



Node.js 开发精要



熊伟伦

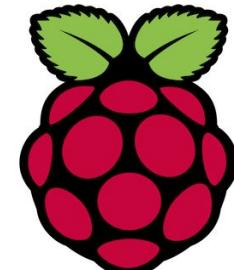
2017/9/13复杂美技术沙龙

自我介绍

- <https://github.com/Azard> | <http://azard.me>
- SJTU SE 12级本科 16级硕士
- 代表性工作
 - Magic 音乐手套，首届全国大学生物联网设计竞赛特等奖
 - Appetizer.io 移动开发 DevOps 平台
- Android
 - 字节码插桩程序分析、自动化测试 Appetizer.io
 - 多篇浏览过万的技术博客，CNCC 2016, DroidCon 2016
- Node
 - 参与 Node, Egg.js 开源贡献，开发多个 Egg.js 插件
 - 开发十多个仍在线上运行的 Node 项目

Node 能做什么

- Web 服务器
 - 视图模板 : Pug, Nunjucks
 - API 服务 : Express, Koa
 - 长连接 : Socket.io
 - 全栈解决方案 : Meteor
- 命令行工具
 - 前端构建 : webpack, gulp
 - 后端构建 : npm, yarn
 - 前端框架 : React, Vue, Angular
- IoT
 - 树莓派



Node 能做什么

- 桌面应用
 - NW.js (node-webkit)
 - Electron
- 移动应用
 - React Native
 - Weex, Rax
 - Ionic
- 云计算
 - Serverless
 - 函数计算



发展历程



- Node.js Node NodeJS Nodejs
- 开源跨平台 JavaScript 运行时
- 2009: Ryan Lienhart Dahl, JSConf Europe
- 2010: npm
- 2011: Node.js on Windows
- 2014: Version 1.0.0
- 2014: io.js
- 2015: Node.js 基金会
- 2017.05.30, Version 8.0.0
- 2017.8: Ayo.js



创建 HTTP 服务器

```
const http = require('http');

const hostname = '127.0.0.1';
const port = 3000;

const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {
    res.statusCode = 200;
    res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/plain');
    res.end('Hello World\n');
});

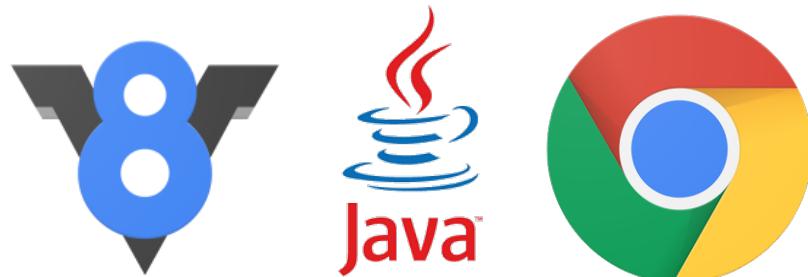
server.listen(port, hostname, () => {
    console.log(`Server running at http://${hostname}:${port}/`);
});
```

什么是 Node.js



集齐龙珠，召唤神龙

- 最初目标：高性能 Web 服务器
 - 寓意：互联网上的一个节点
-
- TC39-ECMA, <http://node.green/>
 - V8, Java HotSpot, Google, Chrome
 - libuv, npm
 - 社区的力量



Node.js API

Node.js Bindings

C / C++ Addons

V8

LibUv

c-ares

http
parser

Open
SSL

zlib

Node.js 的优势

- 同期的明星们 Scala Clojure Go
- 原因一：用事件回调解决了异步编程问题
- 原因二：JavaScript 上手简单，赋能传统前端
- 原因三：互联网，微服务，天时地利
- 非阻塞异步 IO Non-blocking async IO
- 单进程执行代码（ libuv 和 V8 部分使用多进程）
- 微核心，第三方扩展

