

# Веб-программирование

## Часть 2

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# Попробуем написать что-нибудь «настоящее»

- ▶ Приложение для регистрации на конференцию
- ▶ Титульная страница конференции со ссылкой на форму регистрации
- ▶ Форма регистрации
  - ▶ Как слушатель или как докладчик
- ▶ Страница, на которой можно просмотреть всех зарегистрировавшихся
- ▶ Итого, многостраничное приложение на Razor Pages
- ▶ Create a new project -> ASP.NET Core Web App (Microsoft)
  - ▶ С именем «ConferenceRegistration»

# Вид

@page

*<!DOCTYPE html>*

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>Hello</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    Hello, world!
  </body>
</html>
```

# Моделирование данных

Registration.cshtml/Registration.cs

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;
```

```
[BindProperties]
```

```
public class RegistrationModel : PageModel
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Name { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public string Email { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public bool IsSpeaker { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

# Страница регистрации

@page

@model ConferenceRegistration.Pages.RegistrationModel

@addTagHelper \*, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>Register</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form asp-action="Register" method="post">
      <p>
        <label asp-for="Name">Your name:</label>
        <input asp-for="Name" />
      </p>
      <p>
        <label asp-for="Email">Your email:</label>
        <input asp-for="Email" />
      </p>
      <p>
        <label>Are you a speaker?</label>
        <select asp-for="IsSpeaker">
          <option value="">Choose an option</option>
          <option value="true">Yes</option>
          <option value="false">No</option>
        </select>
      </p>
      <button type="submit">Register!</button>
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Титульная страница

@page

@addTagHelper \*, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

```
<html>
```

```
  <head>
```

```
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
```

```
    <title>SPISOK-2025 registration</title>
```

```
  </head>
```

```
  <body>
```

```
    <div>
```

```
      <p>SPISOK-2025 conference will be (unlikely, but...) held in April in St. Petersburg.</p>
```

```
      <a asp-page="Registration">Register now!</a>
```

```
    </div>
```

```
  </body>
```

```
</html>
```

## Вернёмся к странице регистрации

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;
```

```
[BindProperties]
```

```
public class RegistrationModel : PageModel
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Name { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public string Email { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public bool IsSpeaker { get; set; }
```

```
    public void OnPost()
```

```
    {
```

```
        // TODO: Do something with registration info.
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# Работа с базой

Модель данных, Data.Participant.cs

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
public class Participant
```

```
{  
    public string Name { get; set; } = "";  
  
    public string Email { get; set; } = "";  
  
    public bool IsSpeaker { get; set; }  
}
```



# Обновим модель

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;
```

```
using ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
[BindProperties]
```

```
public class RegistrationModel : PageModel
```

```
{
```

```
    public Participant Participant { get; set; } = new();
```

```
    public void OnPost()
```

```
    {
```

```
        // TODO: Do something with registration info.
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# И представление

@page

@model ConferenceRegistration.Pages.RegistrationModel

@addTagHelper \*, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>Register</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form asp-action="Register" method="post">
      <p>
        <label asp-for="Participant.Name">Your name:</label>
        <input asp-for="Participant.Name" />
      </p>
      <p>
        <label asp-for="Participant.Email">Your email:</label>
        <input asp-for="Participant.Email" />
      </p>
      <p>
        <label>Are you a speaker?</label>
        <select asp-for="Participant.IsSpeaker">
          <option value="">Choose an option</option>
          <option value="true">Yes</option>
          <option value="false">No</option>
        </select>
      </p>
      <button type="submit">Register!</button>
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

# DbContext

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Data;  
  
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;  
  
public class ConferenceRegistrationDbContext: DbContext  
{  
    public ConferenceRegistrationDbContext(  
        DbContextOptions<ConferenceRegistrationDbContext> options)  
        : base(options)  
    {  
    }  
  
    public DbSet<Participant> Participants => Set<Participant>();  
}
```

# Модель с DbContext

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;
```

```
using ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
[BindProperties]
```

```
public class RegistrationModel(ConferenceRegistrationDbContext context) : PageModel
```

```
{
```

```
    public Participant Participant { get; set; } = new();
```

```
    public async Task<IActionResult> OnPostAsync()
```

```
    {
```

```
        context.Participants.Add(Participant);
```

```
        await context.SaveChangesAsync();
```

```
        return RedirectToPage("./Index");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

# Конфигурация базы

```
global using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;  
global using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.RazorPages;
```

```
using ConferenceRegistration.Data;  
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
```

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
```

```
// Add services to the container.  
builder.Services.AddRazorPages();
```

```
builder.Services.AddDbContext<ConferenceRegistrationDbContext>(options =>  
    options.UseSqlite("Data Source=conferenceRegistration.db"));
```

```
var app = builder.Build();
```

## Добавим первичный ключ в модель данных

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
public class Participant
```

```
{
```

```
    public int ParticipantId { get; set; }
```

```
    public string Name { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public string Email { get; set; } = "";
```

```
    public bool IsSpeaker { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

# Миграции

- ▶ Миграции — механизм обеспечения эволюции схемы БД
- ▶ Генерируются автоматически по коду
- ▶ `dotnet tool install --global dotnet-ef`
- ▶ `dotnet add package Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Design`
- ▶ `dotnet ef migrations add InitialCreate`
- ▶ `dotnet ef database update`
- ▶ Последний шаг надо применять каждый раз при создании базы

