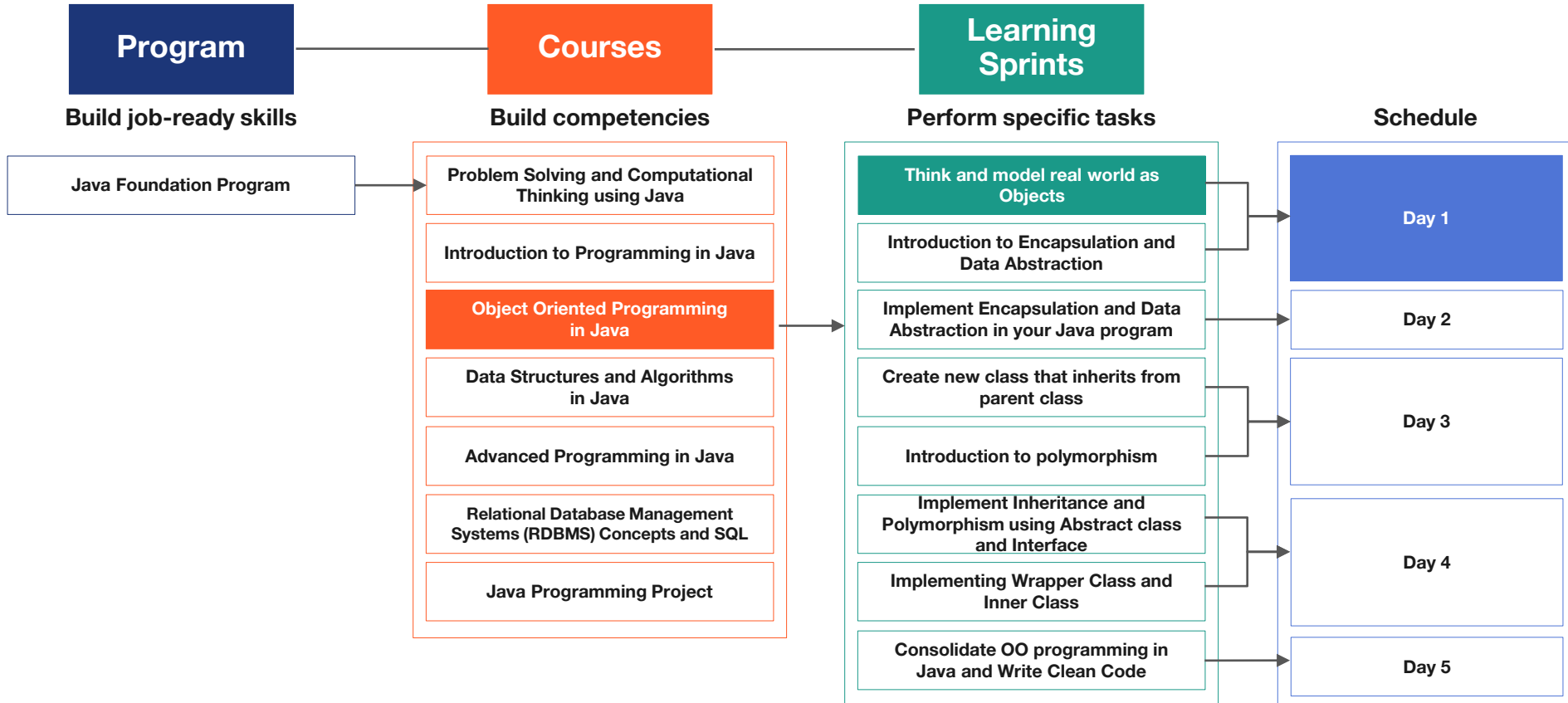


# Java Program: Course 3: Plan



# Think and Tell

What comes to your mind when you hear the word “object”?



# Nature and Its Beings

What makes a lion different from other animals?



# Objects Around Us

Describe a television.



## Let Us Discuss

Do objects exist only in the real world?

Can we identify objects in applications that are created through programming?




# Objects in a Domain

You wish to open a bank account.

What information will your bank need to open your account?

Is a bank account an object?

