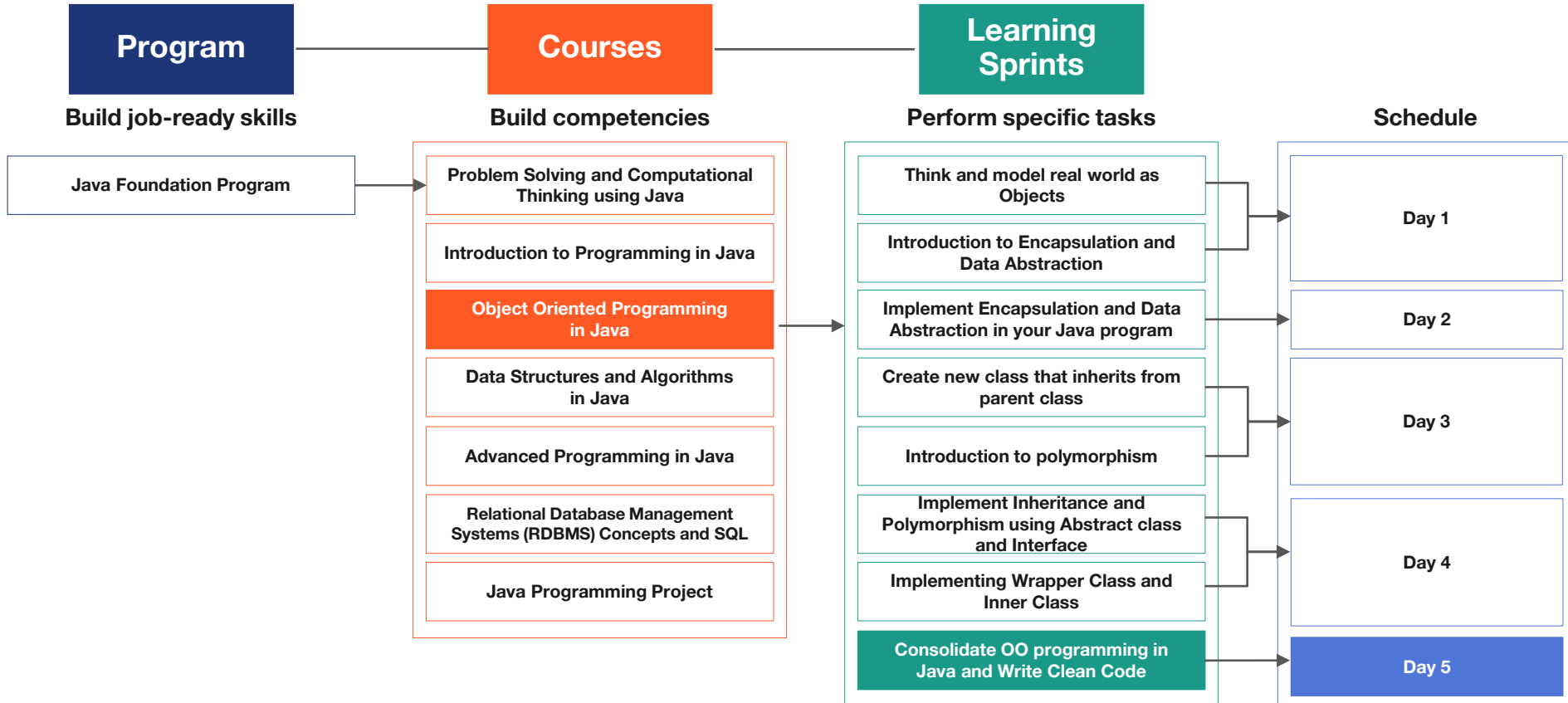


# Java Program: Course 3: Plan



# Think and Tell

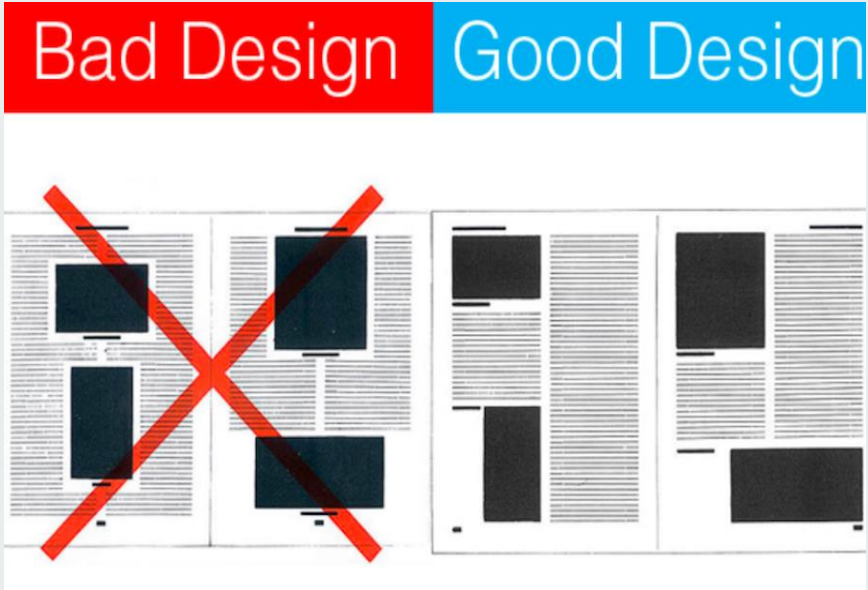
What is software design?

Why is it important to have a good design?



<https://mozaicworks.com/blog/question-software-design-part-5-big-projects/>

## Software Design



<https://medium.com/mockplus/6-bad-ui-design-examples-common-errors-of-ui-designers-550d90768252>

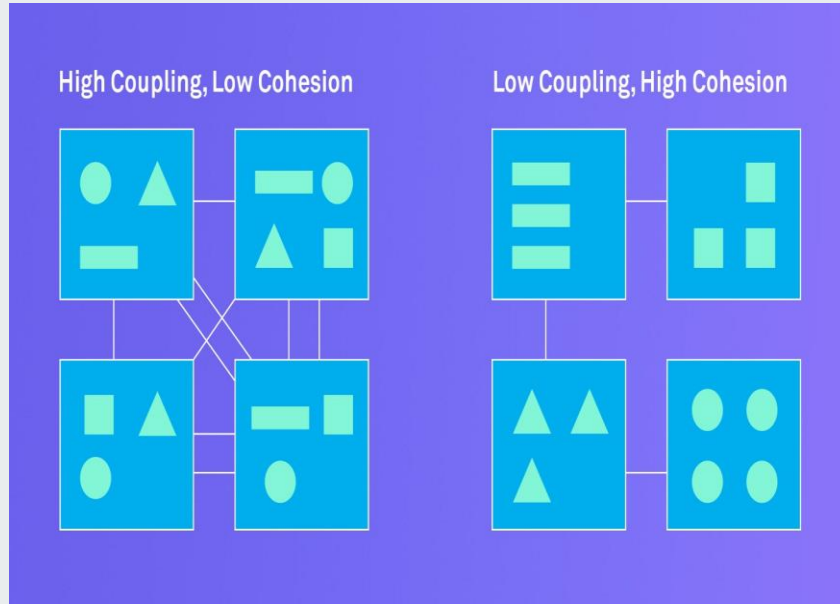
Look at the two adjacent images.

Why is the design of the second image considered better?

What are the criteria for good design?

# Software Design

Can you list some of the characteristics of good design in software programming?



## Writing a Clean Code

- How can we write clean code in Java?
- How can we ensure that the software is easy to test, change and add features?



# Writing Clean Code



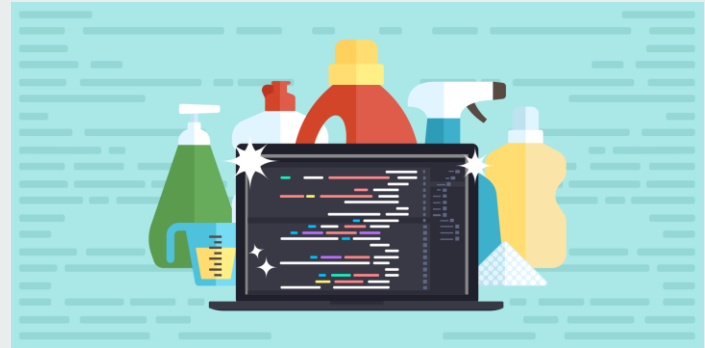
## Learning Objectives

- Define SOLID
- List the five principles of SOLID
- Explain the purpose of SOLID principles
- Demonstrate the use of the five principles



