PROJECT: 3

Operation Analytics and Investigating Metric Spike

• Description:

In this project, the data analyst is expected to deal with marketing, operational and support team to derive valuable insights.

This involves understanding and explaining sudden changes in key metrics, such as a dip in daily user engagement or a drop in sales. As a Data Analyst, you'll need to answer these questions daily, making it crucial to understand how to investigate these metric spikes.

Approach :

Make the database as project_3 by inputting the data collected.

```
create database project 3;
CREATE TABLE job_data (
  ds DATE,
  job id INT NOT NULL,
  actor id INT NOT NULL,
  Event VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
  language VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
  time spent INT NOT NULL,
  org CHAR(2)
);
INSERT INTO job_data (ds, job_id, actor_id, event, language, time_spent, org)
values ('2020-11-30', 21, 1001, "skip", "English", 15, "A"),
('2020-11-30',22,1006,'transfer','Arabic',25,'B'),
('2020-11-29',23,1003,'decision','Persian', 20, 'C'),
('2020-11-28',23,1005,'transfer','Persian',22,'D'),
('2020-11-28',25,1002,'decision','Hindi',11,'B'),
```

```
('2020-11-27',11,1007,'decision','French',104,'D'),
('2020-11-26',23,1004,'skip','Persian',56,'A'),
('2020-11-25',20,1003,'transfer','Italian',45,'C');
```

Case study 1:

- A. **Objective**: Calculate the number of jobs reviewed per hour for each day in November 2020.
- 1. Filter the data
- 2. Extracted the hour and date using Mysql query
- 3. Group by date and hour, then counted the number of jobs.

```
SQL Query:

SELECT

DATE(ds) AS review_date,

HOUR(ds) AS review_hour,

COUNT(*) AS jobs_reviewed

FROM

job_data

WHERE

ds BETWEEN '2020-11-01' AND '2020-11-30'

GROUP BY

review_date, review_hour

ORDER BY

review_date, review_hour;
```

Review_date	Review_hour	Jobs_reviewed
2020-11-25	0	1
2020-11-26	0	1
2020-11-27	0	1
2020-11-28	0	2
2020-11-29	0	1
2020-11-30	0	2

B. **OBJECTIVE:** Calculate the 7-day rolling average of throughput (number of events per second).

Throughput analysis refers to the rate at which events or transactions are processed per second or per minute.

It is crucial to understand because it helps in identifying bottlenecks, peaks, usage time and overall systems performance.

SQL QUERY:

SELECT

ROUND(COUNT(job_id) / SUM(time_spent), 2) AS `weekly throughput`

FROM

job_data;

Output:

weekly throughput

0.03

select

ds As dates, Round(count(event)/sum(time_spent),2) As 'daily throughput' FROM job_data

Group by ds Order By ds;

Output:

Dates	daily throughput
2020-11-25	0.02
2020-11-26	0.02
2020-11-27	0.01
2020-11-28	0.06
2020-11-29	0.05
2020-11-30	0.05

Insight:

I would prefer seven day rolling average over daily throughput because it provides clearer insights ignoring the daily fluctuations which results in better understanding.

C. OBJECTIVE: Language share analysis:

Calculate the percentage share of each language in the last 30 days.

SELECT

language AS Languages,

ROUND(100 * COUNT(*) / total, 2) AS percentage,

sub.total

FROM

job_data

CROSS JOIN

(SELECT

COUNT(*) AS total

FROM

job_data) AS sub

GROUP BY language, sub.total;

Output:

Languages	percentage	total
English	12.50	8
Arabic	12.50	8
Persian	37.50	8
Hindi	12.50	8
French	12.50	8
Italian	12.50	8

D. OBJECTIVE: Duplicate row detection:

Identify duplicate rows in the data.

