

APMT Profiler - File management

AUTOMATED MULTI-TASK PROFILER



Revision 1.1 (2018-02-15)

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1. Revision history

| Revision | Release date | Notes | Author |
|----------|--------------|--|--------------|
| 1.0 | 2017-09-04 | Original | C. SCHAEFFER |
| 1.1 | 2018-02-15 | Upgrade of technical information: | C. SCHAEFFER |
| | | - Adding internal temperature information in | |
| | | [SYSTEM] | |
| | | - Adding pressure activation information in | |
| | | [ACTIVATION] | |
| | | - Adding nke ID information in [USER] | |
| | | - Changing grounding information during navigation | |
| | | phases in [PROFILE] and [ALARM] | |
| | | - Changing feedback information in [ALARM] | |

2. File system

Float management is based on a specific file system developed by nke. This file system allows information and data to be stored when the float is turned off, together with the mission configuration.

These files can be accessed by an FTP client via the Bluetooth connection.

2.1 Memory organisation

The memory space is divided into different areas intended for different uses. In particular, the following spaces can be found:

- Reserved: restricted system use to store file manipulation and management information
- Working: used for temporary storage (awaiting transmission).
- Storage (optional): used to expand the temporary storage capacity of the workspace

2.2 File types

The system uses various file types, as needed:

- Configuration file for mission and sensor settings
- Sensor data files (raw, processed and transmitted data)
- Technical data files
- Execution trace files (mission progress monitoring)
- Specific files (restricted system use)

2.3 Main memory - Working memory

The working memory (fast access) is itself divided into two physical spaces:

- Area for repeated access files: used for files with recurring access (configuration file...)
- Area for temporary files: used mainly for the generation of sensor information and data during the various navigation phases (a process that automatically deletes the oldest files in favour of new ones allows a minimum free memory space to be maintained)

2.4 Extended memory - Storage memory (optional)

When the application requires it, the use of an additional memory (slow access) allows the storage capacity of the system to be increased.



In this case, the files (awaiting transmission) deleted from the working memory are moved to the extended memory. They will then be repatriated to the working memory (for transmission) when the main memory space is sufficient.



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3. Configuration files

The mission configuration is saved as a text file organised by sections and tags.

3.1 Local configuration via Bluetooth

During the mission configuration phase performed locally via Bluetooth, this file can be written and/or modified by the user. It can be manually uploaded in full using an FTP client or partially modified with a TELNET command interpreter.

3.2 Remote configuration via remote commands

When the mission is in progress, the file can be modified by sending remote commands via the satellite communication system (RUDICS...).

3.3 Transmission of the configuration file

The system transmits the current configuration file at various stages of the mission:

- At the start of the mission (initial configuration)
- Upon a change of configuration following the application of a remote command or preprogrammed change (script)

The various files generated are named using the format "xxxx_ccc_mm_apmt.ini", with:

- "xxxx": float's hexadecimal serial number (4 characters)
- "ccc": cycle number (3 characters)
- "mm": pattern number (2 characters)

4. Technical files

The various pieces of technical information associated with a profile are saved in a text file organised by sections.

4.1 Transmission of technical information

The system transmits technical files at various stages of the mission:

- During system verification prior to the mission (self-test)
- During the mission at the end of each pattern
- At end of life

4.1.1. Self-test files

The files generated are named using the format "xxxx_ccc_autotest_nnnnn.txt", with:

- "xxxx": float's hexadecimal serial number (4 characters)
- "ccc": cycle number (3 characters)
- "nnnnn": identification of self-test file number associated with the cycle (5 characters)

4.1.2. Mission files

The files generated are named using the format "xxxx_ccc_mm_technical.txt":

- "xxxx": float's hexadecimal serial number (4 characters)
- "ccc": cycle number (3 characters)
- "mm": pattern number (2 characters)

Note: A pattern numbered "00" corresponds to a pre-mission file.

4.1.3. End-of-life files

The various files generated are named using the format "xxxx_ccc_mm _default_nnnnn.txt", with:

- "xxxx": float's hexadecimal serial number (4 characters)
- "ccc": cycle number (3 characters)
- "mm": pattern number (2 characters)
- "nnnnn": identification of end-of-life file number associated with the cycle/pattern pair (5 characters)



4.2 Technical information available

The data is organised in sections. The various sections and fields that compose them are optional and may not be present in the files.