事件驱动模型

- 异步编程的发展
- Stage 0 : 单进程同步 (学生作业)
- Stage 1 : Fork 进程 (早期的 Apache 服务器)
- Stage 2 : 线程池 (Tomcat)
- Stage 3 : IO 多路复用 (轻量级伪线程)
- Stage 3.1 : 事件驱动 (Node.js, Nginx)
- Stage 3.2 : 协程 (goroutine, python3.5 coroutine)

事件驱动和回调

- 循环消费事件队列

```
const fs = require('fs');
const data = fs.readFileSync('/file.md'); // blocks here until file is read
console.log(data);
// moreWork(); will run after console.log
```

```
const fs = require('fs');
fs.readFile('/file.md', (err, data) => {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log(data);
});
// moreWork(); will run before console.log
```

uses `async/await`



uses generators with `co`



uses `Promise.then` chains



uses callbacks



回调地狱 , 2015年以前

```
1 db.findOne({_id: req.id}, (err, result) => {
2     if (err) {
3         // handle error and return
4     }
5     if (encrypt(req.password, SALT, (err, pwd) => {
6         if (err) {
7             // handle error and return
8         }
9         if (pwd === result.password) {
10            // return success
11        }
12        else {
13            // handle password error
14        }
15    }));
16 });
17 }
```

Promise , 2015~2016

```
1  db.findOne({_id: req.id})
2  .then(result => {
3    encrypt(req.password, SALT);
4  })
5  .then(pwd => {
6    if (pwd == result.password) {
7      // TODO
8    }
9    else {
10      // TODO
11    }
12  })
13 .catch(e => {
14   // handle error
15 })
16
17
```

async/await , 2017年 Node v7.6.0

```
1  async login() {
2      try {
3          const result = await db.findOne({_id: req.id});
4          const pwd = await encrypt(req.password, SALT);
5          if (pwd === result.password) {
6              // TODO
7          }
8          else {
9              // TODO
10         }
11     } catch (e) {
12         // TODO
13     }
14 }
15 }
```

promisify

- bluebird.promisify()
- util.promisify()
 - Node.js V8.0.0 —— 2017.05.30

```
const util = require('util');
const exec = require('child_process').exec;

/**
 * CallBack
 */
exec('ls', (err, stdout, stderr) => {
  if (err) console.error(err);
  console.log('stdout:', stdout);
  console.log('stderr:', stderr);
});
```

```
const execPromise = util.promisify(exec);

// async/await Node7.6.0 ~
(async () => {
  const {
    stdout,
    stderr
  } = await execPromise('ls');

  console.log('stdout:', stdout);
  console.log('stderr:', stderr);
})();
```

uses `async/await`



uses generators with `co`



uses `Promise.then` chains



uses callbacks



```
function IWantFullCallbacks() {  
    setTimeout(function() {  
        const localStack = new Error();  
        console.log(localStack.stack);  
    }, 1000);  
}
```

```
IWantFullCallbacks();
```

Error

```
at Timeout._onTimeout (/Users/pmq20/1.js:3:24)  
at ontimeout (timers.js:488:11)  
at tryOnTimeout (timers.js:323:5)  
at Timer.listOnTimeout (timers.js:283:5)
```

```
function IWantFullCallbacks() {  
    setTimeout(function() {  
        const localStack = new Error();  
        console.log(localStack.stack);  
    }, 1000);  
}  
  
IWantFullCallbacks();
```

Error

```
at Timeout._onTimeout (/Users/pmq20/1.js:3:24)  
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```

FAQ 1

如何获取全部的调用栈？

FAQ 1

如何获取全部的调用栈？

AsyncHook (Node >= 8.0.0)

什么是 Hook ?

