# DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

(CACSC15)



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**Section: 1** 

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## Q- Program to implement a non token based algorithm for Mutual Exclusion.

```
Source Code:
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int number of processes;
  int wanting entry[20];
  int process id;
  int count = 0;
  char flag='v';
  printf("*********\t\tLamport's Distributed Mutual Exclusion
Algorithm\t\t********\n\n'');
  printf("enter no of processes:\t");
  scanf("%d",&number of processes);
  printf("\nEnter process number in sequence of logical clock sequence\n\n");
  do{
    printf("enter the process no which want to execute critical section:\t");
     scanf("%d",&process id);
     wanting entry[count]=process id;
     count++;
     printf("some other process want to execute cs? then press y:\t");
     scanf(" %c",&flag);
  \widtharpoonup while(flag =='y');
  for(int i=0;i<count;i++) {
    printf("\ncritical section is executing for process %d in queue.....
",wanting entry[i]);
     printf("\ncritical section is finished for process %d", wanting entry[j]);
    printf("\nrelease msg has sent by process%d\n", wanting entry[j]);
  }
  return 0;
```

```
****
                        Lamport's Distributed Mutual Exclusion Algorithm
enter no of processes: 3
Enter process number in sequence of logical clock sequence
enter the process no which want to execute critical section:
some other process want to execute cs? then press y: y
enter the process no which want to execute critical section:
some other process want to execute cs? then press y:
enter the process no which want to execute critical section:
some other process want to execute cs? then press y:
critical section is executing for process 2 in queue.....
critical section is finished for process 2
release msg has sent by process2
critical section is executing for process 3 in queue.... critical section is finished for process 3
release msg has sent by process3
critical section is executing for process 1 in queue.....
critical section is finished for process 1
release msg has sent by process1
 ..Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

# Q- Program to implement Lamport's Logical Clock.

```
Source Code:
#include<stdio.h>
struct process {
  int event count;
  int time stamps[10];
}process array[10];
int main(){
  int number of processes;
  int sending process id;
  int sending event id;
  int receiving process id;
  int receiving_event_id;
  char flag = 'y';
  printf("********\tLamport's Logical Clock\t******\n\n");
  printf("enter the no. of process:\t");
  scanf("%d",&number of processes);
  for(int i=0;i<number of processes;i++){
    printf("enter the no. of events in process %d:\t",i+1);
     scanf("%d",&process array[i].event count);
    for(int j=0;jprocess array[i].event count;j++) {
       process array[i].time stamps[j]=j+1;
     }
  // for(i=0;i< n;i++)  {
       for(j=0;j<p[i].e;j++)
         printf("%d ",p[i].ts[j]);
  //
      printf("\n");
  //
  // }
  do{
```

```
printf("enter the process no & event no. from which message is passing (less
than %d):\t",number of processes);
    scanf("%d %d", &sending process id, &sending event id);
    printf("enter the process no & event no. on which msg is passing (less than
%d):\t",number of processes);
    scanf("%d %d",&receiving_process_id,&receiving_event_id);
if((process array[sending process id-1].time stamps[sending event id-1]+1)>pro
cess array[receiving process id-1].time stamps[receiving event id-1])
process array[receiving process id-1].time stamps[receiving event id-1]=proces
s array[sending process id-1].time stamps[sending event id-1]+1;
       for(int
i=receiving event id;ireceiving process id].event count;i++)
       {
process array[receiving process id-1].time stamps[i]=process array[receiving pr
ocess id-1].time stamps[i-1]+1;
     }
    printf("is there more message(y/n):\t");
    scanf("\t%c",&flag);
  \width while(flag == 'y' || flag == 'Y');
  printf("\n***** Space Time Diagram *****\n");
  for(int i=0;i<number of processes;i++) {
    printf("\%d:\t",i+1);
    for(int j=0;jprocess array[i].event count;j++)
       printf("%d....",process array[i].time stamps[j]);
    printf("\n");
  return 0;
```

```
Lamport's Logical Clock ********
enter the no. of process:
enter the no. of events in process 1:
enter the no. of events in process 2:
enter the no. of events in process 3:
enter the process no & event no. from which message is passing (less than 3):
enter the process no & event no. on which msg is passing (less than 3): 2 1
is there more message(y/n):
is there more message(y/n): y enter the process no & event no. from which message is passing (less than 3):
                                                                                  2 2
enter the process no & event no. on which msg is passing (less than 3): 3 2
is there more message(y/n):
**** Space Time Diagram ****
1:
       1....2....3....
2:
        3....4....
3:
       1....5....3....
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

