform init
28 Initializing the backend...
29 Successfully configured the backend "a3"! Terraform will automatically
30 use this backend unless the backend configuration changes.
31 Initializing provider plugins...
32 - Finding hashicorp/aws versions matching "~> 5.0"...
33 - Installing hashicorp/aws v5.25.0...
34 - Installed hashicorp/aws v5.25.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
35 Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
36 selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
37 so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
38 you run "terraform init" in the future.
39 Terraform has been successfully initialized!
40 You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
41 any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
42 should now work.
43 If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
44 rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
45 commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
46 $ terraform validate
47 Success! The configuration is valid.
48 Cleaning up project directory and file based variables
49 Job succeeded
```

Duration: 22 seconds

Finished: 9 minutes ago

Queued: 0 seconds

Timeout: 1h (from project) 

Runner: #12270859 (xS6Vzpvoq) 5-green.saas-linux-small-amd64.runners-manager.gitlab.com/default

Commit 79104d41   
update

Pipeline #1067963641  Passed for  
main 

validate

Related jobs

→  validate





```

189     + revoke_rules_on_delete = false
190     + tags                    = {
191       + "Name" = "Jenkins-sg"
192     }
193     + tags_all                = {
194       + "Name" = "Jenkins-sg"
195     }
196     + vpc_id                  = (known after apply)
197   }
198   Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.
199
200 Saved the plan to: tfplan
201 To perform exactly these actions, run the following command to apply:
202   terraform apply "tfplan"
203 Uploading artifacts for successful job 00:02
204 Uploading artifacts...
205 tfplan: found 1 matching artifact files and directories
206 WARNING: Upload request redirected location=https://gitlab.com/api/v4/jobs/5507876896/artifacts?artifact_format=zip&artifact_type=archive new-url=https://gitlab.com
207 WARNING: Retrying... context=artifacts-uploader error=request redirected
208 Uploading artifacts as "archive" to coordinator... 201 Created id=5507876896 responseStatus=201 Created token=64_7p_kS
209 Cleaning up project directory and file based variables 00:01
210 Job succeeded

```

Duration: 29 seconds  
 Finished: 10 minutes ago  
 Queued: 0 seconds  
 Timeout: 1h (from project)   
 Runner: #12270859 (xS6Vzpvoq) 5-green.saas-linux-small-amd64.runners-manager.gitlab.com/default

**Job artifacts**   
 These artifacts are the latest. They will not be deleted (even if expired) until newer artifacts are available.

Commit 79104d41   
 update

Pipeline #1067963641  Passed for main 

plan 

Related jobs

→  plan

```

EC2 CloudWatch Billing
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:~$ cd /
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/$ ls
Ansible bin boot dev etc home lib lib32 lib64 libx32 lost+found media mnt opt proc root run sbin snap srv sys usr var
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/$ cd Ansible
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/Ansible$ ls
ANSIBLE
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/Ansible$ cd ANSIBLE/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/Ansible/ANSIBLE$ ls
jenkins-ec2 jenkins-playbook.yml jenkinsfile README.md ec2.yaml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/Ansible/ANSIBLE$

```

i-0d6be153a0b768be9 (Jenkins-sonar)  
 PublicIPs: 13.234.30.58 PrivateIPs: 172.31.1.248



00:01

Commit b5068bfe 

Pipeline #1067196920  Passed for

apply

→  apply

Instances (1/1) [Info](#)

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Instance state = running [X](#) [Clear filters](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name <a href="#">↗</a>	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jenkins-sonar	i-08f9c60a955133f4f	<span>Running</span>	t2.medium	<span>Initializing</span>	No alarms <a href="#">+</a>	ap-south-1b	ec2-13-233-33

Instance: i-08f9c60a955133f4f (Jenkins-sonar)

```
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Update all packages to their latest version] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [download jenkins key] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Add Jenkins repo] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Update all packages to their latest version] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [Install fontconfig] *****
changed: [localhost]

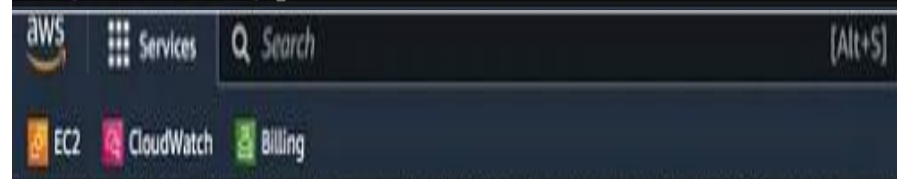
TASK [Install java] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Install the Jenkins] *****
changed: [localhost]

TASK [Make sure a service unit is running] *****
ok: [localhost]

PLAY RECAP *****
localhost                : ok=9   changed=6   unreachable=0   failed=0   skipped=0   rescued=0   ignored=0

buntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/var/log$
```



The image shows the AWS Management Console interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the AWS logo, a 'Services' menu, a search bar, and a '[Alt+S]' shortcut. Below the navigation bar, there is a sidebar with icons for 'EC2', 'CloudWatch', and 'Billing'. The main content area displays the command prompt for a user named 'buntu' on an instance with IP '172-31-1-248'. The prompt shows the user has executed 'sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword' and the output is a long alphanumeric string: '3d7e7f9f9c24e48a894737f2aa64265'. The prompt then returns to the root directory '/\$'.