**American Bank** 

Application / Checking & Regular Savings Account

**Personal information**

First name Middle name Last name

Address line 1

Address line 2

City State Zip code

Phone number Home Mobile Work

Email address Date of birth

Country of citizenship Country of residence

Social Security number Passport number

**Account information**

Account type: Checking ☐ Regular savings ☐ Fixed deposit ☐

Opening deposit amount balance:

Checking	Regular savings	Certificate of Deposit (CD)

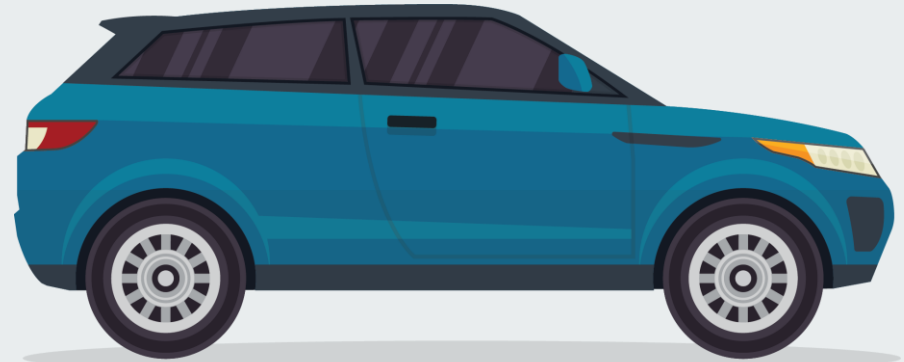
I HEREBY REQUEST AMERICAN BANK TO OPEN AN ACCOUNT IN MY NAME SET FORTH IN THIS APPLICATION.

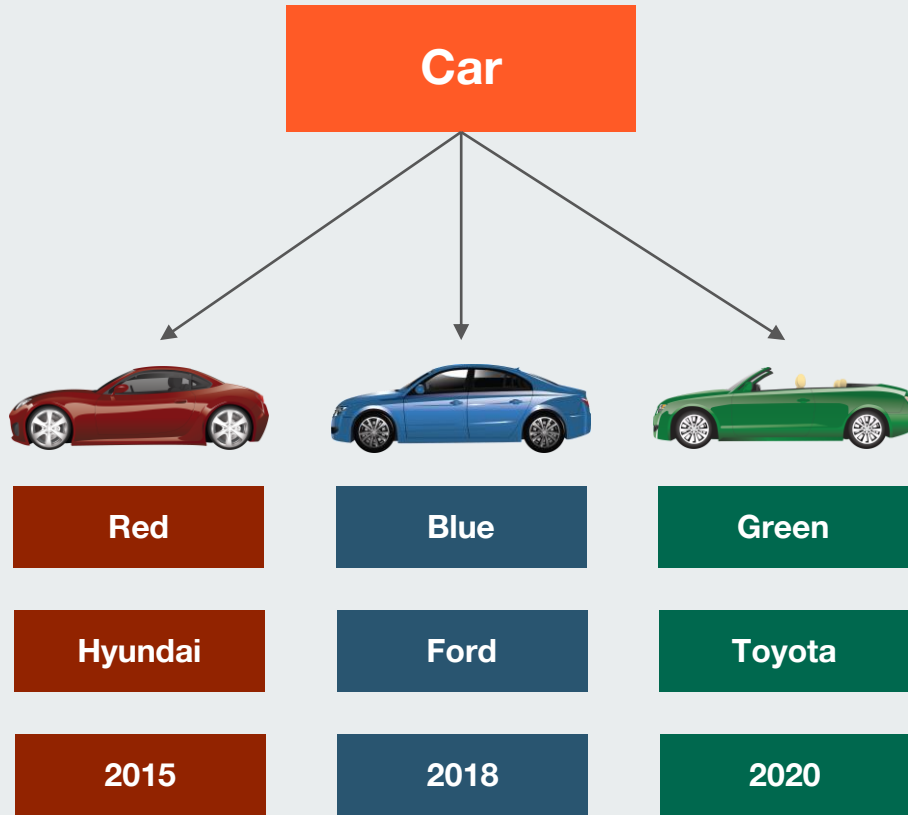
Name Signature Date

<https://www.slideshare.net/MarleneStegerdeRothermel/american-bank-application-form>

# Objects Around the World

Look at this object and describe its look, features and purpose.