# Q- Program to implement edge chasing distributed deadlock detection algorithms.

```
Source Code:
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
  int p[10],n,i,p1,s1,s2,sp1,sp2;
  printf("Enter total no. of sites\n");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    printf("Enter total no. of process in S\%d\n",i+1);
    scanf("%d",&p[i]);
  }
  printf("Enter the site no. and process id for which deadlock detection shold be
initiated\n");
  scanf("%d %d",&s1,&p1);
  sp2 = p1;
  s2 = s1;
  while(1){
    printf("Enter process on which process%d is locally dependent at
site%d\n'',sp2,s2);
    scanf("%d",&sp1);
    if(p1 == sp1){
       printf("Deadlock detected\n");
       break;
     }
    printf("Enter the site and process on which process%d is dependent\n",sp1);
    scanf("%d %d",&s2,&sp2);
     if(p1==sp2)
       printf("Deadlock detected\n");
       break;
```

```
}
printf("Probe Message is: (%d,%d,%d)\n",p1,sp1,sp2);
}
return 0;
}
```

```
Enter total no. of sites

3
Enter total no. of process in S1
3
Enter total no. of process in S2
4
Enter total no. of process in S3
3
Enter the site no. and process id for which deadlock detection shold be initiated
1 1
Enter process on which process1 is locally dependent at site1
3
Enter the site and process on which process3 is dependent
2 4
Probe Message is: (1,3,4)
Enter process on which process4 is locally dependent at site2
6
Enter the site and process on which process6 is dependent
3 8
Probe Message is: (1,6,8)
Enter process on which process8 is locally dependent at site3
9
Enter the site and process on which process9 is dependent
1 1
Deadlock detected
```

# Q- Program to implement locking algorithms.

```
Source Code:
#include < bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
class Resource{
  char name;
  set<int> sharedLock;
  int exclusiveLock;
  public:
  Resource(char name){
     this->name = name;
     exclusiveLock = -1;
  }
  bool getsharedLock(int processId){
    if(exclusiveLock == -1){
       sharedLock.insert(processId);
       return true;
     }else{
       return false;
  }
  bool getexclusiveLock(int processId){
    if(exclusiveLock == -1 && sharedLock.size() == 0){
       exclusiveLock = processId;
       return true;
    return false;
```

```
}
  void removesharedLock(int processId){
    sharedLock.erase(processId);
  }
  void removeexclusiveLock(int processId){
     exclusiveLock = -1;
  char getName(){
    return name;
};
Resource *resourceList[3];
vector<pair<int,pair<int,char>>> resourceRequest;
void initialise(){
  for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
    resourceList[i] = new Resource((char)('a' + i));
  resourceRequest.push back(\{0,\{0,\{a'\}\}\}\);
  resourceRequest.push back({1,{0,'a'}});
  resourceRequest.push back({0,{1,'b'}});
  resourceRequest.push_back(\{0,\{2,'a'\}\}\});
  resourceRequest.push back({1,{1,'c'}});
  resourceRequest.push back({0,{3,'b'}});
  resourceRequest.push back({1,{2,'a'}});
  resourceRequest.push back({1,{3,'c'}});
}
int main(){
  queue<pair<int,pair<int,char>>> waiting;
  unordered map<int,int> waitingList;
  initialise();
  int i = 0;
  while(true){
```

```
while(waitingList.size() > 0){
       cout<<waitingList.size()<<endl;</pre>
       int processId = waiting.front().first;
       int type = waiting.front().second.first;
       char resourceName = waiting.front().second.second;
       if(type == 0)
         bool possible = resourceList[resourceName -
'a']->getsharedLock(processId);
         if(possible){
           waitingList[processId]--;
           if(waitingList[processId] <= 0)
              waitingList.erase(processId);
           cout<<"Process"<<pre>cource
"<<re>ourceName<<endl;
         }else
           break;
       else if(type == 1)
         bool possible = resourceList[resourceName -
'a']->getexclusiveLock(processId);
         if(possible){
           waitingList[processId]--;
           if(waitingList[processId] <= 0)
              waitingList.erase(processId);
           cout<<"Process"<<pre>cout<<": acquired exclusive lock over</pre>
resource "<<re>ourceName<<endl;
         }else
           break;
       else if(type == 2)
         waitingList[processId]--;
         if(waitingList[processId] <= 0)
           waitingList.erase(processId);
         resourceList[resourceName - 'a']->removesharedLock(processId);
         cout<<"Process"<<pre>released shared lock over resource
"<<re>ourceName<<endl;
       }else{
```

```
waitingList[processId]--;
         if(waitingList[processId] <= 0)
            waitingList.erase(processId);
         resourceList[resourceName - 'a']->removeexclusiveLock(processId);
         cout<<"Process"<<pre>coutce<": released exclusive lock over resource</pre>
"<<re>ourceName<<endl;
     }
     if(i < resourceRequest.size()){
       int processId = resourceRequest[i].first;
       int type = resourceRequest[i].second.first;
       char resourceName = resourceRequest[i].second.second;
       if(waitingList.find(processId) != waitingList.end()){
         waitingList[processId]++;
         waiting.push(resourceRequest[i]);
       }else{
         if(type == 0)
            bool possible = resourceList[resourceName -
'a']->getsharedLock(processId);
            if(possible){
              cout<<"Process"<<pre>cout<<": acquired shared lock over</pre>
resource "<<re>ourceName<<endl;
            }else{
              waitingList[processId]++;
               waiting.push(resourceRequest[i]);
          else if(type == 1)
            bool possible = resourceList[resourceName -
'a']->getexclusiveLock(processId);
            if(possible){
              cout<<"Process"<<pre>cout<<": acquired exclusive lock over</pre>
resource "<<re>ourceName<<endl;
            }else{
              waitingList[processId]++;
```

```
waiting.push(resourceRequest[i]);
        else if(type == 2)
          resourceList[resourceName - 'a']->removesharedLock(processId);
          cout<<"Process"<<pre>released shared lock over resource
"<<re>ourceName<<endl;
        }else{
          resourceList[resourceName - 'a']->removeexclusiveLock(processId);
          cout<<"Process"<<pre>cout<<": released exclusive lock over</pre>
resource "<<re>ourceName<<endl;
     i++;
    if(waitingList.size() == 0 && i >= resourceRequest.size())
      break:
 return 0;
OUTPUT:
Process0: acquired shared lock over resource a
Process1: acquired shared lock over resource a
Process0: acquired exclusive lock over resource b
Process0: released shared lock over resource a
Process1: acquired exclusive lock over resource c
Process0: released exclusive lock over resource b
```