SELECT

actor_id, COUNT(*) AS duplicate

FROM

Job_data

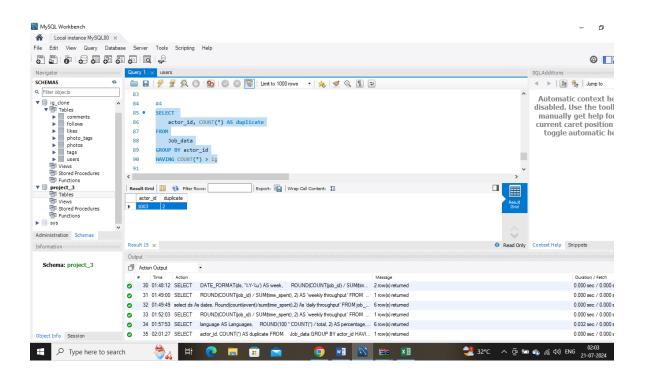
GROUP BY actor_id

HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;

Output:

Actor_id duplicate

1003



CASE STUDY 2:

INVESTIGATING METRIC SPIKE

Following are the steps to create database and loading long files on MySql:

```
create database project3_2;
use project3_2;
# table-1 users
CREATE TABLE users (
  user_id INT,
  created_at VARCHAR(100),
  company_id INT,
  language VARCHAR(50),
  activated_at VARCHAR(100),
  state VARCHAR(50)
);
show variables like 'secure_file_priv';
load data infile "C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server
8.0/Uploads/users.csv"
into table users
fields terminated by ','
enclosed by ""
lines terminated by '\n'
ignore 1 lines;
```

```
alter table users add column temp_created_at datetime;
UPDATE users
```

SET

```
temp_created_at = STR_TO_DATE(created_at, '%d-%m-%Y %H:%i');
```

alter table users drop column created_at;

alter table users change column temp_created_at created_at datetime;

alter table users add column temp_activated_at datetime;

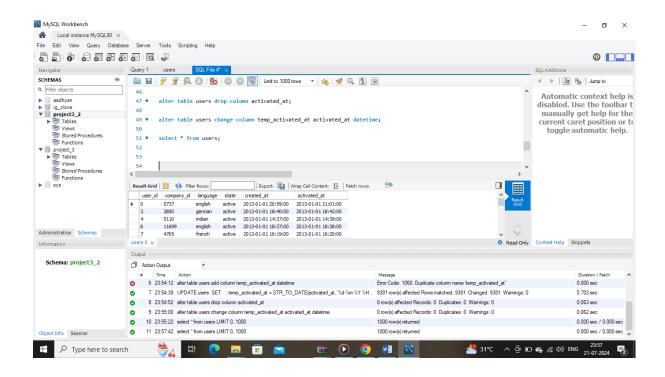
UPDATE users

SET

```
temp_activated_at = STR_TO_DATE(activated_at, '%d-%m-%Y %H:%i');
```

alter table users drop column activated_at;

alter table users change column temp_activated_at activated_at datetime;



Similarly followed steps for table 2 #events and table 3 #email_events.

A. OBJECTIVE: Weekly user engagement:

Measure the activeness of users on a weekly basis.

SELECT

YEARWEEK(event_date, 1) AS week,

COUNT(DISTINCT user_id) AS active_users

FROM

events

GROUP BY

week

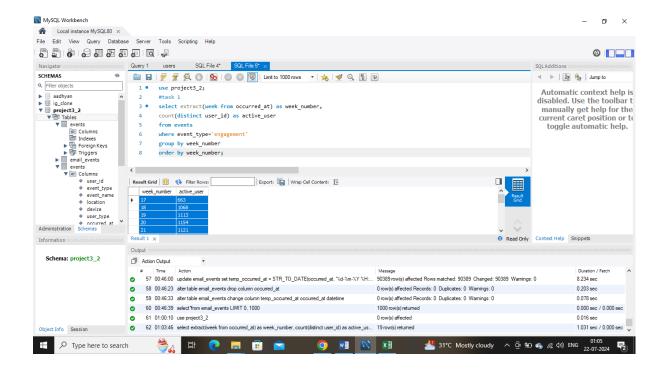
ORDER BY

week;

output:

Week_number active_users

Maximum users: week 30 Minimum users: week 35



B. OBJECTIVE: User Growth Analysis:

Objective: Analyse the growth of users over time for a product.

SQL Query:

select year,week_num, num_users,sum(num_users)

over (order by year, week_num) as cum_users

from(

select extract(year from created_at) as year, extract(week from created_at) as week_num,

count(distinct user_id) as num_users

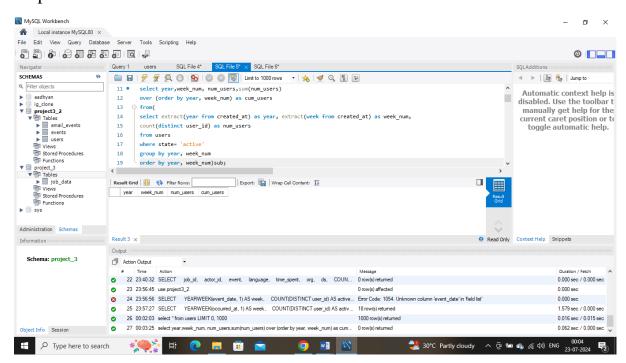
from users

where state= 'active'

group by year, week_num

order by year, week_num)sub;

output:



NO ROW IS RETURNED.