## Where do objects come from?

What are the attributes and behavior of objects, such as a lion, television, space craft and a bank account?

Where are the properties of the objects defined?



# Think and Model Real World Objects



# Learning Objectives

- Identify objects, attributes and behavior
- Declare classes and objects
- Explain class design using class diagrams



# Identifying Objects and More

- A start-up organization wants to manage its HR operations, like
  - People management
  - Compensation benefits to employees
  - Recruitment
- You, as a software programmer needs to design a part of the application that manages the employee compensation benefits.
- Design a model of the application using OOP

# Identifying Objects

- As a software programmer, you need to design a part of the application that manages the employee compensation benefits for a Startup firm
- Find the nouns in this problem statement

**Object = Noun**

# Identifying Attributes

- Attributes help us to uniquely identify objects
- In the same problem statement, identify the attributes of the object “employee”

**An employee is uniquely identified by  
employee Id, name, age, etc.**

# Identifying Behavior

- Behavior is identified as something an object can do
- In the object “employee” identify the behavior

**Behavior = Verb**

# Relationship Between Objects

- A composition is a class that refers to one or more objects of other classes
- It is one of the fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming



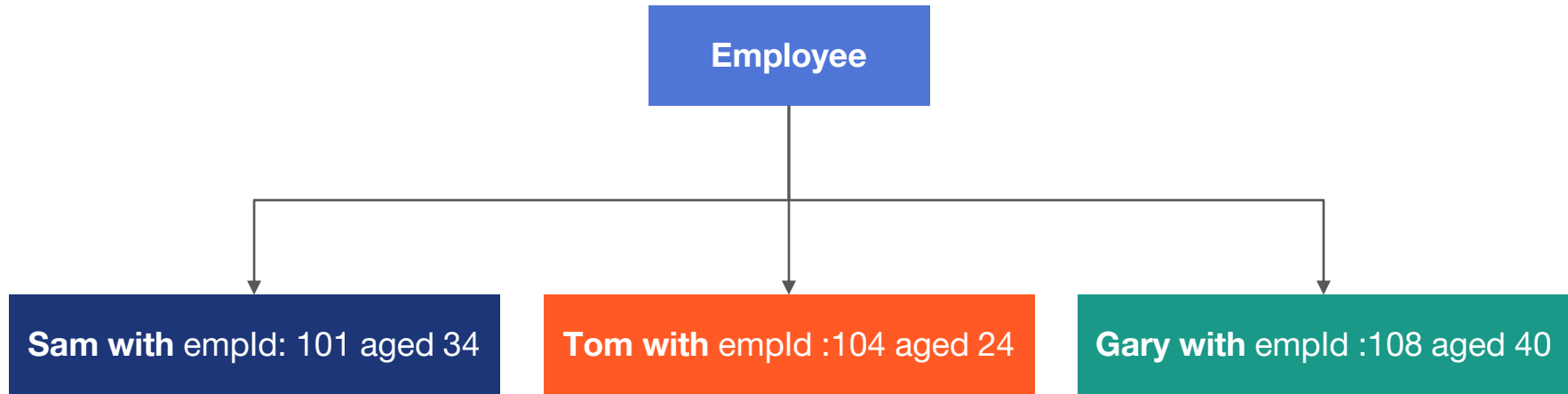
# What is a Class?

- A class is a structure from where an object is built
- It contains the blueprint of building an object and information about what defines an object
- There is a correlation between a class and an object
- Objects exist when a program is being run
- A class file is written by a programmer to allow the computer to use or construct new objects



# Creating Multiple Objects

Sam, Tom and Gary are three different objects created from the “Employee Class”



## Interactive Demo

### Visualization – Class Diagrams

As a software programmer, you need to design a part of the application that manages the employee compensation benefits.



## Key Takeaways

- Objects, attributes and behavior
- Distinguish classes and objects
- Design a class and its objects in a scenario





Thank you!