```
const stack = new Map();
stack.set(-1, '');
let currentUid = -1;

function init(id, type, triggerId, resource) {
  const localStack = (new Error()).stack.split('\n').slice(1).join('\n');
  const extraStack = stack.get(triggerId || currentUid);
  stack.set(id, localStack + '\n' + extraStack);
}

function before(uid) {
  currentUid = uid;
}

function after(uid) {
  currentUid = -1;
}

function destroy(uid) {
  stack.delete(uid);
}

const async_hooks = require('async_hooks');
const hook = async_hooks.createHook({init, before, after, destroy});
hook.enable();
```

```
function IWantFullCallbacks() {
  setTimeout(function() {
    const localStack = new Error();
    console.log(localStack.stack);
    console.log('---');
    console.log(stack.get(currentUid));
  }, 1000);
}
```

Error

```
at Timeout._onTimeout (/Users/pmq20/2.js:26:24)
at ontimeout (timers.js:488:11)
at tryOnTimeout (timers.js:323:5)
at Timer.listOnTimeout (timers.js:283:5)
---
at init (/Users/pmq20/2.js:6:23)
at runInitCallback (async_hooks.js:459:5)
at emitInitS (async_hooks.js:327:7)
at new Timeout (timers.js:592:5)
at createSingleTimeout (timers.js:472:15)
at setTimeout (timers.js:456:10)
at IWantFullCallbacks (/Users/pmq20/2.js:25:3)
at Object.<anonymous> (/Users/pmq20/2.js:33:1)
at Module._compile (module.js:569:30)
at Object.Module._extensions..js (module.js:580:10)
```

开发环境及调试

- VS Code
- WebStorm

The screenshot shows a Node.js debugger interface integrated into a code editor. The top bar includes tabs for 'App.js' and 'index.js', along with standard file operations like 'New', 'Save', and 'Close'. The left sidebar contains a tree view of the current scope:

- Variables
- Block (highlighted)
- this: Object
 - i: 0
- Local
 - dirname: "/Users/azard"
 - filename: "/Users/azard/temp.js"
 - exports: Object {} (with a red dot icon)
 - module: Module {id: '.', exports:...}
 - require: function require(path) {...}
- Global
- Watch
- Call Stack (因断点暂停, with a red dot icon)

The main code editor area displays the following JavaScript code:

```
for (const i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
  console.log(i);
}
```

The line 'console.log(i);' is highlighted in yellow, indicating it is currently being executed or has just been executed.

At the bottom, there are tabs for '问题' (Issues), '输出' (Output), '调试控制台' (Debug Console), and '终端' (Terminal). The '调试控制台' tab shows the following output:

```
Debugging with inspector protocol because Node.js v8.4.0 was detected.
node --inspect=11321 --debug-brk ../../temp.js
Debugger listening on ws://127.0.0.1:11321/f0622b34-2080-41c5-b8f8-2237b434cbf2
Debugger attached.
```

中场休息

FAQ 3

单进程只能用1个 CPU 核心 ?

Node.js 是否适合计算密集型的场景 ?

FAQ 3

单进程只能用1个 CPU 核心 ?

libuv, V8, C++ Library, Cluster, child process

Node.js 是否适合计算密集型的场景 ?

n-body

source	secs	mem	gz	cpu
<u>Node.js</u>	27.76	27,704	1297	27.76
<u>PHP</u>	358.21	8,668	1082	358.12
<u>Java</u>	21.54	27,092	1489	21.56
C++ g++	9.31	1,052	1544	9.30
<u>Python 3</u>	787.02	7,744	1181	786.82

<https://benchmarksgame.alioth.debian.org/u64q/compare.php?lang=node&lang2=php>

社区

完全的 GitHub 运作流程

nodejs / node

Watch 2,218 Unstar 34,907 Fork 6,681

Code Issues 752 Pull requests 319 Projects 5 Wiki Pulse Graphs

Node.js JavaScript runtime 🎉🐢🚀🎉 <https://nodejs.org>

nodejs javascript node js runtime mit linux macos windows

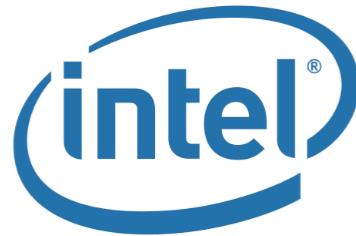
17,470 commits 127 branches 426 releases 1,355 contributors

CTC (Core Technical Committee)

Collaborators

白金赞助商

Platinum



npm 与 badge



482,123

total packages



422,374,563

downloads in the last day



2,242,486,910

downloads in the last week



9,267,749,909

downloads in the last month

Born to build better enterprise frameworks and apps

npm v1.7.0 quality ★★★★½ build passing coverage 99% dependencies up to date vulnerabilities 0 downloads 8k/month

chat on gitter



TJ Holowaychuk

tj

Founder of Apex <https://apex.sh>
@tjholowaychuk on Twitter & Medium.

Follow