[SYSTEM]

| Information | Format |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| External pressure offset | Pe offset=xx.xx dbar |
| Internal pressure | Pi=xxx.x mbar |
| No-load battery voltage | Vbatt=xx.x V |
| Battery voltage under load (min.) | Vbatt peak min=xx.x V |
| External temperature (air) | Te air=xx.x°C |
| External pressure (air) | Pe air=xx.xx dbar |
| Internal temperature | Ti=xx.x°C |

[GPS]

| information | Format |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Time stamping, position and clock | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Lat=xxxx.xxxxxy Long=xxxxx.xxxxxy |
| drift | Clock drift=xx.xxx s |

^(*) Drift = Float time - GPS time. The offset is reset to 0 after every GPS retiming.

[USER]

| Information | Format |
|-----------------|--|
| APMT version | APMT=x.xx.xxx |
| Payload version | Payload=xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx |
| SIM card ID | CID=xxxxxxxxxxxxxx |
| nke ID | WC=xxxxxxxxx |

[ACTIVATION]

| Information | Format |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Pressure activation start | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Detection start |
| Pressure activation stop | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Detection stop |

[PROFILE]

| Information | Format |
|---|--|
| Emergence reduction: - Start date/time - Oil volume transferred | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Flotation=xxx.x cm3 (xx) |
| - Nb. solenoid valve actions | |
| First stabilization - Date/time - Depth | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss First stabilization=xxx dbar |
| Park descent: - Start date/time - Oil volume transferred - Nb. solenoid valve actions | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Descent=xxx.x cm3 (xx) |
| Grounding park descent: - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Descent=xxx dbar |

| - Grounding pressure | |
|--|---|
| Grounding park descent: | |
| - End date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Descent escape=xxx.x cm3 |
| - Oil volume transferred | |
| Park drift: | |
| - Start date/time | |
| - Min. depth | |
| - Max. depth | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Park=xxx/xxx dbar (xx/xx) |
| Nb. solenoid valve actions | stability=x/x |
| - Nb. pump actions | |
| Nb. set point inputs | |
| Nb. set point outputs | |
| Stabilized park drift: | |
| Stabilization date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Park stabilization=xxx dbar |
| - Stabilization depth | |
| Grounding park drift: | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Park x=xxx dbar |
| - Grounding number (1-5) | ore-yy-mm-du mi.mm.ss drounding r ark x-xxx ubar |
| - Grounding pressure | |
| Grounding park drift: | |
| - End date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Park x escape=xxx.x cm3 |
| - Grounding number (1-5) | The yy min du minimiss drounding runk x escupe www.x ems |
| - Oil volume transferred | |
| Measurement descent: | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Deep profile=xxx.x cm3 (xx) |
| - Oil volume transferred | |
| - Nb. solenoid valve actions | |
| Grounding measurement descent: | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Deep profile=xxx dbar |
| - Grounding pressure | |
| Grounding measurement descent: | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Deep profile escape=xxx.x |
| - End date/time | cm3 |
| - Oil volume transferred Measurement drift: | |
| - Start date/time | |
| 1 | |
| - Min. depth - Max. depth | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Short Park=xxx/xxx dbar (xx/xx) |
| - Nb. solenoid valve actions | stability=x/x |
| - Nb. pump actions | Stability - A/ A |
| - Nb. set point inputs | |
| - Nb. set point inputs | |
| Grounding short park drift: | |
| - Start date/time | |
| - Grounding number (1-5) | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Short park x=xxx dbar |
| - Grounding pressure | |
| Grounding short park drift: | |
| - End date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Grounding Short park x escape=xxx.x |
| - Grounding number (1-5) | cm3 |
| - Oil volume transferred | |
| Ascent (standard): | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ascent=xxx.x cm3 (xx/xx) from xxx |
| - Start date/time | dbar |
| | |