Process1: released shared lock over resource a

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.

Process1: released exclusive lock over resource c

# Q- Program to implement Remote Method Invocation.

```
Source Code:
Server.py:
import Pyro4
@Pyro4.expose
class Server(object):
  def get usid(self,name):
     return "Hello, {0}\n".format(name)
  def add(self,a,b):
     return "\{0\} + \{1\} = \{2\}".format(a,b,a+b)
  def subtract(self,a,b):
     return "\{0\} - \{1\} = \{2\}".format(a, b, a-b)
  def multiply(self,a,b):
     return "\{0\} * \{1\} = \{2\}".format(a, b, a*b)
  def divide(self,a,b):
     return "\{0\} / \{1\} = \{2\}".format(a, b, a/b)
daemon = Pyro4.Daemon()
ns = Pyro4.locateNS()
url = daemon.register(Server)
ns.register("RMI.calculator",url)
print("Server is now active")
daemon.requestLoop()
Client.py:
import Pyro4
Client = Pyro4.Proxy("PYRONAME:RMI.calculator")
name =input("What is your name? ").strip()
print(Client.get usid(name))
print("Enter the number of calculations to be done")
n = int(input("Enter n: "))
while (n > 0):
```

```
n = n-1
a = int(input("Enter a: "))
b = int(input("Enter b: "))
print("Enter number for desired calculations: \n" + '1.ADD \n' +
    '2.SUBTRACT \n' + '3.MULTIPLY \n' + '4.DIVISION \n')
c = int(input('Enter your choice: '))
if (c == 1):
  print(Client.add(a, b))
elif(c == 2):
     print(Client.subtract(a, b))
elif(c == 3):
  print(Client.multiply(a, b))
elif(c == 4):
  print(Client.division(a, b))
else:
  print('invalid input')
  break
```

```
PS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rmi> python client.py
What is your name? Ayush
Hello, Ayush

Enter the number of calculations to be done
Enter n: 1
Enter a: 2
Enter b: 3
Enter number for desired calculations:
1.ADD
2.SUBTRACT
3.MULTIPLY
4.DIVISION

Enter your choice: 3
2 * 3 = 6
PS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rmi> []
```

