


✓ Upload Dataset

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

 Choose files crime_vs_s...c_factors.csv



- **crime_vs_socioeconomic_factors.csv**(text/csv) - 80782 bytes, last modified: 09/05/2025 - 100% done

Saving crime_vs_socioeconomic_factors.csv to crime_vs_socioeconomic_factors (1).csv


✓ Load Dataset

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Load dataset
df = pd.read_csv('crime_vs_socioeconomic_factors.csv')
df.head()
```

| | Region | Crime_Rate | Education_Level | Employment_Rate | Median_Income | Poverty_Rate | Population_Density |
|---|----------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 0 | Region_1 | 1176 | 76.492001 | 73.315344 | 116664 | 14.655300 | 1523 |
| 1 | Region_2 | 910 | 85.361505 | 46.088096 | 21401 | 19.712623 | 3293 |
| 2 | Region_3 | 1344 | 88.388975 | 63.911701 | 105179 | 9.634319 | 4528 |
| 3 | Region_4 | 1180 | 54.364509 | 65.305378 | 35193 | 19.994283 | 2231 |
| 4 | Region_5 | 1145 | 75.305198 | 51.627568 | 112389 | 26.537843 | 1499 |




Next steps:


[Generate code with df](#)[View recommended plots](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

✓ Data Exploration

```
# Dataset shape
print("Shape of the dataset:", df.shape)
```

 Shape of the dataset: (1000, 7)

```
# Columns and data types
print("Columns:", df.columns.tolist())
df.info()
```

 Columns: ['Region', 'Crime_Rate', 'Education_Level', 'Employment_Rate', 'Median_Income', 'Poverty_Rate', 'Population_Density']

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 7 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Region                1000 non-null   object
1   Crime_Rate            1000 non-null   int64
2   Education_Level       1000 non-null   float64
3   Employment_Rate       1000 non-null   float64
4   Median_Income         1000 non-null   int64
5   Poverty_Rate          1000 non-null   float64
6   Population_Density    1000 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 54.8+ KB
```

```
# Descriptive statistics
df.describe()
```



| | Crime_Rate | Education_Level | Employment_Rate | Median_Income | Poverty_Rate | Population_Density |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| count | 1000.000000 | 1000.000000 | 1000.000000 | 1000.000000 | 1000.000000 | 1000.000000 |
| mean | 802.428000 | 75.391052 | 64.820880 | 69427.926000 | 17.465860 | 2516.161000 |
| std | 418.186261 | 14.120708 | 14.652422 | 29219.031581 | 7.226494 | 1414.815908 |
| min | 50.000000 | 50.011876 | 40.009420 | 20112.000000 | 5.004663 | 51.000000 |
| 25% | 452.750000 | 63.229627 | 51.631100 | 44347.000000 | 11.237297 | 1277.750000 |
| 50% | 818.500000 | 76.140098 | 65.034601 | 67484.000000 | 17.550832 | 2606.000000 |
| 75% | 1159.000000 | 87.409706 | 77.481090 | 96258.250000 | 23.859603 | 3677.500000 |
| max | 1495.000000 | 99.967675 | 89.985690 | 119977.000000 | 29.940571 | 4993.000000 |



✓ Check for missing values and duplicates

```
# Check for missing values and duplicates
print("Missing Values:\n", df.isnull().sum())
print("Duplicate Rows:", df.duplicated().sum())
```

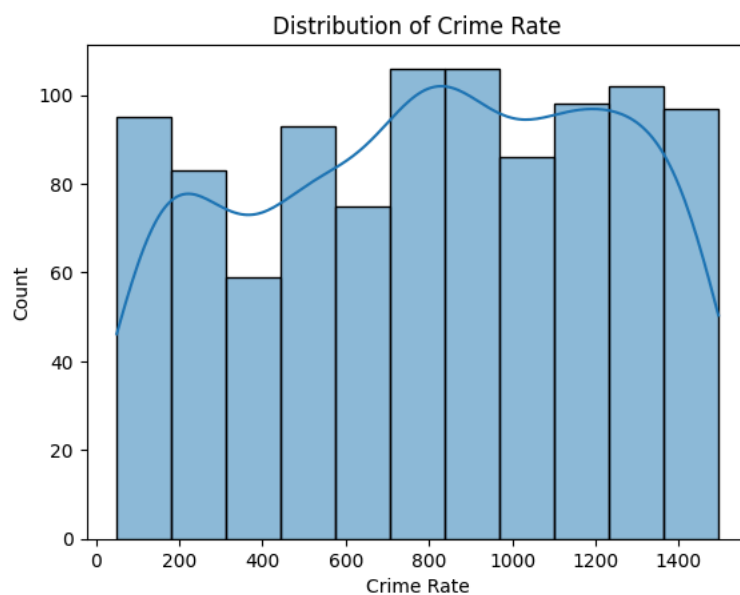


```
Missing Values:
Region          0
Crime_Rate      0
Education_Level 0
Employment_Rate 0
Median_Income   0
Poverty_Rate    0
Population_Density 0
dtype: int64
Duplicate Rows: 0
```