| - Oil volume transferred | |
|--|---|
| | |
| - Nb. pump actions (total) | |
| - Nb. actions for take-off | |
| - Maximum depth | |
| Ascent (slow): | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ascent (slowly)=xxx.x cm3 (xx) |
| - Oil volume transferred | |
| - Nb. pump actions | |
| Ascent (resume): | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ascent (resume)=xxx.x cm3 (xx) |
| Oil volume transferred | The yy min ad minimiss riscent (resume) www.cms (wy |
| - Nb. pump actions | |
| Ascent (end) | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ascent end |
| - End date/time | ore-yy min dd minmin.33 Ascent end |
| Surface | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Surface |
| - Start date/time | ore-yy-min-aa mi.min.ss sarrace |
| Hanging: | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Hanging=xxx dbar |
| Snagging pressure | |
| Hanging: | LITC was made and habiter made allowed and account |
| - End date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Hanging escape |
| Park drift (ice): | |
| - Start date/time | |
| - Min. depth | |
| - Max. depth | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ice Park=xxx/xxx dbar (xx/xx) |
| - Nb. solenoid valve actions | stability=x/x |
| - Nb. pump actions | |
| - Nb. set point inputs | |
| - Nb. set point outputs | |
| Stabilized park drift (ice): | |
| - Stabilization date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Ice Park stabilization=xxx dbar |
| - Stabilization depth | |
| Pressure switch activation | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Pressure switch activation |
| Emergency ascent | |
| - Start date/time | UTC=yy-mm-dd hh:mm:ss Emergency ascent |
| otare date/ time | |

[DATA]

| information | Format |
|---|---|
| Data transmission (*): - Total data size - Nb. files - Average baud rate - Nb. sessions | Upload=xx.x kB of x file(s) at x.x kB/min in x session(s) |
| Remote command reception: - Nb. accepted - Nb. refused - Nb. unknown | Download=command file (x accepted, x refused, x unknown) |
| Payload configuration download | Download=payload file |
| Script download | Download=script file |
| Number of files associated with | Pattern=x files |



| the pattern (**) | |
|--|------------------------|
| Number of points per sensor: - Sensor name (SBE41) - Nb. park descent | |
| Nb. park drift Nb. measurement descent Nb. measurement drift Nb. ascent Nb. subsurface | xxxxx=x/x/x/x/x points |

- (*) Information on previous pattern/cycle.
- (**) The following files are not taken into account: technical for self-test or pre-mission, configuration nor command/script acknowledgement. The number of files is expressed prior to the files being broken down for transmission.

[POWER]

| information | Format | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Pattern duration | Pattern=x min | | | | | | | | | |
| Processing/standby ratio | Processing=xx % | | | | | | | | | |
| Cumulated hydraulic activations: - Solenoid valve - Pump | SV/Pump=xxx/xxx cs | | | | | | | | | |
| Cumulated SBE41 activations | SBE41=xxx min | | | | | | | | | |
| Cumulated modem activations (*) | Transmission=xxx min | | | | | | | | | |
| Cumulated GPS activations | GPS=xxx s | | | | | | | | | |

(*) Information on previous pattern/cycle.

[ALARM]

| information | Format | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Deployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Start up | Power-on | | | | | | | | |
| Invalid configuration | Bad configuration | | | | | | | | |
| Excessively heavy float | Flotation (heavy) | | | | | | | | |
| Excessively light float | Flotation (light) | | | | | | | | |
| Self-test failure: - Source(s) xxx among "FRAM, FLASH, RTC, Vbatt, Pi, Pe, SBE41-Cutoff, SBE41-Offset, GPS, Payload, Sensor(xxx), Transmitter" | Autotest fail=xxx, | | | | | | | | |
| State | | | | | | | | | |
| No-load battery voltage low | Vbatt low | | | | | | | | |
| Battery voltage under load low | Vbatt peak low | | | | | | | | |
| Low external pressure | Pe low (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | |
| High external pressure | Pe high (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | |
| External pressure fault | Pe default | | | | | | | | |
| External breaking pressure | Pe broken | | | | | | | | |