C. OBJECTIVE: Weekly Retention Analysis:

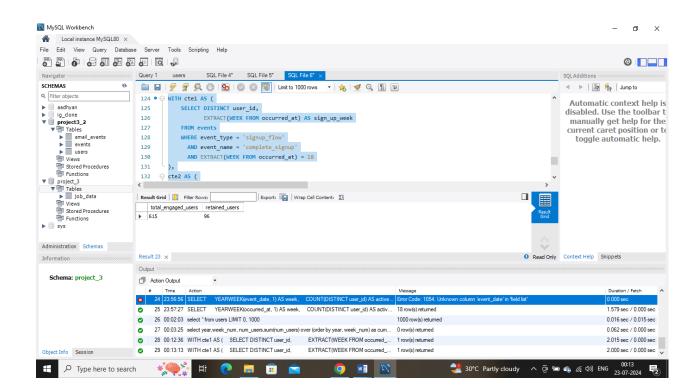
Analyse the retention of users on a weekly basis after signing up for a product.

```
SQL QUERY:
WITH cte1 AS (
  SELECT DISTINCT user_id,
     EXTRACT(WEEK FROM occurred_at) AS sign_up_week
  FROM events
  WHERE event_type = 'signup_flow'
   AND event_name = 'complete_signup'
   AND EXTRACT(WEEK FROM occurred_at) = 18
),
cte2 AS (
  SELECT DISTINCT user_id,
     EXTRACT(WEEK FROM occurred_at) AS engagement_week
  FROM events
  WHERE event_type = 'engagement'
)
SELECT COUNT(user_id) AS total_engaged_users,
   SUM(CASE WHEN retention_week > 8 THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) AS retained_users
FROM (
  SELECT a.user_id,
     a.sign_up_week,
     b.engagement_week,
     b.engagement_week - a.sign_up_week AS retention_week
  FROM cte1 a
  LEFT JOIN cte2 b ON a.user_id = b.user_id
  ORDER BY a.user_id
) sub;
```

Output

Total_engaged_users retained_users

615 96



D. OBJECTIVE: Weekly Engagement per device:

Measure the activeness of users on a weekly basis per device

WITH cte AS (

SELECT

CONCAT(EXTRACT(YEAR FROM occurred_at), '-', EXTRACT(WEEK FROM occurred_at)) AS week_num,

device,

COUNT(DISTINCT user_id) AS user_count

FROM

events

WHERE

```
event_type = 'engagement'
GROUP BY
   week_num, device
)
SELECT
   week_num,
   device,
   user_count
FROM
   cte
ORDER BY
   week_num, device;
```

Output:

week_num	device	user_count
2014-17	acer aspire desktop	9
2014-17	acer aspire notebook	20
2014-17	amazon fire phone	4
2014-17	asus chromebook	21
2014-17	dell inspiron desktop	18
2014-17	dell inspiron notebook	46
2014-17	hp pavilion desktop	14
2014-17	htc one	16
2014-17	ipad air	27
2014-17	ipad mini	19
2014-17	iphone 4s	21
2014-17	iphone 5	65
2014-17	iphone 5s	42
2014-17	kindle fire	6
2014-17	lenovo thinkpad	86
2014-17	mac mini	6
2014-17	macbook air	54
2014-17	macbook pro	143
2014-17	nexus 10	16