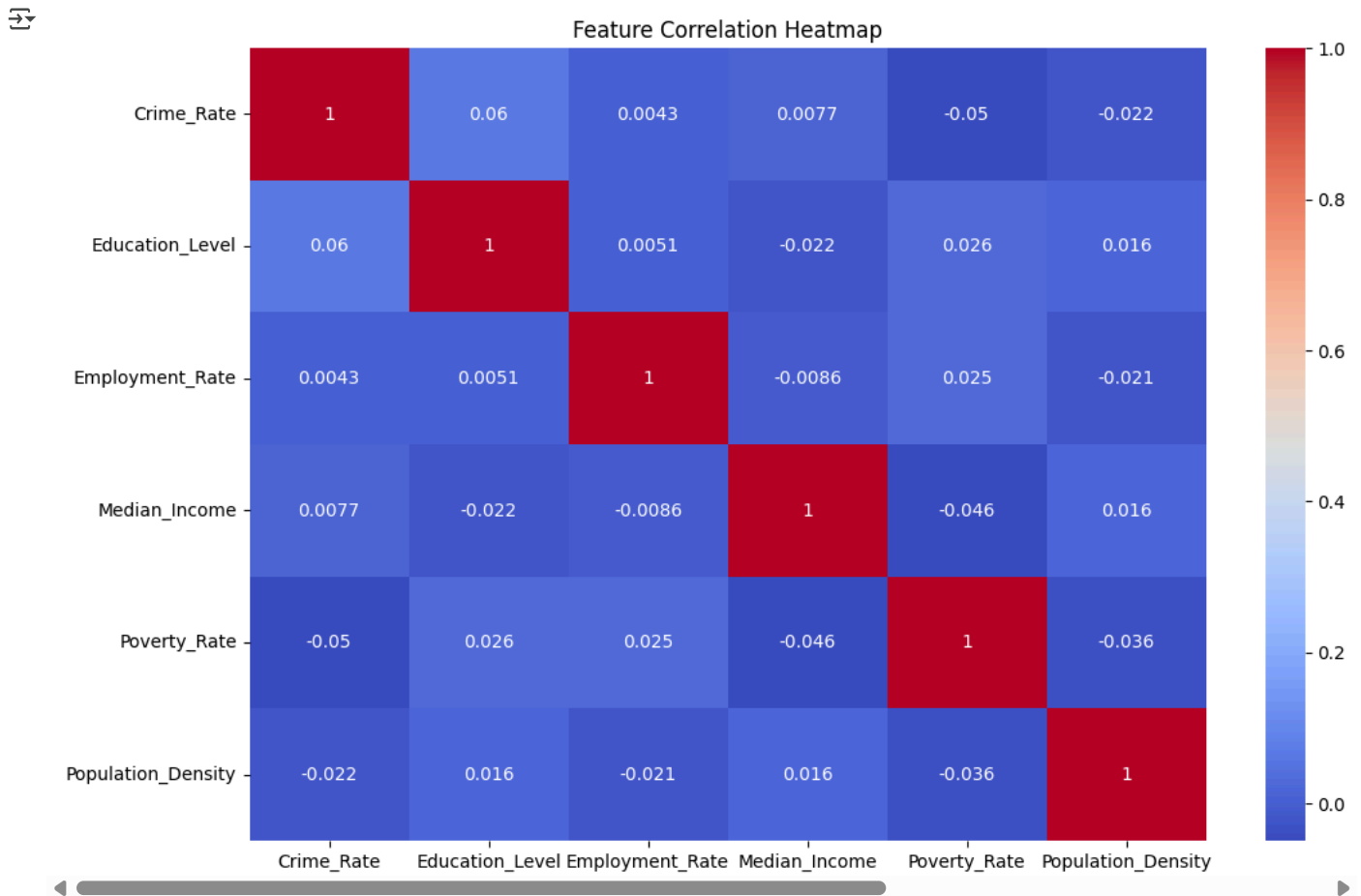
✓ Visualize a Few Features

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
# Example: visualizing 'Crime_Rate' distribution
sns.histplot(df['Crime_Rate'], kde=True)
plt.title('Distribution of Crime Rate')
plt.xlabel('Crime Rate')
plt.show()
```



```
# Correlation heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(numeric_only=True), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title("Feature Correlation Heatmap")
plt.show()
```



✓ Identify Target and Features