```
buntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/var/log$
```

```
buntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/$ sudo cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

```
3d7e7f9f9c24e48a894737f2aa64265
```


```
buntu@ip-172-31-1-248:/$
```

## Getting Started

# Getting Started

✓ Folders	✓ OWASP Markup Formatter	✓ Build Timeout	✓ Credentials Binding	** token Macro
✓ Timestamper	Workspace Cleanup	Ant	Gradle	<b>Build Timeout</b>
Pipeline	GitHub Branch Source	Pipeline: GitHub Groovy Libraries	Pipeline: Stage View	** Credentials
Git	SSH Build Agents	Matrix Authorization Strategy	PAM Authentication	** Plain Credentials
LDAP	Email Extension	Mailer		** Trilead API
				** SSH Credentials
				<b>Credentials Binding</b>
				** SCM API
				** Pipeline: API
				** commons-lang3 v3.x Jenkins API
				<b>Timestamper</b>
				** Caffeine API
				** Script Security
				** JAXB
				** SnakeYAML API
				** Jackson 2 API
				** commons-text API
				** Pipeline: Supporting APIs
				** Plugin Utilities API
				** Font Awesome API
				** Bootstrap 5 API
				** JQuery3 API
				** ECharts API
				** Display URL API
				** - required dependency

Jenkins 2.414.3

 **Jenkins**

Search (CTRL+K)

admin log out

Dashboard

+ New Item

People

Build History

Manage Jenkins

My Views

Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

Build Executor Status

1 Idle

2 Idle

Add description

### Welcome to Jenkins!

This page is where your Jenkins jobs will be displayed. To get started, you can set up distributed builds or start building a software project.

#### Start building your software project

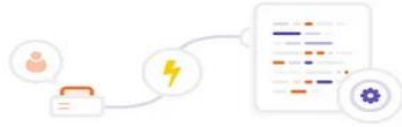
Create a job →

#### Set up a distributed build

Set up an agent →

Configure a cloud →

Learn more about distributed builds ↗



### This job requires a manual action

This job does not start automatically and must be started manually. You can add CI/CD variables below for last-minute configuration changes before starting the job.

#### Variables

Key	Value
Input variable key	Input variable value

Specify variable values to be used in this run. The variables specified in the configuration file and CI/CD settings are used by default.

Variables specified here are **expanded** and not **masked**.

Run Job

Commit 79104641  
update

Pipeline #1067963641 Passed for  
main

destroy

Related jobs

→ destroy

```
423 - owner_id = "474257716468" -> null
424 - revoke_rules_on_delete = false -> null
425 - tags = {
426   - "Name" = "Jenkins-sg"
427 } -> null
428 - tags_all = {
429   - "Name" = "Jenkins-sg"
430 } -> null
431 - vpc_id = "vpc-03f5e8624c5c4766a" -> null
432 }
433 Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.
434 aws_instance.web: Destroying... [id=i-0d6be153a0b768be9]
435 aws_instance.web: Still destroying... [id=i-0d6be153a0b768be9, 10s elapsed]
436 aws_instance.web: Still destroying... [id=i-0d6be153a0b768be9, 20s elapsed]
437 aws_instance.web: Still destroying... [id=i-0d6be153a0b768be9, 30s elapsed]
438 aws_instance.web: Still destroying... [id=i-0d6be153a0b768be9, 40s elapsed]
439 aws_instance.web: Destruction complete after 42s
440 aws_security_group.Jenkins-sg: Destroying... [id=sg-05a2d9f59f1bad26c]
441 aws_security_group.Jenkins-sg: Destruction complete after 1s
442 Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.
443 Cleaning up project directory and file based variables
444 Job succeeded
```

Duration: 1 minute 22 seconds  
Finished: just now  
Queued: 0 seconds  
Timeout: 1h (from project)  
Runner: #12270852 (Jhc\_Jxvh8) 3-  
green.saas-linux-small-  
amd64.runners-  
manager.gitlab.com/default

Commit 79104641  
update

Pipeline #1067963641 Passed for  
main

destroy

Related jobs

→ destroy

Pipeline Needs Jobs 4 Tests 0

validate

✓ validate

plan

✓ plan

apply

✓ apply

destroy

✓ destroy