2014-17	nexus 5	40
2014-17	nexus 7	18
2014-17	nokia lumia 635	17
2014-17	samsumg galaxy tablet	8
2014-17	samsung galaxy note	7
2014-17	samsung galaxy s4	52
2014-17	windows surface	10
2014-18	acer aspire desktop	26
2014-18	acer aspire notebook	33
2014-18	amazon fire phone	9
2014-18	asus chromebook	42
2014-18	dell inspiron desktop	58
2014-18	dell inspiron notebook	77
2014-18	hp pavilion desktop	37
2014-18	htc one	19
2014-18	ipad air	52
2014-18	ipad mini	30
2014-18	iphone 4s	46
2014-18	iphone 5	113
2014-18	iphone 5s	73
2014-18	kindle fire	27
2014-18	lenovo thinkpad	153
2014-18	mac mini	13
2014-18	macbook air	121
2014-18	macbook pro	252
2014-18	nexus 10	30
2014-18	nexus 5	73
2014-18	nexus 7	30
2014-18	nokia lumia 635	33
2014-18	samsumg galaxy tablet	11
2014-18	samsung galaxy note	15
2014-18	samsung galaxy s4	82
2014-18	windows surface	10
2014-19	acer aspire desktop	23
2014-19	acer aspire notebook	41
2014-19	amazon fire phone	12
2014-19	asus chromebook	27
2014-19	dell inspiron desktop	36
2014-19	dell inspiron notebook	83
2014-19	hp pavilion desktop	40
2014-19	htc one	30

2014-19	ipad air	55
2014-19	ipad mini	36
2014-19	iphone 4s	44
2014-19	iphone 5	115
2014-19	iphone 5s	79
2014-19	kindle fire	21
2014-19	lenovo thinkpad	178
2014-19	mac mini	18
2014-19	macbook air	112
2014-19	macbook pro	266
2014-19	nexus 10	25
2014-19	nexus 5	87
2014-19	nexus 7	41
2014-19	nokia lumia 635	23
2014-19	samsumg galaxy tablet	6
2014-19	samsung galaxy note	11
2014-19	samsung galaxy s4	91
2014-19	windows surface	16
2014-20	acer aspire desktop	23
2014-20	acer aspire notebook	40
2014-20	amazon fire phone	11
2014-20	asus chromebook	41
2014-20	dell inspiron desktop	52
2014-20	dell inspiron notebook	84
2014-20	hp pavilion desktop	30
2014-20	htc one	29
2014-20	ipad air	59
2014-20	ipad mini	32
2014-20	iphone 4s	55
2014-20	iphone 5	125
2014-20	iphone 5s	79
2014-20	kindle fire	23
2014-20	lenovo thinkpad	173
2014-20	mac mini	26
2014-20	macbook air	119
2014-20	macbook pro	256
2014-20	nexus 10	22
2014-20	nexus 5	103
2014-20	nexus 7	32
2014-20	nokia lumia 635	22
2014-20	samsumg galaxy tablet	9

2014-20	samsung galaxy note	18
2014-20	samsung galaxy s4	93
2014-20	windows surface	21
2014-21	acer aspire desktop	29
2014-21	acer aspire notebook	47
2014-21	amazon fire phone	5
2014-21	asus chromebook	38
2014-21	dell inspiron desktop	41
2014-21	dell inspiron notebook	80
2014-21	hp pavilion desktop	44
2014-21	htc one	21
2014-21	ipad air	51
2014-21	ipad mini	23
2014-21	iphone 4s	45
2014-21	iphone 5	137
2014-21	iphone 5s	74
2014-21	kindle fire	30
2014-21	lenovo thinkpad	167
2014-21	mac mini	18
2014-21	macbook air	110
2014-21	macbook pro	247
2014-21	nexus 10	25
2014-21	nexus 5	91
2014-21	nexus 7	29
2014-21	nokia lumia 635	25
2014-21	samsumg galaxy tablet	6
2014-21	samsung galaxy note	20
2014-21	samsung galaxy s4	84
2014-21	windows surface	17
2014-22	acer aspire desktop	25
2014-22	acer aspire notebook	41
2014-22	amazon fire phone	5
2014-22	asus chromebook	52
2014-22	dell inspiron desktop	52
2014-22	dell inspiron notebook	92
2014-22	hp pavilion desktop	38
2014-22	htc one	24
2014-22	ipad air	58
2014-22	ipad mini	34
2014-22	iphone 4s	45
2014-22	iphone 5	125

