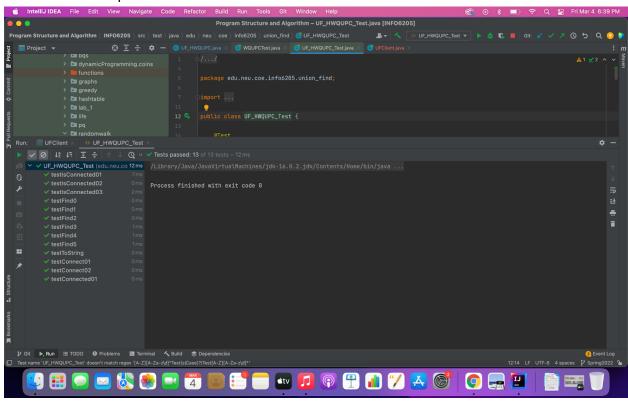
Assignment 3 (WQUPC) Program Structure and Algorithms

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Step 1:

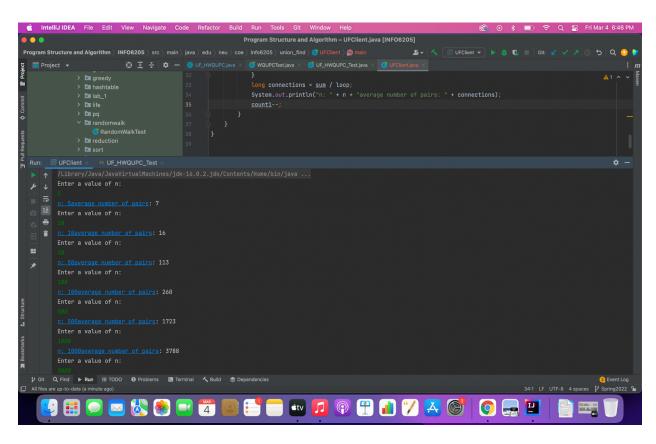
All test cases are passed.

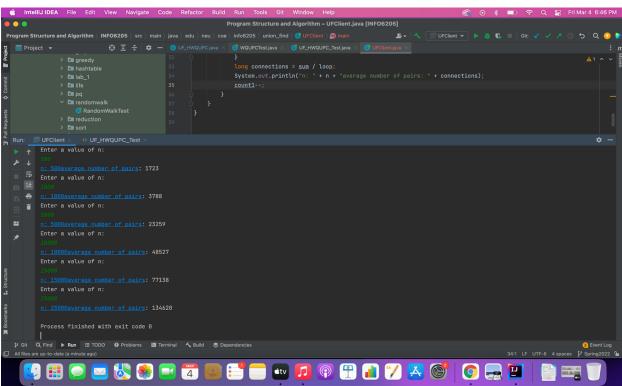


Step 2:

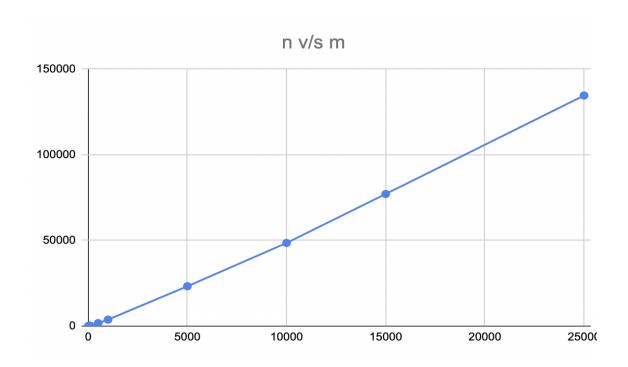
Output of UFClient:

n	m
5	7
10	16
50	113
100	260
500	1723
1000	3788
5000	23259
10000	48527
15000	77138
25000	134620





Step 3:



The relationship between the number of objects (n) and the number of pairs (m) generated to accomplish this (i.e. to reduce the number of components from n to 1) which is justified from the above graph:

$$m = 0.5 *n* log n$$

Proof:

For n = 1000 m = 0.5 * 1000 * log1000 m = 3454(approx)

And from the code our output for n=1000 - m = 3788, which is approximately equal.