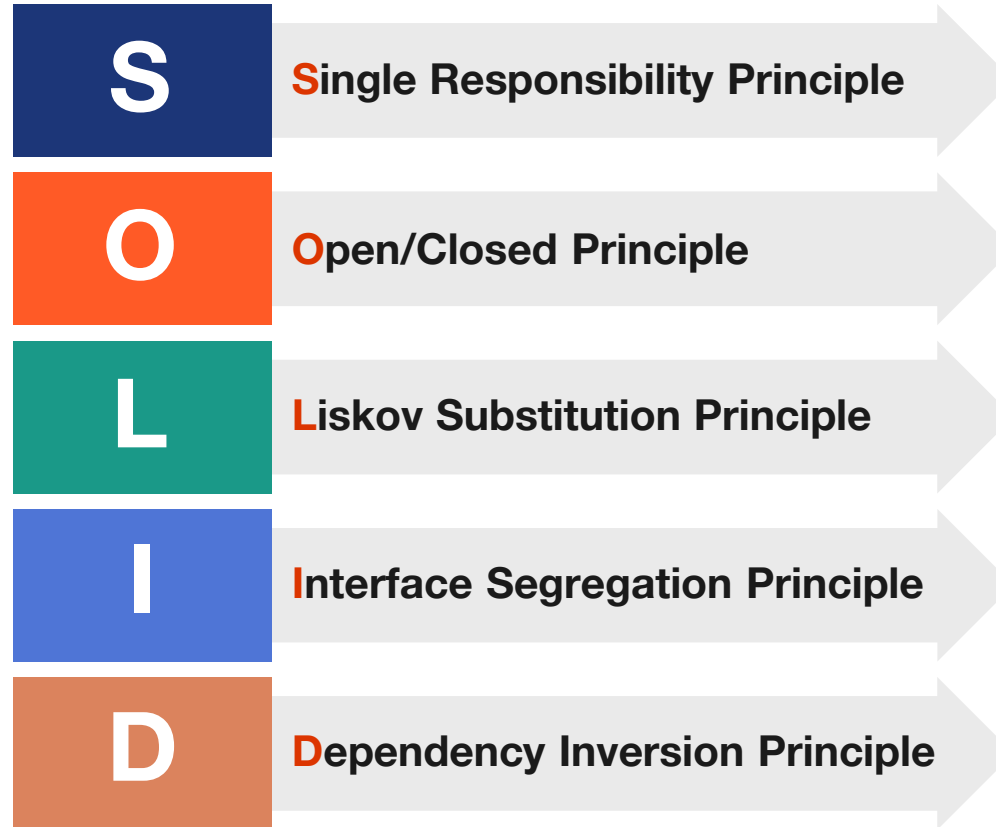
# What is SOLID?

What is SOLID in object-oriented computer programming?





# The SOLID Principles



# Single Responsibility Principle



## SINGLE RESPONSIBILITY PRINCIPLE

Just Because You Can, Doesn't Mean You Should

*“A class should have one and only one reason to change.”*

<https://devscopeninjas.azurewebsites.net/2017/04/28/solid-principles/>

## Interactive Demo

Demonstrate the Single Responsibility Principle.

The sample code mentioned below is placed at the repo url. You can either use this or any other code of your choice for the demo:

<https://myrepos.stackroute.niit.com/core-java-contents-for-mentors/course-demo/solid-principle-demo-code.git>



# Open/Closed Principle



## OPEN CLOSED PRINCIPLE

Open Chest Surgery Is Not Needed When Putting On A Coat

*“Software entities should be open  
for extension, but closed for  
modification.”*

<https://devscopeninjas.azurewebsites.net/2017/04/28/solid-principles/>

## Interactive Demo

Demonstrate the Open/Closed Principle.

The sample code mentioned below is placed at the repo url. You can either use this or any other code of your choice for the demo:

<https://myrepos.stackroute.niit.com/core-java-contents-for-mentors/course-demo/solid-principle-demo-code.git>