2014-24	acer aspire notebook	40
2014-24	amazon fire phone	11
2014-24	asus chromebook	43
2014-24	dell inspiron desktop	59
2014-24	dell inspiron notebook	99
2014-24	hp pavilion desktop	56
2014-24	htc one	20
2014-24	ipad air	57
2014-24	ipad mini	39
2014-24	iphone 4s	53
2014-24	iphone 5	142
2014-24	iphone 5s	79
2014-24	kindle fire	25
2014-24	lenovo thinkpad	165
2014-24	mac mini	29
2014-24	macbook air	152
2014-24	macbook pro	255
2014-24	nexus 10	38
2014-24	nexus 5	87
2014-24	nexus 7	49
2014-24	nokia lumia 635	35
2014-24	samsumg galaxy tablet	11
2014-24	samsung galaxy note	20
2014-24	samsung galaxy s4	101
2014-24	windows surface	22
2014-25	acer aspire desktop	28
2014-25	acer aspire notebook	47
2014-25	amazon fire phone	13
2014-25	asus chromebook	38
2014-25	dell inspiron desktop	52
2014-25	dell inspiron notebook	105
2014-25	hp pavilion desktop	52
2014-25	htc one	21
2014-25	ipad air	57
2014-25	ipad mini	30
2014-25	iphone 4s	40
2014-25	iphone 5	137
2014-25	iphone 5s	78
2014-25	kindle fire	24
2014-25	lenovo thinkpad	197
2014-25	mac mini	21

2014-25	macbook air	121
2014-25	macbook pro	275
2014-25	nexus 10	29
2014-25	nexus 5	89
2014-25	nexus 7	51
2014-25	nokia lumia 635	37
2014-25	samsumg galaxy tablet	12
2014-25	samsung galaxy note	14
2014-25	samsung galaxy s4	99
2014-25	windows surface	22
2014-26	acer aspire desktop	29
2014-26	acer aspire notebook	35
2014-26	amazon fire phone	13
2014-26	asus chromebook	49
2014-26	dell inspiron desktop	60
2014-26	dell inspiron notebook	89
2014-26	hp pavilion desktop	46
2014-26	htc one	23
2014-26	ipad air	56
2014-26	ipad mini	43
2014-26	iphone 4s	50
2014-26	iphone 5	152
2014-26	iphone 5s	94
2014-26	kindle fire	26
2014-26	lenovo thinkpad	192
2014-26	mac mini	11
2014-26	macbook air	134
2014-26	macbook pro	269
2014-26	nexus 10	29
2014-26	nexus 5	87
2014-26	nexus 7	46
2014-26	nokia lumia 635	42
2014-26	samsumg galaxy tablet	12
2014-26	samsung galaxy note	9
2014-26	samsung galaxy s4	112
2014-26	windows surface	21
2014-27	acer aspire desktop	29
2014-27	acer aspire notebook	49
2014-27	amazon fire phone	10
2014-27	asus chromebook	52
2014-27	dell inspiron desktop	53

2014-27	dell inspiron notebook	89
2014-27	hp pavilion desktop	56
2014-27	htc one	27
2014-27	ipad air	55
2014-27	ipad mini	35
2014-27	iphone 4s	67
2014-27	iphone 5	163
2014-27	iphone 5s	83
2014-27	kindle fire	25
2014-27	lenovo thinkpad	202
2014-27	mac mini	15
2014-27	macbook air	142
2014-27	macbook pro	302
2014-27	nexus 10	37
2014-27	nexus 5	84
2014-27	nexus 7	40
2014-27	nokia lumia 635	31
2014-27	samsumg galaxy tablet	15
2014-27	samsung galaxy note	15
2014-27	samsung galaxy s4	116
2014-27	windows surface	33
2014-28	acer aspire desktop	30
2014-28	acer aspire notebook	49
2014-28	amazon fire phone	6
2014-28	asus chromebook	50
2014-28	dell inspiron desktop	56
2014-28	dell inspiron notebook	103
2014-28	hp pavilion desktop	56
2014-28	htc one	26
2014-28	ipad air	54
2014-28	ipad mini	35
2014-28	iphone 4s	61
2014-28	iphone 5	151
2014-28	iphone 5s	93
2014-28	kindle fire	31
2014-28	lenovo thinkpad	220
2014-28	mac mini	28
2014-28	macbook air	148
2014-28	macbook pro	295
2014-28	nexus 10	26
2014-28	nexus 5	85

