

Task 5:

For the HTTPS based website access, answer the following::

1. What is the name of website?

wikipedia.org

2. Find the packet that contains the ClientHello message for the website you are accessing.

First TLS message from client after TCP handshake (Client Hello).

3. List all the TLS extensions included in the ClientHello.

SNI (wikipedia.org), supported versions, key share, signature algorithms, ALPN, etc.

4. Identify the ServerHello message. What cipher suite is chosen by the server?

Server chooses TLS version and cipher suite (e.g., TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256).

5. Locate the Certificate message. Extract the server's certificate information (issuer, subject, validity dates).

Issuer: trusted CA (like DigiCert), Subject: wikipedia.org, validity dates (Not Before/Not After).

6. After the TLS handshake, identify the first encrypted application data packet. Why can't you directly see the HTTP headers in this packet?

First Application Data packet after handshake.

HTTP headers are not visible because they are encrypted.