

## **EXPERIMENT NO:-7**

- **AIM:** To design and test Magnitude comparator.
- **APPARATUS:** Magnitude comparator Trainer, jumpers IC's.

### ➤ **THEORY:**

The 1 bit magnitude comparator is a combinational circuit that compares magnitude of two 4 bit numbers to make either of its O/P ( $A > B$ ,  $A = B$ ,  $A < B$ ) at logic high level.

Let  $A = A_0$  &  $B = B_0$  are 1-bit number respectively. The 1-bit magnitude comparator compares magnitudes as per following expressions for outputs.

Let  $x_i$  will be at logic high level when  $A_i$  &  $B_i$  are at equal level. ( $i = 0, 1$ )

**BLOCK DIAGRAM OF 1-BIT MAGNITUDE COMPARATOR:**

**CIRCUIT DIAGRAM OF 1-BIT MAGNITUDE COMPARATOR:**

**TRUTH TABLE**

➤ BLOCK DIAGRAM OF 2-BIT MAGNITUDE COMPARATOR:



➤ CIRCUIT DIAGRAM OF 2-BIT MAGNITUDE COMPARATOR:



➤ TRUTH TABLE

➤ **PROCEDURE:**

1. Connect VCC pin to +5V supply.
2. Connect output signals  $A > B$ ,  $A < B$  and  $A = B$  to output LED indicators.
3. Apply any digital input at A-inputs by high/low data switches.
4. Apply any digital input at B-inputs by high/low data switches.
5. Observe output at O/P LED indicators.
6. Repeat above procedure for different A & B inputs & observe the outputs

➤ **CONCLUSION:**