# Q- Program to implement Remote Procedure Call.

```
Source Code:
Clie.py:
import xmlrpc.client
proxy = xmlrpc.client.ServerProxy("http://localhost:8000/")
print("factorial of 3 is: %s" % str(proxy.factorial rpc(3)))
print("factorial of 5 is: %s" % str(proxy.factorial rpc(5)))
Serv.py
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
def factorial(n):
  fact = 1
  for i in range(1,n+1):
     fact=fact*i
  return fact
server = SimpleXMLRPCServer(("localhost", 8000), logRequests=True)
server.register function(factorial, "factorial rpc")
try:
  print("Starting and listening on port 8000...")
  print("Press Ctrl + C to exit.")
  server.serve forever()
except:
  print("Exit.")
OUTPUT:
```

```
PS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rpc>python
\clie.py
factorial of 3 is : 6
factorial of 5 is : 120
PS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rpc>
PPS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rpc>
PS C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-5\Distributed_computing\programs\rpc>
PP S C:\Users\AYUSH\OneDrive\Desktop\Sem-
```

# Q- Program to implement Chat Server.

```
Source Code:
Server.py:
import socket
import threading
HEADER = 64
PORT = 1234
SERVER = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
ADDR = (SERVER, PORT)
FORMAT = 'utf-8'
DISCONNECT MESSAGE = "!DISCONNECT"
server = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
server.setsockopt(socket.SOL SOCKET, socket.SO REUSEADDR, 1)
server.bind(ADDR)
def handle client(con, addr):
  print(f"[NEW CONNECTION] {addr} connected")
  connected = True
  while connected:
    msg length = con.recv(HEADER).decode(FORMAT)
    if msg length:
      msg = con.recv(int(msg_length)).decode(FORMAT)
      if msg == DISCONNECT MESSAGE:
        connected = False
      print(f"[{addr}]: {msg}")
  con.close()
```

```
def start():
  server.listen()
  print(f"[LISTENING] Server is listening on {SERVER}")
  while True:
    conn, addr = server.accept()
    thread = threading. Thread(target=handle_client, args=(conn, addr))
    thread.start()
    print(f"[ACTIVE CONNECTIONS] {threading.active count()-1}")
print("[starting] server is starting...")
start()
Client.py:
import socket
import threading
HEADER = 64
PORT = 1234
SERVER = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
ADDR = (SERVER, PORT)
FORMAT = 'utf-8'
DISCONNECT MESSAGE = "!DISCONNECT"
client = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
# creating new socket
client.setsockopt(socket.SOL SOCKET, socket.SO REUSEADDR, 1)
client.connect(ADDR)
```

```
def send(msg):
    message = msg.encode(FORMAT)
    msg_length = len(message)
    send_length = str(msg_length).encode(FORMAT)
    send_length += b' '*(HEADER -len(send_length))
    client.send(send_length)
    client.send(message)
```

send("hello world!")

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - python server.py

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1348]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\vim-codes>python server.py
[starting] server is starting...
[LISTENING] Server is listening on 192.168.0.104
[NEW CONNECTION] ('192.168.0.104', 60436) connected
[ACTIVE CONNECTIONS] 1
[('192.168.0.104', 60436)]: hello world!
```

# Q- Program to implement termination detection.

Source Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<dos.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<math.h>
int main(){
  int i,j,k=0,n,tw,total=0,we,ca,w[20];
  printf("enter the no of process=");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("\n\nassign a controlling agent=");
  scanf("%d",&ca);
  printf("\n\nenter the total weight=");
  scanf("%d",&tw);
  while((k \le n))
    randomize();
    w[k]=random(tw);
    tw=tw-w[k];
    k++;
  for(k=0;k< n;k++)
     total=total+w[k];
  printf("%d",total);
  w[n-1]=abs(tw-total);
  printf("%d",w[n-1]);
  printf("\n\n\t\t\Controlling agent\%d \%d\n\n'',ca,w[ca]);
  printf("\n\nsending computational message to...\n\n");
  for(j=0; j< n; j++)
    if(j!=(ca-1))
```

```
{
    sound(700);
    delay(2000);
    printf("\tprocess%d %d",j+1,w[j]);
    }
}
nosound();
}
```

```
Turbo C++ Version 3.00 Copyright (c) 1992 Borland International
main.c:
Warning main.c 38: Function should return a value in function main
Turbo Link Version 5.0 Copyright (c) 1992 Borland International
Available memory 4099708
enter the no of process=3

assign a controlling agent=1

enter the total weight=5

Controlling agent1 1

sending computational message to...

process2 1 process3 3
Press any key to continue.
```

