"Database Migrations" for PHP5, ala Ruby on Rails ActiveRecord Migrations

main.php

```
Init database: db:setup
```

Set version: db:setversion VERSION=7

Get version: db:version db:migrate: db:migrate

To version: db:migrate VERSION=4

Get schema: db:schema

config/database.inc.php

Set up environments. Reference with: ENV=prod

generate.php

```
New migration: generate.php add_email_to_users

→ db/migration/001_AddEmailToUsers.php

class AddEmailToUsers extends Ruckusing_BaseMigration {
    public function up() {
    }//up()
    public function down() {
    }//down()
}
```

migration methods

```
MySQL
$this->create database("my project");
                                                                                              column type
                                                                                              String
$this->drop_database("my_project");
                                                                                                                 varchar (255)
                                                                                              Text
                                                                                                                 text
$this->create_table("my_table")
$this->create_table('users', array(...));
$users->column("first_name", "string");
$users->column("last_name", "string");
                                                                                              integer
                                                                                                                 int (11)
                                                                                              float
                                                                                                                 float
                                                                                              decimal
                                                                                                                 decimal
                                                                                              datetime
                                                                                                                 datetime
$users->finish()
                                                                                                                 time
                                                                                              time
$this->drop_table("my_table");
                                                                                              date
                                                                                                                 date
$this->rename_table("my_table", "better_name");
                                                                                              binary
                                                                                                                 blob
                                                                                              boolean
                                                                                                                 tinyint (1)
$this->add_column("posts", "size", "integer");
$this->remove_column("users", "age");
$this->rename_column("users", "first_name", "fname");
$this->change_column("users", "first_name", "string", array('limit' => 128) );
$this->add_index("users", "ssn", array('unique' => true, 'name' => 'index_name'));
$this->remove_index("users", "email");
$this->execute("UPDATE ... "); $this->select(...); $this->select_all(...);
```

migration class example

```
class CreatePostsTable extends Ruckusing_BaseMigration {
   public function up() {
        $t = $this->create_table("posts");
        $t->column("subject", "string");
        $t->column("body", "string");
        $t->column("created_at", "datetime", array('null' => false));
        $t->column("author_id", "integer");
        $t->finish();

        $this->add_index("posts", "author_id");
}//up()

public function down() {
        $this->drop_table("posts");
}//down()
}
```