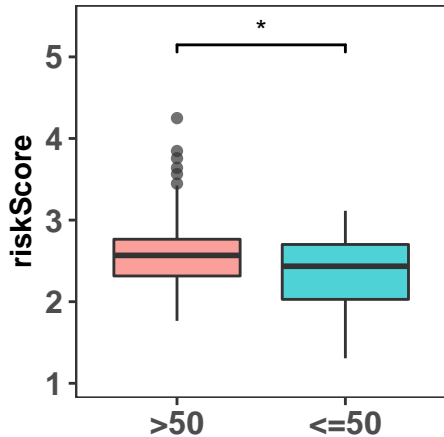


Age



Gender