Block or report user

Apex

Victoria, BC, Canada

Overview

Repositories 255

Stars 1.7k

Followers 28k

Following 46

Pinned repositories

koajs/koa

Expressive middleware for node.js using ES2017 async functions

JavaScript ★ 15.5k ⚡ 1.4k

apex/apex

Build, deploy, and manage AWS Lambda functions with ease (with Go support!).

Go ★ 5.3k ⚡ 315

git-extras

GIT utilities -- repo summary, repl, changelog population, author commit percentages and more

Shell ★ 9.9k ⚡ 727

libs/clib

C package manager-ish

C ★ 2.5k ⚡ 131

co

The ultimate generator based flow-control goodness for nodejs (supports thunks, promises, etc)

JavaScript ★ 8.1k ⚡ 540

luna

luna programming language - a small, elegant VM implemented in C

C ★ 2.1k ⚡ 117

社区活动



- Node.js Live Beijing 2016
- 每年的 JSConf

国内社区

全部 精华 分享 问答 招聘 客户端测试

-  26/4805 置顶 杭州 NodeParty 第四期总结 (slide、现场照片)  31分钟前
-  224/115969 置顶 饿了么大前端 Node.js 进阶教程  20小时前
-  133/54852 置顶 2017, 我们来聊聊 Node.js  20小时前
-  81/18691 置顶 测试请发到客户端测试专区, 违规影响用户的, 直接封号  1天前
-  5/401 问答 有什么好的Koa2 restful api可视化管理包推荐吗  2分钟前
-  2/321 问答 求问各位前辈一个面试问题  2小时前
-  4/114 问答 Node 不同系统的换行符怎么处理?  2小时前
-  12/532 分享 我的第一个 React-Native项目 - cNodejs 客户端  2小时前
-  1/54 问答 , mysql报错, 如图所示  3小时前
-  3/196 分享 今天, 除了新iPhone, 还有一场决定程序员命运的发布会.....  3小时前

CNode: Node.js专业中文社区

您可以 登录 或 注册 , 也可以

通过 GitHub 登录

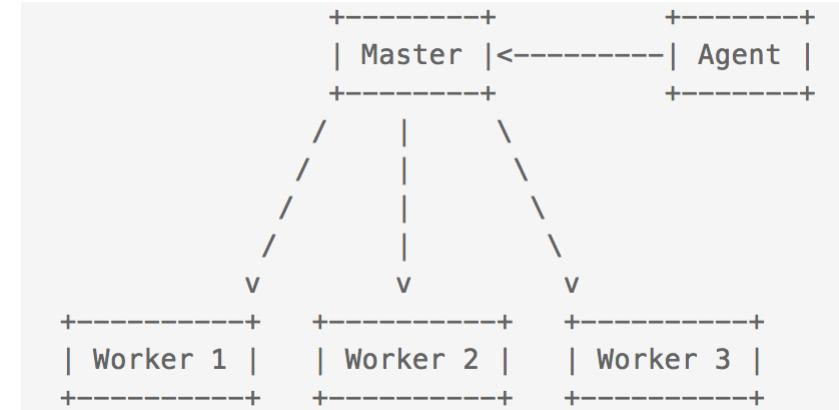


无人回复的话题

- node+vue+MongoDB从构建项目到服务...
- SpaceVim 官方中文文档, 加入 javascript...
- learnyounode上手总结 (上)
- angular4 从零到实战讲解
- eventproxy求助

集群

- 微服务
- forever
- pm2



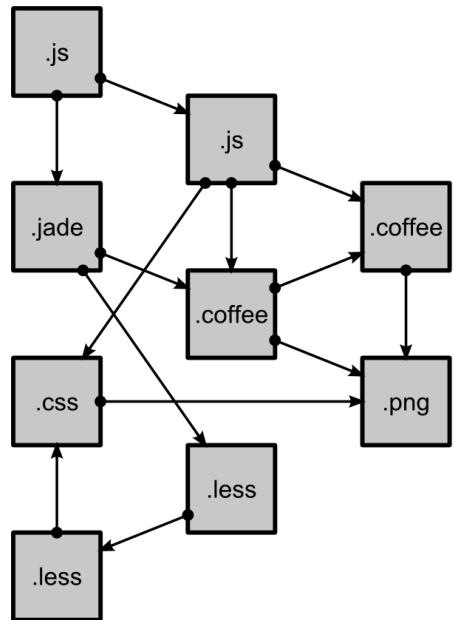