2014-28	nexus 7	39
2014-28	nokia lumia 635	35
2014-28	samsumg galaxy tablet	9
2014-28	samsung galaxy note	10
2014-28	samsung galaxy s4	122
2014-28	windows surface	33
2014-29	acer aspire desktop	28
2014-29	acer aspire notebook	53
2014-29	amazon fire phone	12
2014-29	asus chromebook	49
2014-29	dell inspiron desktop	54
2014-29	dell inspiron notebook	113
2014-29	hp pavilion desktop	58
2014-29	htc one	31
2014-29	ipad air	52
2014-29	ipad mini	34
2014-29	iphone 4s	60
2014-29	iphone 5	144
2014-29	iphone 5s	90
2014-29	kindle fire	37
2014-29	lenovo thinkpad	209
2014-29	mac mini	31
2014-29	macbook air	148
2014-29	macbook pro	295
2014-29	nexus 10	25
2014-29	nexus 5	77
2014-29	nexus 7	45
2014-29	nokia lumia 635	43
2014-29	samsumg galaxy tablet	13
2014-29	samsung galaxy note	16
2014-29	samsung galaxy s4	123
2014-29	windows surface	28
2014-30	acer aspire desktop	33
2014-30	acer aspire notebook	60
2014-30	amazon fire phone	12
2014-30	asus chromebook	56
2014-30	dell inspiron desktop	54
2014-30	dell inspiron notebook	127
2014-30	hp pavilion desktop	42
2014-30	htc one	31
2014-30	ipad air	70

2014-30	ipad mini	35
2014-30	iphone 4s	65
2014-30	iphone 5	152
2014-30	iphone 5s	103
2014-30	kindle fire	25
2014-30	lenovo thinkpad	206
2014-30	mac mini	23
2014-30	macbook air	159
2014-30	macbook pro	322
2014-30	nexus 10	36
2014-30	nexus 5	84
2014-30	nexus 7	62
2014-30	nokia lumia 635	34
2014-30	samsumg galaxy tablet	9
2014-30	samsung galaxy note	15
2014-30	samsung galaxy s4	103
2014-30	windows surface	19
2014-31	acer aspire desktop	31
2014-31	acer aspire notebook	55
2014-31	amazon fire phone	14
2014-31	asus chromebook	56
2014-31	dell inspiron desktop	44
2014-31	dell inspiron notebook	113
2014-31	hp pavilion desktop	51
2014-31	htc one	13
2014-31	ipad air	55
2014-31	ipad mini	27
2014-31	iphone 4s	56
2014-31	iphone 5	135
2014-31	iphone 5s	71
2014-31	kindle fire	14
2014-31	lenovo thinkpad	207
2014-31	mac mini	24
2014-31	macbook air	147
2014-31	macbook pro	321
2014-31	nexus 10	24
2014-31	nexus 5	69
2014-31	nexus 7	38
2014-31	nokia lumia 635	28
2014-31	samsumg galaxy tablet	8
2014-31	samsung galaxy note	14

2014-31	samsung galaxy s4	100
2014-31	windows surface	19
2014-32	acer aspire desktop	35
2014-32	acer aspire notebook	55
2014-32	amazon fire phone	12
2014-32	asus chromebook	62
2014-32	dell inspiron desktop	57
2014-32	dell inspiron notebook	104
2014-32	hp pavilion desktop	51
2014-32	htc one	18
2014-32	ipad air	48
2014-32	ipad mini	30
2014-32	iphone 4s	34
2014-32	iphone 5	119
2014-32	iphone 5s	67
2014-32	kindle fire	12
2014-32	lenovo thinkpad	179
2014-32	mac mini	20
2014-32	macbook air	125
2014-32	macbook pro	307
2014-32	nexus 10	30
2014-32	nexus 5	67
2014-32	nexus 7	25
2014-32	nokia lumia 635	28
2014-32	samsumg galaxy tablet	6
2014-32	samsung galaxy note	12
2014-32	samsung galaxy s4	82
2014-32	windows surface	10
2014-33	acer aspire desktop	39
2014-33	acer aspire notebook	46
2014-33	amazon fire phone	14
2014-33	asus chromebook	49
2014-33	dell inspiron desktop	37
2014-33	dell inspiron notebook	110
2014-33	hp pavilion desktop	38
2014-33	htc one	19
2014-33	ipad air	40
2014-33	ipad mini	28
2014-33	iphone 4s	35
2014-33	iphone 5	110
2014-33	iphone 5s	65

