Intelligent Machines

Want to Understand AI? Try Sketching a Duck for a Neural Network

Google's kooky Al experiments offer a glimpse of how the technology actually works, which may prove increasingly important.

by Will Knight November 18, 2016



Google has released a handful of Al experiments that tap

into advances in machine learning in creative ways.





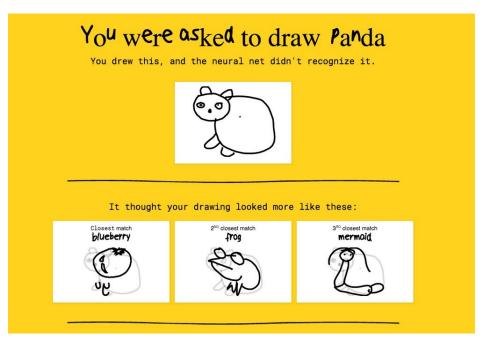




They include Quick, Draw!, a game in which an algorithm tries to guess what you're sketching, A.I. Duet, which lets you compose pieces of music with a creative computer, and ways to visualize how neural networks represent information and see the world.

The projects show off some new AI features Google has built into an overhauled cloud computing platform. But they also help make AI less mysterious, and hint at ways in which the technology may become more accessible to all of us.

Take Quick, Draw!, for example. You have 20 seconds to draw six simple objects, and a computer tries to guess what you're working on in the allotted time. Under the hood, the game runs a learning system that Google uses for character recognition. The system analyzes not only the shape, but also the strokes you used to draw it. It's a neat way to understand a machine-learning approach that's used by millions on their smartphones. It's also quite addictive, even if it always seems to mistake my ducks for potatoes.



The Al behind Quick, Draw! doesn't always see things your way.

In in A.I. Duets, you get to make music with an algorithm. Through an effort called Project Magenta, Google researchers are exploring ways of using neural networks to mimic human creativity. The results are fascinating, especially because how musical creativity works remains rather mysterious. Part of the motivation for Google's project, indeed, is exploring human intelligence by copying its musicality.

Among the projects aimed at elucidating the inner workings of neural networks is one called Visualizing

High Dimensional Space. Created by several experts in data visualization, this effort shows how a large neural network stores and draws connections between different pieces of data.

The results are often beautiful, but they also highlight one way that we might be able to understand powerful machine-learning systems that would normally be inscrutable.

This could be pretty important for everyone. Imagine, for example, an algorithm that just flagged an apparently healthy patient as likely to develop a particular disease. The ability to inspect a network's inner connections could make that decision less difficult to understand, and make treatment easier to justify.

So if you want to understand the revolution in machine intelligence that's upending just about every industry, Google's online AI laboratory is well worth a visit.

(Read more: A.I. Experiments, Silicon Angle, "OK, Computer, Write Me A Song," "The Hit Charade," "AI's Language Problem")

Tech Obsessive? Become an Insider to get the story behind the story — and before anyone else.

Subscribe today

Want to Understand AI? Try Sketching a Duck for a Neural Network - MIT Technology Review

More from Intelligent Machines

Artificial intelligence and robots are transforming how we work and live.

O1



Are Autonomous Cars Ready to Go It Alone?

California is preparing for self-driving cars to go solo, but new figures from Uber's experiments suggest proceeding with caution.

by Jamie Condliffe

 \bigcirc



Chemists Are First in Line for Quantum Computing's Benefits

Efforts to invent more practical superconductors and better batteries could be the first areas of business to get a quantum speed boost.

by Tom Simonite

03



Machine Learning: The New Proving Ground for