

Code :

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
class ART1:
```

```
    def __init__(self, input_size, vigilance=0.75):
```

```
        self.input_size = input_size
```

```
        self.vigilance = vigilance
```

```
        self.weights = []
```

```
    def match(self, pattern, weight):
```

```
        intersection = np.minimum(pattern, weight)
```

```
        return np.sum(intersection) / np.sum(pattern) >= self.vigilance
```

```
    def train(self, patterns):
```

```
        labels = []
```

```
        for pattern in patterns:
```

```
            matched = False
```

```
            for i, weight in enumerate(self.weights):
```

```
                if self.match(pattern, weight):
```

```
                    self.weights[i] = np.minimum(pattern, weight)
```

```
                    labels.append(i)
```

```
                    matched = True
```

```
                    break
```

```
            if not matched:
```

```
                self.weights.append(pattern.copy())
```

```
                labels.append(len(self.weights) - 1)
```

```
        return labels
```

```
patterns = np.array([
```

```
    [1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0],
```

```
[1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0],  
[0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1],  
[1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0],  
)
```

```
art = ART1(input_size=6, vigilance=0.8)  
labels = art.train(patterns)
```

```
for i, pattern in enumerate(patterns):  
    print(f"Input {i+1}: {pattern} → Cluster: {labels[i]}")
```

Output :

Input 1: [1 1 0 0 1 0] → Cluster: 0

Input 2: [1 1 0 0 1 0] → Cluster: 0

Input 3: [0 0 1 1 0 1] → Cluster: 1

Input 4: [1 0 1 0 1 0] → Cluster: 2