

# Ayush - Session 1 : Intro to Computers

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Early Days : ?

Large Computer - BIG ROOM

VACCUM Tubes => Transistors/CHIPS

INPUT DEVICES :

- Trackpad
- mouse
- Keyboard

OUTPUT DEVICES :

- Printers
- Laptop Monitor (Videos, Images, Text)
- Sound Speaker
- HDMI OutPort => TV

## **Juice Blender**

To make a JUICE

- Fruits
- Water
- Blender Jar
- Glass
- Blender Mixie

Inputs : Fruits, Water

Motor Jar , Blades , : CPU : Output : Final Juice

Blades are not Sharp

DESKTOP :

INPUT : BIG Rectangular BOX : CPU OUTPUT :

CPU : What are the components of a CPU ?

- Motherboard
- Processor Speed : INTEL, AMD, RYZEN. (I3, I5, I7, 10th Generation)
- HDD : SAVE FILES, 0 AND 1
- RAM : RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY. (WILL BE CLEARED EVERYTME THE POWER GOES)
- ROM :READ ONLY MEMORY
- CMOS Battery
- Graphics Card
- CD Drive
- Floppy Drive

## Binary Language

## 0 AND 1's

0 => OFF State 1 => ON State

0101010101010 => OFF ON OFF ON OFF ON OFF ON

VACUUM BULBS => ELECTRIC WIRE : PASS CURRENT, NO CURRENT: OFF ON

5000 Bulbs they will arrange serially :

Image =>

101010101010101010101010101010101010101110101010101010100110  
101110101010101010100110  
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Transistor : 0 or 1 => Minute small transistors lot of information CHIP Integrated Circuits

=====HARDWARE=====

HARDWARE : BODY SOFTWARE : MIND/SOUL

## LAPTOP CONFIGURATION

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8GEN

8GB RAM

10GB 4.6 GB

2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256,512

$2^1 = 2$   $2^2 = 4$   $2^3 = 8$   $2^4 = 16$

$2^5 = 32$

5 Switch : 32 Combinations

2 Power 1 : 2 2 Power 4 : 4

Binary : 0 and 1

Transistors are like switches : ON or OFF

SWITCHES/Transistors : Each Transistor has 2 states

$2^2$

$2^3$

KG, POUNDS INCHES, CM, FT LTRE, GALLON

Binary Data => bytes :

BITS : 0 and 1 are called Bits

1 Byte => 8 BITS => A => 8 BITS => 00010102

1024 Bytes => 1 Kilo Byte 1024 Kilo Bytes (KB) => 1 MB => Mega Byte 1024 MB => 1 GB => 1 GIGA BYTE 1024 GB  
=> 1 Tera Byte => 1 TB

1024 TB => 1 PETA BYTE => 1 PB 1024 PB => 1 EXA BYTE => 1 EB

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HP, Lenovo, Acer : Install Windows, You can't Install Apple MAC OS Apple Mac Laptop : WINDOWS. It was made for MacOS Operating System

### **Operating System :**

#### **Microsoft**

=> Windows 10 => Windows 8 => Windows 7

#### **Apple**

=> MacOS

### **Applications : Apps**

=> Skype

=> Zoom

=> Teams

=> Microsoft Word

=> Minecrat Games

### **Mobile**

Android : Operating System for Android Phones : Google : hardware

IPhone : iPhone OS Created by Apple : hardwares

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PROCESSING UNIT :

Drive the System

Laptop Desktop

Email Id : [nirmalk.web@gmail.com](mailto:nirmalk.web@gmail.com)