```
[tknew:~/Unitech	pm2] master(+84/-121)+* ± pm2 list
⌚ PM2 Process listing
```

App Name	id	mode	PID	status	Restarted	Uptime	memory	err logs
bashscript.sh	6	fork	8278	online	0	10s	1.379 MB	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/bashscript.sh-err.log
checker COMPOSE	5	cluster	0	stopped	0	2m Social	0 B	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/checker-err.log Promotions
interface-api Inbox (3.035)	3	cluster	7526	online	0	3m	15.445 MB	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/interface-api-err.log 11:57 am
interface-api important	2	cluster	7517	online	#115)	0	3m	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/interface-api-err.log
interface-api Drafts (484)	1	cluster	7512	online	0	3m	15.449 MB	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/interface-api-err.log 11:41 am
interface-api	0	cluster	7507	online	#17 (master - 70)	43m	15.449 MB	/home/tknew/.pm2/logs/interface-api-err.log

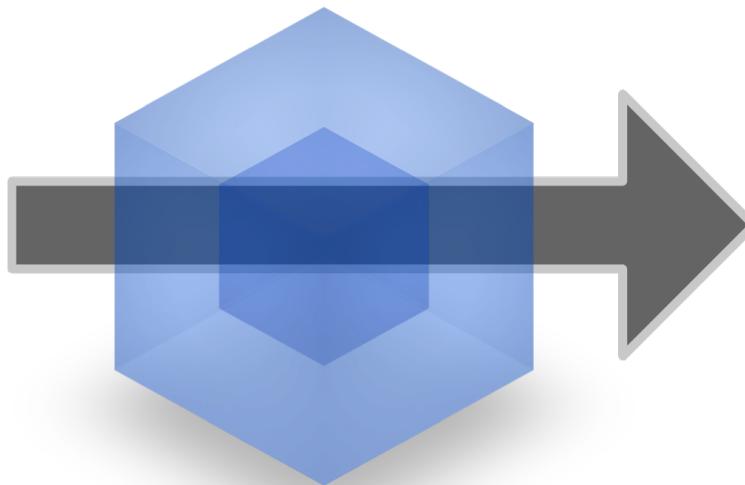
知名工具框架

- Web 框架
 - Express
 - Koa
 - Egg.js
- 移动开发
 - React Native
 - Veex Rax
 - Ionic
- 桌面开发 Electron
- 语言扩展
 - TypeScript
 - CoffeeScript
 - Kotlin
- 测试 mocha
- 异步 co bluebird
- 构建工具 cnpm yarn

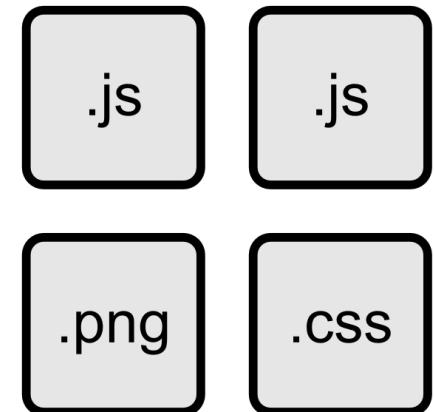
webpack



modules
with dependencies



webpack
MODULE BUNDLER



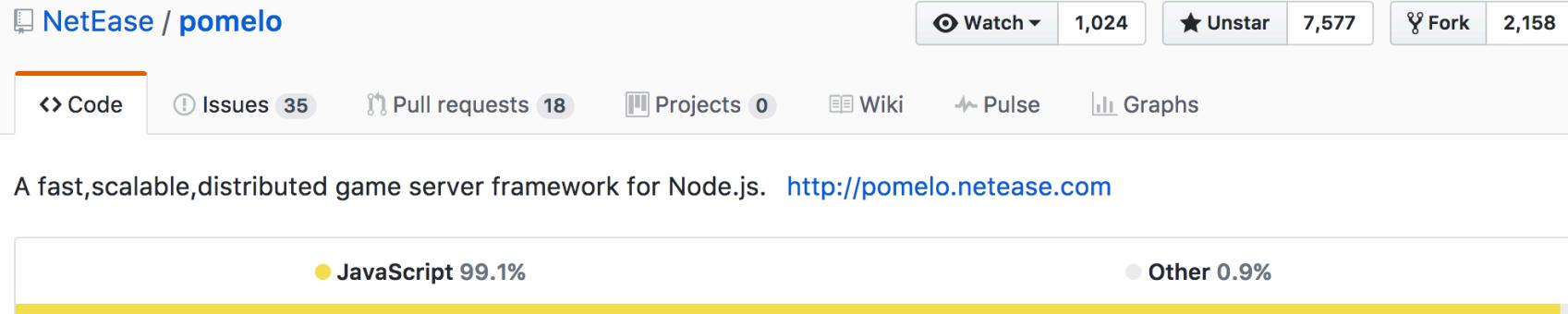
static
assets

世界级公司与产品

- 微软 TypeScript
- Google
- 英特尔（紫竹开发区）
- Paypal
- Netflix
- 阿里巴巴（阿里云，支付宝）
- 网易游戏