| Gear skip | Pe SR high | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| High internal pressure | Pi high | | | | | | | | | |
| Presence of water | Water inside | | | | | | | | | |
| Navigation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grounding during park descent | Grounding Descent (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Grounding during park drift | Grounding Park x (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Grounding during measurement descent | Grounding Deep profile (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Grounding during short park drift | Grounding Short park x (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Snagging during ascent | Hanging (xxx dbar) | | | | | | | | | |
| Braking during descent | Braking | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating errors | | | | | | | | | | |
| System fault | System | | | | | | | | | |
| Payload board fault | Payload | | | | | | | | | |
| GPS fault | GPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Hydraulic fault | Hydraulic | | | | | | | | | |
| ADC fault | ADC | | | | | | | | | |
| File fault | File (skip) | | | | | | | | | |
| RTC fault | RTC | | | | | | | | | |
| Pressure switch fault | Pressure switch | | | | | | | | | |
| Mode switch | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of life: - Source xxx among "Pi high, Pe broken, Pe high, Vbatt low, Vbatt peak low, Water inside, Flotation (heavy), Flotation (light)" | End of life (xxx) | | | | | | | | | |
| Rescue procedure | Rescue | | | | | | | | | |
| Feedback: - Type xxx among "Early profile, Early surface, Abort profile, Abort cycle 0, Abort cycle 1, Go to deep, Standard speed, Lower speed" - Nb. accepted - Nb. refused | Feedback=xxx (x accepted, x refused) Feedback=xxx (x accepted, x refused) | | | | | | | | | |

Example:

[SYSTEM]

Pi=750.3 mbar

Vbatt=10.7 V

Vbatt peak min=10.2 V

[PROFILE]

UTC=15-09-03 16:32:26 Flotation=6.6 cm3 (2) down to 17 dbar

UTC=15-09-03 16:33:09 Descent=7.5 cm3 (5)

UTC=15-09-03 17:28:26 Park=51/51 dbar (0/0) stability=0/0

UTC=15-09-03 17:32:29 Deep profile=0.0 cm3 (0)

UTC=15-09-03 17:35:11 Ascent=15.2 cm3 (3/2) from 54 dbar

UTC=15-09-03 17:47:29 Ascent end

[POWER]

Pattern=89 min

Treatment=2 %

EV/Pump=221/448 cs

SBE41=79 min

[ALARM]

Payload



5. Sensor data files

The system can generate sensor data files under three formats:

- Text format (*.csv)
- Standard binary format (*.hex)
- Extended binary format (*.hex)

5.1.Transmission of sensor data

The various sensor data files generated are named using the format "xxxx_ccc_mm_ssssss.ext", with:

- "xxxx": float's hexadecimal serial number (4 characters)
- "ccc": cycle number (3 characters)
- "mm": pattern number (2 characters)
- "sssss": sensor ID (N characters, e.g. "sbe41")
- "ext": file extension

5.2.ID tags

All files are organised in sections using ID tags for the phase and processing type.

5.2.1. Navigation phase identification

At every change of navigation phase, an ID string is inserted. The various ASCII strings are as follows:

- **[DESCENT]**: Data from the descent phase, from the surface to the drift depth
- [PARK]: Data from the drift phase
- **[DEEP_PROFILE]**: Data from the descent phase, from the drift depth to the measurement depth
- [SHORT_PARK]: Data from the drift phase, from the drift depth to the measurement depth
- [ASCENT]: Data from the ascent phase

5.2.2. Processing stage identification

At every change of phase or processing area, an ID string for the processing stages is inserted. The various ASCII strings are as follows:

- (RW): For raw data
- **(AM)**: For arithmetic mean
- (SD): For standard deviation
- (MD): For median
- (SS): For subsurface point

Several processing stages can follow one another. The combinations are as follows:

- (RW)
- (AM)
- (AM)(SD)
- (AM)(MD)
- (AM)(SD)(MD)
- (SS)

5.3. Recording in text format

Spreadsheet format with the possibility of choosing the decimal separator, the column separator as well as the timestamping format.

```
[DESCENT]
(AM) (SD) (MD)
```

```
2015-06-15 08:34:51; 4.90;17.4640;35.798;0.0000;0.0000;4.90;17.4640;35.798

2015-06-15 08:34:51;5.50;17.4600;35.797;0.0030;0.0000;5.50;17.4600;35.797

2015-06-15 08:34:51;6.40;17.4530;35.797;0.0030;0.0000;6.40;17.4530;35.797

2015-06-15 08:34:51;7.40;17.4470;35.796;0.0030;0.0000;7.40;17.4500;35.797

2015-06-15 08:34:51;8.50;17.4380;35.796;0.0030;0.0000;8.50;17.4360;35.796

2015-06-15 08:34:51;9.50;17.4320;35.796;0.0030;0.0000;9.50;17.4290;35.796
```