# Q- Program to implement the RSA algorithm.

```
Source Code:
#include<iostream>
typedef long long int ll;
using namespace std;
ll p,q,n,phi,e,d;
string msg;
1l msgNumeric[100],encrypted[100],decrypted[100];
ll length;
bool isPrime(ll number){
  for(ll i=2;i*i \le number;i++){
     if(number \% i == 0)
       return false;
  return true;
ll gcd(ll a,ll b){
  if(b == 0)
     return a;
  return gcd(b,a%b);
void encypt(){
  for(int i=0;i<length;i++){
     11 \text{ val} = 1;
     for(int j=0; j<e; j++){
       val = val * msgNumeric[i];
       val = val \% n;
     encrypted[i] = val \% n;
```

```
cout << "Encrypted string is: ";
  for(int i=0;i<length;i++){
     cout<<(char)encrypted[i];</pre>
  }
  cout << endl;
void decrypt(){
  for(int i=0;i<length;i++){
     11 \text{ val} = 1;
     for(int j=0; j< d; j++){
       val = val * encrypted[i];
       val = val \% n;
     decrypted[i] = val \% n;
  cout << "Decrypted string is: ";
  for(int i=0;i<length;i++){
     cout<<(char)decrypted[i];</pre>
  }
  cout << endl;
int main(){
  cout << "******** \tRSA Algorithm \t****** \n\n";
  cout << "Enter First prime number\n";
  cin>>p;
  if(!isPrime(p)){
     cout<<"Wrong Input\n";</pre>
     return 1;
  cout << "Enter Second prime number\n";
  cin>>q;
  if(!isPrime(q)){
```

```
cout<<"Wrong Input\n";</pre>
  return 1;
}
n = p * q;
phi = (p - 1)*(q - 1);
e = 2;
while(e < phi){
  if(gcd(e,phi) == 1)
     break;
  e++;
}
Il product of e d = 1;
while(product of e d % e !=0){
  product_of_e_d += phi;
}
d = product of e d/e;
cout<<"Public key: ("<<e<", "<<n<<")\n";
cout<<"Private key: ("<<d<<", "<<n<<")\n";
cout<<"Enter message\n";</pre>
cin.ignore();
getline(cin,msg);
length = msg.length();
for(int i=0;i<length;i++){
  msgNumeric[i] = msg[i];
encypt();
decrypt();
return 0;
```

# Output:

```
Enter First prime number

11
Enter Second prime number

13
Public key: (7, 143)
Private key: (103, 143)
Enter message
this is secret
Encrypted string is: (VPbvPbP>, 1>0)
Decrypted string is: this is secret

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

# Q- Program to implement the Diff Hellman Key Exchange Algorithm.

```
Source Code:
#include<iostream>
typedef long long int ll;
using namespace std;
int main(){
  cout<<"********\tDiff Hellman Key Exchange
Algorithm\t^{********}\n\n";
  Il number, primitive root, Xa, Ya, Xb, Yb, Ka, Kb;
  cout << "Enter number and primitive root:\n";
  cin>>number>>primitive root;
  Xa = rand()\%number;
  while(Xa == 0)
    Xa = rand()\%number;
  Xb = rand()\%number;
  while(Xb == 0)
    Xb = rand()%number;
  cout << "Private Key for A: " << Xa << endl;
  cout << "Private Key for B: " << Xb << endl;
  Ya = Yb = 1;
  for(int i=0;i<Xa;i++){
    Ya = Ya * primitive root;
    Ya = Ya % number;
  Ya = Ya \% number;
  for(int i=0;i<Xb;i++){
    Yb = Yb * primitive root;
    Yb = Yb % number;
```

```
Yb = Yb\%number;
  cout << "Public key for A: " << Ya << endl;
  cout << "Public key for B: " << Yb << endl;
  Ka = Kb = 1;
  for(int i=0;i<Xa;i++){
    Ka = Ka * Yb;
    Ka = Ka \% number;
  Ka = Ka % number;
  cout<<"Secret key for A: "<<Ka<<endl;</pre>
  for(int i=0;i<Xb;i++){
    Kb = Kb * Ya;
    Kb = Kb % number;
  Kb = Kb%number;
  cout<<"Secret Key for B: "<<Kb<<endl;</pre>
  cout << "Secret key shared between A and B\n";
  return 0;
}
```

### Output:

```
Enter number and primitive root:
353 3
Private Key for A: 130
Private Key for B: 225
Public key for A: 209
Public key for A: 201
Secret key for B: 201
Secret key shared between A and B

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```