The image shows the landing page for alinode, a Node.js application performance management solution. The page has a dark background with purple wavy patterns. The word "alinode" is written in large, white, lowercase letters. Below it, the text "基于 Node 运行时的应用性能管理解决方案" is displayed. A purple button at the bottom left says "立即申请使用" (Apply now), and another purple button to its right says "免费体验 15 天专业版功能" (Free trial 15 days professional version features).

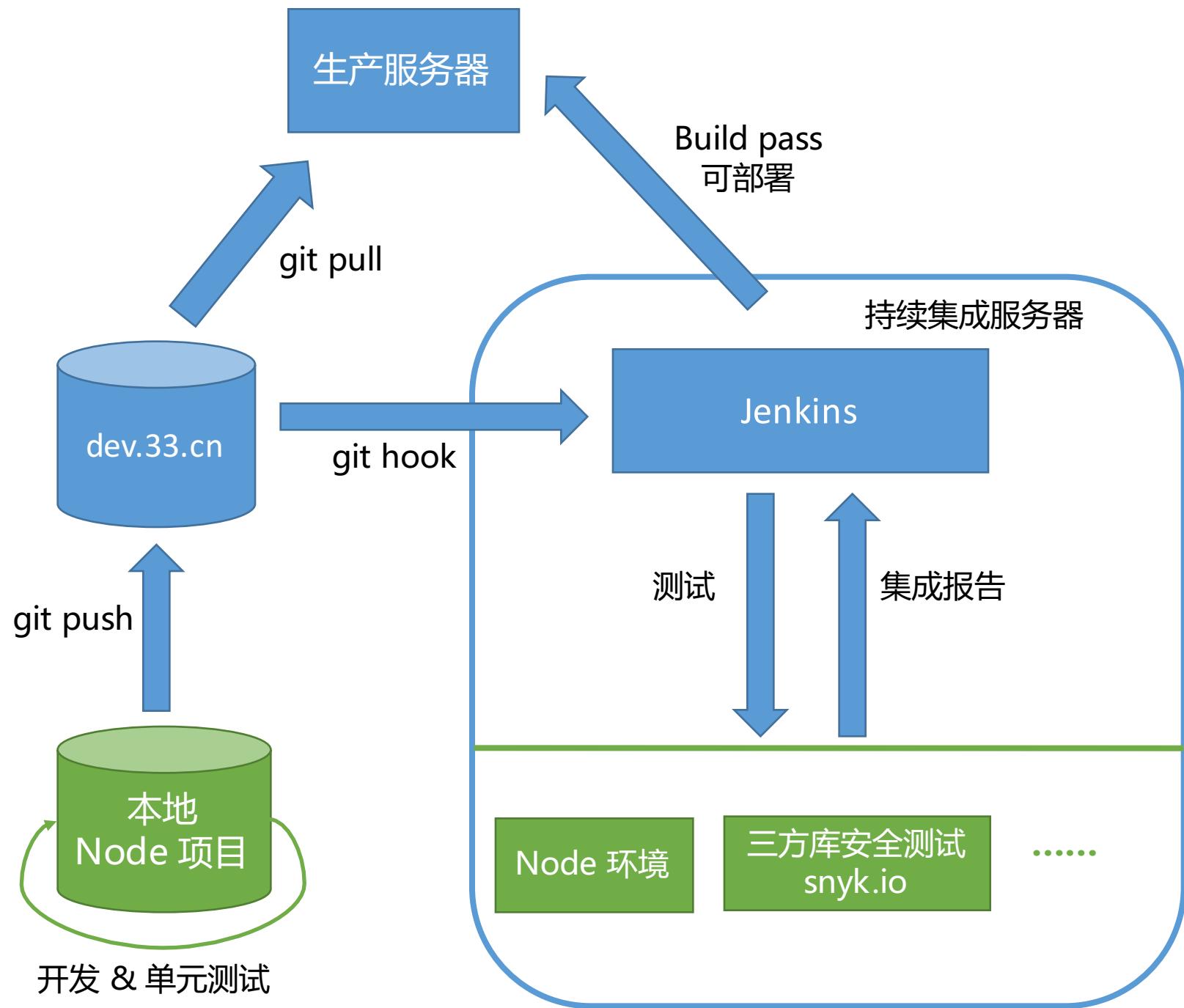


A screenshot of a GitHub repository page for "NetEase / pomelo". The repository has 1,024 stars, 7,577 forks, and 2,158 issues. The "Code" tab is selected. Other tabs shown include "Issues 35", "Pull requests 18", "Projects 0", "Wiki", "Pulse", and "Graphs". The description of the repository is: "A fast,scalable,distributed game server framework for Node.js. <http://pomelo.netease.com>". At the bottom, a chart shows the language composition: "JavaScript 99.1%" and "Other 0.9%".

复杂美实践

- Node v8.x
 - Egg.js
 - Mocha
 - PM2
 - Keymetrics
-
- Vue
 - ElementUI





Node 适用场景与技术选型

没有银弹，技术选型不能脱离业务场景

- 业务简单，计算量不大的后端
- 复杂后端的 Web API 层
- 高并发爬虫
 - 相比于 Python 爬虫优劣
- 命令行工具
 - 兼容性最好的脚本语言
- 美观且对性能要求不高的桌面应用
- 人力不足的移动开发团队

Q & A

最新文章



Node.js 尝鲜派

Node.js 最新技术资讯

管理专栏



102 人关注

npor



Node 新增 ES6 Modules 支持，不用 Babel 实现 import

刚刚不久（9月8日凌晨），Node 项目 master 合并了实验性的 import 关键字支持，全称 ECMAScript Modules。新功能文档见：<https://github.com/nodejs/node/blob/master/doc...> [查看全文 >](#)

雄霸 · 1 天前

17 赞 · 5 条评论

Node.js 叉分家了，后续发版将受影响

本周，Node 社区的几个核心成员又从 Node.js master 分支 fork 出了一个项目，名叫 Ayo.js。事情是这样的：一个名叫 rvagg 的老哥是 Node 社区的 TSC（可以理解为常务委员... [查看全文 >](#)

雄霸 · 15 天前

67 赞 · 32 条评论