5.4. Recording in binary format

5.4.1. Encoding format

The data is saved in "little endian" format:

- Byte (char)
- Short integer (2 bytes)
- Long integer (4 bytes)
- Timestamping (4 bytes long integer) Unix Epoch format January 1st, 1970 at 0:00
- Floating (4 bytes float)

5.4.2. File structure

Each file begins with an encoding identifying byte:

- 0x01: Extended format
- 0x02: Standard format (compact)

This is followed by groups of recordings identified by the tags.

Example: Standard format file, descent phase

```
000000000: 02 5b 44 45 53 43 45 4e 54 5d 28 41 4d 29 28 53
                                                               [DESCENT] (AM) (S
00000010: 44 29 28 4d 44 29 2b 6c be a0 31 00 c0 57 d6 8b
                                                              D) (MD) +1% 1.ÀWÖ<
00000020: 00 00 31 00 c0 57 d6 8b 37 00 bc 57 d5 8b 03 00
                                                               ..1.ÀWÖ<7.4WÕ<...
                                                               7.4WŐ< @.uWŐ< ..@.
00000030: 37 00 bc 57 d5 8b 40 00 b5 57 d5 8b 03 00 40 00
                                                               μWÕ«J. WÔ«..J.ºW
00000040: b5 57 d5 8b 4a 00 af 57 d4 8b 03 00 4a 00 b2 57
                                                               Õ∢U.¦WÔ∢..U.¤WÔ∢
00000050: d5 8b 55 00 a6 57 d4 8b 03 00 55 00 a4 57 d4 8b
00000060: 5f 00 a0 57 d4 8b 03 00 5f 00 9d 57 d4 8b 69 00
                                                               . WÔ<.._.WÔ<i.
00000070: 99 57 d3 8b 03 00 69 00 95 57 d2 8b 73 00 92 57
                                                               ™WÓ<..i.•WÒ<s.′W
00000080: d2 8b 05 00 73 00 92 57 d2 8b 7e 00 87 57 d1 8b
                                                               Ò<..s.'WÒ<~.#WÑ<
00000090: 00 00 7e 00 87 57 d1 8b 85 00 87 57 d1 8b 00 00
                                                               ..~. #WÑ< ... #WÑ< ...
000000a0: 85 00 87 57 d1 8b 90 00 7d 57 d1 8b 05 00 90 00
                                                               .... #WÑ< . } WÑ< . . .
000000b0: 7d 57 d1 8b 9a 00 79 57 d0 8b 00 00 9a 00 79 57
                                                               }WÑ< š.yWĐ< ..š.yW
```

Note: In Iridium RUDICS transmission, files can be supplemented by padding bytes (0x1A). These bytes must not be decoded. Each file can end with a sequence of 0 to 1023 padding bytes.

5.4.3. Data encoding

Data are coded as follows:

- Pressure in cbar (unsigned integer)
- Temperature in m°C and +5.0°C offset (unsigned integer)
- Salinity in mpsu (unsigned integer)
- Temperature standard deviation in m°C (signed integer)
- Salinity standard deviation in mpsu (signed integer)



5.4.4. Standard binary format (compact)

This format corresponds to the version currently in place on the other nke floats:

- Timestamping of the first point of each phase and/or processing area
- Standard accuracy

During the "descent" and "ascent" navigation phases, the first point of each processing area is timestamped in absolute value, then the recordings for the next points are not timestamped.

During the "drift" phases, all points are timestamped in absolute value.