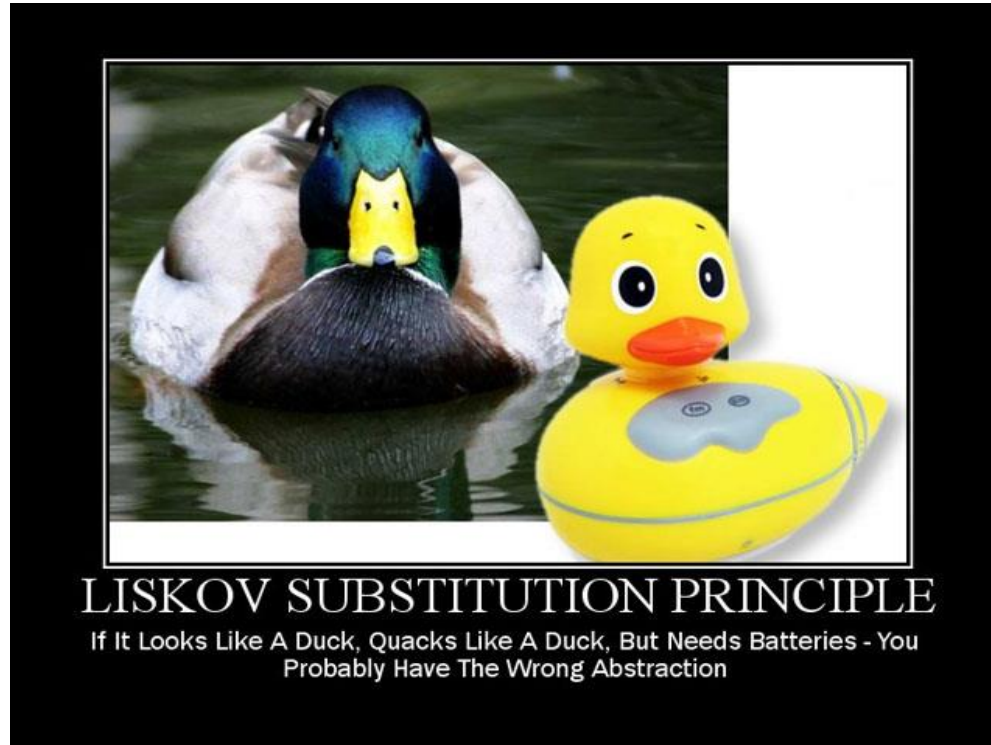
# Liskov Substitution Principle

*Let  $q(x)$  be a property provable about object  $x$  of type  $T$ .*

*Then  $q(y)$  should be provable for object  $y$  of type  $S$  where  $S$  is a subtype of  $T$ .*

A subclass should behave in such a way that it will not cause problems when used instead of the superclass.

# Liskov Substitution Principle (contd.)



**Source:** <https://devscopeninjas.azurewebsites.net/2017/04/28/solid-principles/>

## Interactive Demo

Demonstrate the Liskov Substitution Principle.

The sample code mentioned below is placed at the repo url. You can either use this or any other code of your choice for the demo:

<https://myrepos.stackroute.niit.com/core-java-contents-for-mentors/course-demo/solid-principle-demo-code.git>





# Interface Segregation Principle



## Interface Segregation Principle

If IRequireFood, I want to Eat(Food food) not,  
LightCandelabra() or LayoutCutlery(CutleryLayout preferredLayout)

Source: <https://devscopeninjas.azurewebsites.net/2017/04/28/solid-principles/>

*“Clients should not be forced to  
depend upon interfaces that they  
don't use.”*

## Interactive Demo

Demonstrate the Interface Segregation Principle.

The sample code mentioned below is placed at the repo url. You can either use this or any other code of your choice for the demo:

<https://myrepos.stackroute.niit.com/core-java-contents-for-mentors/course-demo/solid-principle-demo-code.git>



# Dependency Inverse Principle



## Dependency Inversion Principle

Would you solder a lamp directly  
to the electrical wiring in a wall?

**Source:** <https://devscopeninjas.azurewebsites.net/2017/04/28/solid-principles/>

# Dependency Inverse Principle (contd.)

*“High-level modules should not depend on low-level modules.*

*Both should depend on abstractions.”*

*“Abstractions should not depend upon details. Details should depend upon abstractions.”*

## Interactive Demo

Demonstrate the Dependency Inverse Principle.

The sample code mentioned below is placed at the repo url. You can either use this or any other code of your choice for the demo:

<https://myrepos.stackroute.niit.com/core-java-contents-for-mentors/course-demo/solid-principle-demo-code.git>



# Key Takeaways

- Single Responsibility Principle “S”
- Open/Closed Principle “O”
- Liskov Substitution Principle “L”
- Interface Segregation Principle “I”
- Dependency Inversion Principle “D”





Thank you!