

Research Paper Metadata Document

Publication Information

Paper Title: Machine Learning-Based IPO Price Prediction: A Data-Driven Analysis

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Academic Context

Course Code: DSE2220

Course Title: Machine Learning

Project Name: IPOVista

Team Name: Proto

Institution: Manipal University Jaipur

Department: Data Science and Engineering

Academic Level: Undergraduate

Research Classification

Primary Domain: Financial Technology (FinTech)

Sub-domains:

- Machine Learning
- Predictive Analytics
- Financial Forecasting
- Investment Analysis
- Computational Finance

Research Type: Applied Research / Empirical Study

Methodology: Quantitative Analysis with Machine Learning

Keywords

- Initial Public Offering
- Machine Learning
- IPO Prediction
- Ensemble Methods
- Neural Networks
- Feature Engineering
- Investment Analysis
- Financial Forecasting

Dataset Specifications

Dataset Name: Indian IPO Market Data

Format: CSV (Comma-Separated Values)

Size: 326 unique IPO records

Features: 13 attributes per record

Market: Indian Stock Market

Time Period: Multiple years (historical data)

Data Type: Structured financial and subscription metrics

Technical Specifications

Machine Learning Models Evaluated

- Logistic Regression
- Random Forest
- Gradient Boosting
- Support Vector Machine (SVM)
- Voting Ensemble
- Neural Network (Feedforward)

Programming Languages & Libraries

- **Primary Language:** Python
- **ML Frameworks:**
 - scikit-learn
 - TensorFlow
 - Keras
- **Data Processing:**
 - pandas
 - NumPy
- **Visualization:**
 - matplotlib
 - seaborn (implied)

Optimization Techniques

- Bayesian Optimization (200 trials)
- Hyperparameter Tuning
- SMOTETomek (Class Imbalance Handling)
- PowerTransformer (Yeo-Johnson method)

Performance Metrics

Best Test AUC: 0.7025 (Logistic Regression)

Highest Accuracy: 68.8% (Random Forest)

Neural Network Training Accuracy: 85%

Neural Network Validation Accuracy: 74%

Neural Network Training AUC: ~0.90

Optimal Decision Threshold: 0.5

Repository Information

GitHub Repository: FLACK277/INITIAL-IPO-PREDICTION

Repository URL: <https://github.com/FLACK277/INITIAL-IPO-PREDICTION>

Access Date: October 15, 2025

Repository Type: Public (implied)

Document Structure

Total Sections: 5 major sections

Section Breakdown:

1. Introduction
2. Related Work
3. Methodology

4. Results and Discussion
5. Conclusion and Future Scope

Figures: 5 figures

- Fig. 1: ROC Curve comparison
- Fig. 2: Confusion Matrix
- Fig. 3: Metrics vs Threshold analysis
- Fig. 4: Model performance comparison
- Fig. 5: IPO prediction output example

Tables: 2 tables

- Table I: Dataset Structure and Feature Summary
- Table II: Comprehensive Model Performance Comparison

References

Total References: 15

Reference Style: IEEE Citation Format

Key Reference Topics:

- Deep Learning (LSTM networks)
- IPO Underpricing Research
- Sentiment Analysis
- Ensemble Methods
- SMOTE Technique
- Machine Learning Libraries

Date Range: 1986-2018 (primary literature)

Supplementary Materials

Case Study: MRF IPO Prediction

Predicted Listing Gain: 31.24%

Predicted Opening Price: ₹59.06

Neural Network Confidence: 64%

Ensemble Confidence: 72%

Recommendation: Moderate BUY

Ethical & Research Considerations

Data Source: Publicly available Indian IPO market data

Transparency: Complete methodology disclosure

Reproducibility: GitHub repository provided for replication

Limitations: Clearly documented in Section V.B

Future Work: Comprehensive roadmap provided in Section V.C

Document Specifications

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Version Information

Document Version: Final Publication Version

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Peer Review: Course Evaluation (DSE2220)

Additional Metadata

Computational Requirements:

- Training Environment: Standard ML development environment
- Computational Intensity: Moderate (Neural Network training)
- Hardware: Not specified (standard GPU/CPU configuration)

Data Availability: Indian IPO market data (CSV format)

Code Availability: GitHub repository (FLACK277/INITIAL-IPO-PREDICTION)

Conflict of Interest: None declared (academic project)

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Document Purpose: Comprehensive bibliographic and technical reference for research paper cataloging, citation, and reproducibility