The recording structures are as follows:

```
Subsurface
struct
 {
 unsigned long int uliDateTime;
 unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
 unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
 unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
 }
tSSStd;
Raw data (drift)
struct
 {
 unsigned long int uliDateTime;
 unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
 unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
 unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
tRStdPark;
Raw data (navigation)
struct
 {
 unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
 unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
 unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
tRStdNav;
```



Averaged data

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
}
tMStd;
```

Averaged data and standard deviation

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  signed char cStdDeviationTemperature;
  signed char cStdDeviationSalinity;
}
tMECStd;
```

Averaged data and median

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  unsigned short int uiMedianPressure;
  unsigned short int uiMedianTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiMedianSalinity;
}
tMMStd;
```

Averaged data, standard deviation and median

```
struct
{
    unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
    unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
    unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
    signed char cStdDeviationTemperature;
    signed char cStdDeviationSalinity;
    unsigned short int uiMedianPressure;
    unsigned short int uiMedianTemperature;
    unsigned short int uiMedianSalinity;
}
```



tMECMStd;

Example:

2015-06-15 08:34:51 4.9;17.464;35.798;0.000;0.000;4.9;17.464;35.798 5.5;17.460;35.797;0.003;0.000;5.5;17.460;35.797

| 00000000: | 02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | .[DESCENT] (AM) (S |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 00000010: | 44 | 29 | 28 | 4d | 44 | 29 | 2b | 6с | be | a0 | 31 | 0 | co | 57 | d6 | 8b | D) (MD)+1¾ 1.ÀWÖ< |
| 00000020: | 00 | 00 | 31 | 00 | c0 | 57 | d6 | 8b | 37 | 0.0 | bc | 57 | d5 | 8b | 03 | 00 | 1.À₩Ö‹7.≒₩Õ‹ |
| 00000030: | 37 | 00 | bc | 57 | d5 | 8b | 40 | 00 | b5 | 57 | d5 | 8b | 03 | 00 | 40 | 00 | 7.4WŐ< @.µWŐ<@. |
| 00000040: | b5 | 57 | d5 | 8b | 4a | 00 | af | 57 | d4 | 8b | 03 | 00 | 4a | 00 | b2 | 57 | μWŐ∢J.¯WÔ‹J.ºW |
| 00000050: | d5 | 8b | 55 | 00 | a6 | 57 | d4 | 8b | 03 | 00 | 55 | 00 | a4 | 57 | d4 | 8b | Õ∢U.¦WÔ∢U.¤WÔ∢ |
| 00000060: | 5f | 00 | a0 | 57 | d4 | 8b | 03 | 00 | 5f | 00 | 9d | 57 | d4 | 8b | 69 | 00 | WÔ <wô<i.< td=""></wô<i.<> |
| 00000070: | 99 | | | | | , | | | | | | | | | | | ™WÓ <i.•wò<s.′w< td=""></i.•wò<s.′w<> |
| 00000080: | d2 | 8b | 05 | 00 | 73 | 00 | 92 | 57 | d2 | 8b | 7e | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | Ò <s.′wò<~.‡wñ<< td=""></s.′wò<~.‡wñ<<> |
| 00000090: | 00 | 00 | 7e | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | 85 | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | 00 | 00 | ~.‡WÑ<‡WÑ< |
| 000000a0: | 85 | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | 90 | 00 | 7d | 57 | d1 | 8b | 05 | 00 | 90 | 00 | |
| 000000ь0: | 7d | 57 | d1 | 8b | 9a | 00 | 79 | 57 | d0 | 8b | 00 | 00 | 9a | 00 | 79 | 57 | }WÑ∢š.yWĐ∢š.yW |
| | | | / | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Pressure = 49 cbar (0x0031)



5.4.5. Extended binary format

Advantages of this format compared to the compact version:

- Timestamping of each point
- Improved resolution of recordings (pressure and temperature)

During the "descent" and "ascent" navigation phases, the first point of each processing area is timestamped in absolute value (reference date), then the recordings for the next points are timestamped in relative value by encoding the date in relation to the reference date (deviation in seconds).

During the "drift" phases, all points are timestamped in absolute value.

The resolution extension for pressure and temperature measurements is encoded on a shared byte using masks, as follows:

- Pressure extension (0.01 dbar) = value & 0xF0
- Temperature extension (0.1 m°C) = value & 0x0F

The recording structures are as follows:

```
Subsurface
```

```
struct
{
    unsigned long int uliDateTime;
    unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
    unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
    unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
    unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
}
tSSExt;
```

Raw data (park)

```
struct
{
  unsigned long int uliDateTime;
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
}
tRExtPark;
```



Raw data (navigation)

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiDateTimeDelta;
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
}
tRExtNav;
```

Averaged data

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiDateTimeDelta;
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
}
tMExt;
```

Averaged data and standard deviation

```
struct
{
  unsigned short int uiDateTimeDelta;
  unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
  unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
  unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
  unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
  signed char cStdDeviationTemperature;
  signed char cStdDeviationSalinity;
}
tMECExt;
```

Averaged data and median

```
struct
{
   unsigned short int uiDateTimeDelta;
   unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
   unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
   unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
   unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
   unsigned short int uiMedianPressure;
   unsigned short int uiMedianTemperature;
```



```
unsigned short int uiMedianSalinity;
unsigned char ucMedianPTExtra;
}
tMMExt;
```

Averaged data, standard deviation and median

```
struct
{
    unsigned short int uiDateTimeDelta;
    unsigned short int uiAveragePressure;
    unsigned short int uiAverageTemperature;
    unsigned short int uiAverageSalinity;
    unsigned char ucAveragePTExtra;
    signed char cStdDeviationTemperature;
    signed char cStdDeviationSalinity;
    unsigned short int uiMedianPressure;
    unsigned short int uiMedianTemperature;
    unsigned short int uiMedianSalinity;
    unsigned char ucMedianPTExtra;
}
tMECMExt;
```

Example: Recording

2015-06-15 10:13:00;5.53;17.4606;35.797;0.003;0.000;5.55;17.4574;35.797 2015-06-15 10:14:45;6.53;17.4535;35.797;0.003;0.000;6.52;17.4503;35.797

| 00000000: | 01 | 5b | 44 | 45 | 53 | 43 | 45 | 4e | 54 | 5d | 28 | 41 | 4d | 29 | 28 | 53 |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00000010: | 44 | 29 | 28 | 4d | 44 | 29 | 2c | 83 | be | a0 | 00 | 00 | 37 | 00 | bc | 57 |
| 00000020: | d5 | 8b | 36 | 03 | 00 | 37 | 00 | b9 | 57 | d5 | 8b | 54 | 69 | 00 | 41 | 00 |
| 00000030: | b5 | 57 | d5 | 8b | 35 | 03 | 00 | 41 | 00 | b2 | 57 | d5 | 8b | 23 | dc | 00 |
| 00000040: | | | ae | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 00000050: | | | 55 | | • | | | | _ | | | | | | | |
| 00000060: | 8b | 91 | 6e | 00 | 5£ | 00 | a0 | 57 | d4 | 8b | 42 | 03 | 00 | 5f | 00 | 9d |
| 00000070: | 57 | d4 | 8b | 10 | 04 | 01 | 69 | 00 | 99 | 57 | d3 | 8b | 01 | 03 | 00 | 69 |
| 00000080: | 00 | 95 | 57 | d2 | 8b | 0.9 | be | 00 | 73 | 00 | 92 | 57 | d2 | 8b | 83 | 05 |
| 00000090: | | | 00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000000a0: | 57 | 00 | 00 | 7e | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | 57 | 0a | 00 | 85 | 00 | 87 | 57 |
| 000000ъ0: | d1 | 8b | 97 | 00 | 00 | 85 | 00 | 87 | 57 | d1 | 8b | 97 | 0f | 00 | 90 | 00 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

.[DESCENT] (AM) (S
D) (MD), f¾ ..7.¼W
Õ<6..7.½WÕ<Ti.A.

µWÕ<5..A.½WÕ<#Ü.

J.®WÔ<w..J.®WÔ<W
¾.U.;WÔ<^.U.¤WÔ
<'n...WÔ<B...

WÔ<...i.™WÓ<...i

.*WÒ<.¾.S.′WÒ<f.

S.′WÒ<f.~.‡WÑ<
W..~.‡WÑ<W......‡WÑ</br>

Pressure = 55 cbar (0x0037) + 0.03 dbar (0x3x) = 5.53 dbar



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