```
target = 'Crime_Rate' # Make sure this is the correct column name
features = df.columns.drop(target)
print("Features:", features.tolist())
```

```
Features: ['Region', 'Education_Level', 'Employment_Rate', 'Median_Income', 'Poverty_Rate', 'Population_Density']
```

✓ Convert Categorical Columns to Numerical

```
categorical_cols = df.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
print("Categorical Columns:", categorical_cols.tolist())
```

```
Categorical Columns: ['Region']
```

✓ One-Hot Encoding

```
df_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df, drop_first=True)
X = df_encoded.drop(columns=[target])
y = df_encoded[target]
```

✓ Feature Scaling

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(df_encoded.drop(target, axis=1))
y = df_encoded[target]
```

✓ Train-Test Split

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

✓ Model Building

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor

model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```


  

```
RandomForestRegressor
RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)
```

✓ Evaluation

```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score

y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
print("MSE:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("R² Score:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

 MSE: 199267.91585000002
R² Score: -0.11007296536141076

✓ Make Predictions from New Input

```
# Replace with actual values from your dataset's features
new_input = {
    'feature1': 0.25,
    'feature2': 1,
    'feature3': 3.5,
    # Add all features here based on df.columns.drop('Crime_Rate')
}
```

✓ Convert to DataFrame and Encode

```
new_df = pd.DataFrame([new_input])
df_temp = pd.concat([df.drop(target, axis=1), new_df], ignore_index=True)
df_temp_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df_temp, drop_first=True)
df_temp_encoded = df_temp_encoded.reindex(columns=df_encoded.drop(target, axis=1).columns, fill_value=0)

new_input_scaled = scaler.transform(df_temp_encoded.tail(1))
```

✓ Predict the Final Grade (in this case: Crime Rate)

```
predicted_crime_rate = model.predict(new_input_scaled)
print("🔥 Predicted Crime Rate:", round(predicted_crime_rate[0], 2))
```

 🔥 Predicted Crime Rate: 813.66

✓ Deployment using Gradio

```
!pip install gradio
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: gradio in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (5.29.1)
Requirement already satisfied: aiofiles<25.0,>=22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (24.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5.0,>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (4.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fastapi<1.0,>=0.115.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.115.12)
Requirement already satisfied: ffmpeg in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: gradio-client==1.10.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (1.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: groovy~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: httpx>=0.24.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.28.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.31.2)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2<4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: markupsafe<4.0,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: orjson~=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (3.10.18)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow<12.0,>=8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (11.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<2.12,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pydub in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.25.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-multipart>=0.0.18 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.0.20)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml<7.0,>=5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: ruff>=0.9.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.11.10)
Requirement already satisfied: safehttpx<0.2.0,>=0.1.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: semantic-version~=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: starlette<1.0,>=0.40.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.46.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tomlkit<0.14.0,>=0.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typer<1.0,>=0.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.15.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions~=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (4.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: uvicorn>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio) (0.34.2)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio-client==1.10.1->gradio) (2025.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: websockets<16.0,>=10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from gradio-client==1.10.1->gradio) (13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from anyio<5.0,>=3.0->gradio) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from anyio<5.0,>=3.0->gradio) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (1.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: h11>=0.16 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from httpcore==1.*->httpx>=0.24.1->gradio) (0.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (3.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.42.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (4.67.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pydantic<2.12,>=2.0->gradio) (0.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.33.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pydantic<2.12,>=2.0->gradio) (2.33.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-inspection>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pydantic<2.12,>=2.0->gradio) (0.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (8.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: shellsham>=1.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (1.5.4)
Requirement already satisfied: rich>=10.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (13.9.4)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas<3.0,>=1.0->gradio) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from rich>=10.11.0->typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (3.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from rich>=10.11.0->typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (2.19.1)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->huggingface-hub>=0.28.1->gradio) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich>=10.11.0->typer<1.0,>=0.12->gradio) (0.1.2)
```