2014-33	kindle fire	14
2014-33	lenovo thinkpad	191
2014-33	mac mini	32
2014-33	macbook air	133
2014-33	macbook pro	312
2014-33	nexus 10	23
2014-33	nexus 5	70
2014-33	nexus 7	30
2014-33	nokia lumia 635	27
2014-33	samsumg galaxy tablet	12
2014-33	samsung galaxy note	13
2014-33	samsung galaxy s4	80
2014-33	windows surface	15
2014-34	acer aspire desktop	30
2014-34	acer aspire notebook	63
2014-34	amazon fire phone	11
2014-34	asus chromebook	47
2014-34	dell inspiron desktop	49
2014-34	dell inspiron notebook	105
2014-34	hp pavilion desktop	36
2014-34	htc one	25
2014-34	ipad air	39
2014-34	ipad mini	25
2014-34	iphone 4s	50
2014-34	iphone 5	101
2014-34	iphone 5s	70
2014-34	kindle fire	13
2014-34	lenovo thinkpad	193
2014-34	mac mini	30
2014-34	macbook air	136
2014-34	macbook pro	292
2014-34	nexus 10	25
2014-34	nexus 5	70
2014-34	nexus 7	33
2014-34	nokia lumia 635	17
2014-34	samsumg galaxy tablet	14
2014-34	samsung galaxy note	13
2014-34	samsung galaxy s4	90
2014-34	windows surface	18
2014-35	acer aspire desktop	1
2014-35	acer aspire notebook	3

2014-35	asus chromebook	6
2014-35	dell inspiron desktop	1
2014-35	dell inspiron notebook	9
2014-35	hp pavilion desktop	1
2014-35	htc one	2
2014-35	ipad mini	2
2014-35	iphone 4s	6
2014-35	iphone 5	2
2014-35	iphone 5s	3
2014-35	kindle fire	3
2014-35	lenovo thinkpad	16
2014-35	mac mini	2
2014-35	macbook air	10
2014-35	macbook pro	17
2014-35	nexus 10	2
2014-35	nexus 5	4
2014-35	nexus 7	2
2014-35	nokia lumia 635	2
2014-35	samsung galaxy note	1
2014-35	samsung galaxy s4	6
2014-35	windows surface	3

E. OBJECTIVE: Email Engagement analysis:

Analyse how users are engaging with the email service.

```
SQL Query:
```

SELECT

```
100 * SUM(CASE

WHEN email_cat = 'email_open' THEN 1

ELSE 0

END) / SUM(CASE

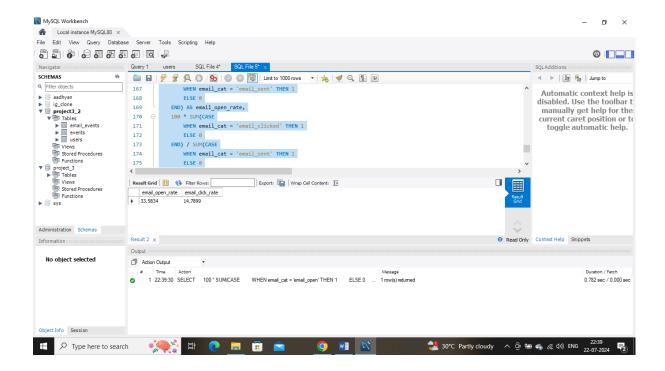
WHEN email_cat = 'email_sent' THEN 1

ELSE 0

END) AS email_open_rate,

100 * SUM(CASE
```

```
WHEN email_cat = 'email_clicked' THEN 1
    ELSE 0
  END) / SUM(CASE
    WHEN email_cat = 'email_sent' THEN 1
    ELSE 0
  END) AS email_click_rate
FROM
  (SELECT
      CASE
        WHEN action IN ('sent_weekly_digest', 'sent_reengagement_email')
THEN 'email_sent'
        WHEN action = 'email_open' THEN 'email_open'
        WHEN action = 'email_clickthrough' THEN 'email_clicked'
      END AS email_cat
  FROM
    email_events) sub
LIMIT 0, 1000;
Output:
email_open_rate, email_click_rate
'33.5834',
                      '14.7899'
```



CONCLUSION:

The project's key results included:

Jobs reviewed per hour per day, throughput analysis, percentage share of language, duplicate row detection, User growth, engagement and retention rates.

By using MySql, it was easy for me to run queries and fetch insights.

This project included advanced SQL queries which was challenging for me and helped me in brushing up my skills.