```
print(df['Crime_Rate'].unique())
```

```
1176 910 1344 1180 1145 1094 171 516 1288 380 137 1446 1173 921
180 1382 819 393 1487 855 435 1265 1005 326 1234 509 1387 71
302 797 906 524 1132 560 749 1025 239 1007 736 612 1317 881
1204 696 70 890 216 1347 437 650 365 63 291 826 1419 614
947 1413 141 1440 558 825 84 255 1154 1461 1075 1071 1463 615
1179 752 451 779 211 251 1045 319 865 505 1325 1066 345 769
387 928 1126 841 266 813 237 429 542 1114 1230 64 114 570
1417 1202 697 1136 1212 642 441 468 338 428 280 1067 90 1101
184 250 829 979 1106 1121 552 456 854 148 733 775 1010 662
692 1078 1291 816 447 920 844 442 256 1088 941 913 792 1314
613 1070 145 534 1480 798 1244 590 1109 574 1233 1316 1159 627
731 606 1062 695 845 1404 1421 1304 1298 1458 1450 1356 682 677
1022 1332 1432 759 1484 698 367 1307 713 1447 1306 1186 491 1341
1459 1460 1001 748 162 51 691 269 904 434 1476 1203 1489 296
885 252 1257 172 450 343 329 933 247 1031 801 193 658 1274
1197 236 1399 513 1422 709 1004 452 196 1221 538 978 600 690
522 200 1488 1371 312 395 673 930 946 1377 303 502 1110 1064
58 1172 257 453 201 103 1193 636 1493 1495 153 1300 1185 559
202 963 927 871 1236 1006 210 850 1350 1465 1208 1268 689 737
519 1448 1095 799 87 279 1438 487 76 275 847 333 1009 1069
708 596 1122 66 1245 1293 207 526 1119 567 546 351 230 656
1042 1189 240 1030 977 1329 1396 177 67 619 735 675 1361 903
1011 204 539 834 1177 1466 295 1249 1112 808 587 970 457 877
952 85 734 69 370 561 449 703 1021 520 1216 1165 1427 883
776 100 624 1263 1198 199 363 1415 354 887 1127 1052 493 313
1053 54 1269 823 926 1041 1423 96 916 872 985 705 318 419
685 706 169 880 1131 790 166 840 1200 683 562 851 1169 1191
609 537 1310 1345 1262 753 630 839 1149 203 1046 746 1358 1142
1120 1058 143 1061 1277 961 267 523 481 390 1362 1327 406 72
```

```

571 1253 1296 811 818 1065 1398 565 1089 385 307 945 209 901
739 740 1490 1241 1116 334 446 61 1375 1326 548 803 898 139
654 1019 467 164 666 875 1148 462 1449 778 810 725 1467 506
969 241 788 1027 712 86 1442 328 922 1346 111 645 1092 226
445 494 125 314 504 767 784 1457 900 934 1098 997 940 1224
1217 618 158 1115 1259 984 1206 782 284 707 800 637 1082 1147
1003 541 962 1303 1247 219 995 1267 78 1238 388 549 1400 1374
1205 1143 925 1255 140 763 88 1199 222 702 525 878 944 1434
1074 436 397 554 1264 1482 873 983 1190 183 107 721 864 1222
129 935 1286 1302 1475 1378 1020 1085 1403 785 833 1017 407 1481
717 422 1081 1195 747 1389 1251 589 781 918 789 551 1008 1218
510 974 958 439 932 305 758 499 59 1315 1324 1192 423 1138
195 273 1312 902 1355 112 1290 876 738 154 454 820 1096 726
132 1158 1151 50 766 498 83 144 299 723 167 1379 317 285
438 1039 812 1376 968 1280 124 484 152 787 147 1408 908 496
1381 298 215 1033 591 130 182 846 949 187 233 1474 118 595
102 254 175 92 160 1256 897 409 330 716 142 110 1124 653
583 1478 694 282 573 1146 843 1194 263 288 1129 399 156 97
386 1099 853 1330 57 674 768 352 688 105 575 77 127 1289
414 715 1385 1080 1076 412 135 861 586 194 1285 74 116 1219
277 672 644 474 741 1393 364 711 892 1210 948 292 592 1113
278 597 55 1395 517 53 553 996 623 243 896 764 1373 375
1483 773 274 581]

```

```

from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42) # this RE-DEFINES the trained model

```

```

import gradio as gr
import numpy as np

```

```

# Get feature names from X used earlier
feature_names = X.columns.tolist()

```

```

def predict_crime_rate(*inputs):
    input_array = np.array(inputs).reshape(1, -1)
    scaled_input = scaler.transform(input_array)
    prediction = model.predict(scaled_input)[0]
    return round(prediction, 2)

```

```


input_components = [gr.Number(label=feature) for feature in feature_names]

```

```

# Launch the app
gr.Interface(
    fn=predict_crime_rate,
    inputs=input_components,
    outputs=gr.Number(label="Predicted Crime Rate"),
    title="🔥 Crime Rate Prediction App",
    description="Enter socioeconomic factors to predict the crime rate using a trained machine learning model."
).launch()

```

 It looks like you are running Gradio on a hosted Jupyter notebook. For the Gradio app to work, sharing must be enabled. Automatic: Colab notebook detected. To show errors in colab notebook, set debug=True in launch()
* Running on public URL: <https://ebb27c04bd336c4ae0.gradio.live>
This share link expires in 1 week. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades, run `gradio deploy` from the terminal in the working directory.