# Список участников

## ListParticipants.cshtml

@page

@model ConferenceRegistration.Pages.ListParticipantsModel

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>ListParticipants</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h2>List of conference participants:</h2>
    <table>
      <thead>
        <tr>
          <th>Name</th>
          <th>Email</th>
          <th>Is speaker</th>
        </tr>
      </thead>
      <tbody>
        @foreach (ConferenceRegistration.Data.Participant p in Model.Participants) {
          <tr>
            <td>@p.Name</td>
            <td>@p.Email</td>
            <td>@(p.IsSpeaker ? "Yes" : "No")</td>
          </tr>
        }
      </tbody>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```



# Модель

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;
```

```
using ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
public class ListParticipantsModel(ConferenceRegistrationDbContext context) : PageModel
{
    public IList<Participant> Participants { get; private set; } = new List<Participant>();

    public void OnGet()
    {
        Participants = context.Participants.OrderBy(p => p.ParticipantId).ToList();
    }
}
```

# Страница подтверждения регистрации

Thanks.cshtml

@page

@model ConferenceRegistration.Pages.ThanksModel

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>Thanks</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>
      <h1>Thank you, @Model.Participant.Name</h1>
    </p>
    <p>
      @if (Model.Participant.IsSpeaker)
      {
        @:Please don't forget to submit your article!
      }
    </p>
  </body>
</html>
```

## И модель для неё

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Pages;  
using ConferenceRegistration.Data;
```

```
public class ThanksModel : PageModel  
{  
    public Participant Participant { get; set; } = new();  
  
    public void OnGet(Participant participant)  
    {  
        Participant = participant;  
    }  
}
```

## И редирект на страницу

```
...  
public class RegistrationModel : PageModel  
{  
    ...  
    public async Task<IActionResult> OnPostAsync()  
    {  
        context.Participants.Add(Participant);  
        await context.SaveChangesAsync();  
  
        return RedirectToPage("./Thanks", Participant);  
    }  
}
```

# Оформление

## Bootstrap

@page

@addTagHelper \*, Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>SPISOK-2025 registration</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="text-center">
      <h3>SPISOK-2025 conference will be (unlikely, but...) held in April in St. Petersburg.</h3>
      <a class="btn btn-primary" asp-page="Registration">Register now!</a>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Форма регистрации

## Лейауты

```

<div class="row mb-3 text-center"><h4 class="col-sm-6">Registration form</h4></div>
<form asp-action="Register" method="post">
  <div class="row mb-3">
    <label class="col-sm-1 col-form-label col-form-label-lg"
      asp-for="Participant.Name">Your name:</label>
    <div class="col-sm-4">
      <input class="form-control form-control-lg"
        asp-for="Participant.Name" />
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="row mb-3">
    <label class="col-sm-1 col-form-label col-form-label-lg"
      asp-for="Participant.Email">Your email:</label>
    <div class="col-sm-4">
      <input class="form-control form-control-lg"
        asp-for="Participant.Email" />
    </div>
  </div>
  ...
  <div class="row mb-3 mx-auto">
    <div class="col-sm-5 d-grid gap-2">
      <button class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" type="submit">
        Register!
      </button>
    </div>
  </div>
</form>

```

# Список участников

@page

@model ConferenceRegistration.Pages.ListParticipantsModel

```
<html>
  <head>
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />
    <title>ListParticipants</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="row mb-3 text-center"><h2 class="col-sm-6">List of conference participants</h2></div>
    <table class="table table-striped table-bordered">
      <thead>
        <tr>
          <th>Name</th>
          <th>Email</th>
          <th>Is speaker</th>
        </tr>
      </thead>
      <tbody>
        @foreach (ConferenceRegistration.Data.Participant p in Model.Participants) {
          <tr>
            <td>@p.Name</td>
            <td>@p.Email</td>
            <td>@(p.IsSpeaker ? "Yes" : "No")</td>
          </tr>
        }
      </tbody>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Декларативная валидация

```
namespace ConferenceRegistration.Data;  
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
```

```
public class Participant
```

```
{  
    public int ParticipantId { get; set; }
```

```
[Required(ErrorMessage = "Please enter your name")]  
    public string Name { get; set; }
```

```
[Required(ErrorMessage = "Please enter your email")]  
[RegularExpression(".*\\@.*\\.", ErrorMessage =  
    "Please enter a valid email address")]  
    public string Email { get; set; }
```

```
[Required(ErrorMessage =  
    "Please specify whether you'll be a speaker or just attending")]  
    public bool? IsSpeaker { get; set; }
```

```
}
```



# Модель

```
...  
public class RegistrationModel : PageModel  
{  
    ...  
    public async Task<IActionResult> OnPostAsync()  
    {  
        if (!ModelState.IsValid)  
        {  
            return Page();  
        }  
  
        context.Participants.Add(Participant);  
        await context.SaveChangesAsync();  
  
        return RedirectToPage("./Thanks", Participant);  
    }  
}
```

# Представление

```

...
<div class="row mb-3 text-center"><h4 class="col-sm-6">Registration form</h4></div>
<form asp-action="Register" method="post">
  <div class="row mb-3">
    <span asp-validation-for="Participant.Name" class="text-danger"></span>
    ...
  </div>
  <div class="row mb-3">
    <span asp-validation-for="Participant.Email" class="text-danger"></span>
    ...
  </div>
  <div class="row mb-3">
    <span asp-validation-for="Participant.IsSpeaker" class="text-danger"></span>
    ...
  </div>
  <div class="row mb-3 mx-auto">
    <div class="col-sm-5 d-grid gap-2">
      <button class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" type="submit">
        Register!
      </button>
    </div>
  </div>
</form>
...

```

# Client-side-валидация

```
...  
<head>  
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width" />  
  <title>Register</title>  
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />  
  <script src="/lib/jquery/dist/jquery.js"></script>  
  <script src="/lib/jquery-validation/dist/jquery.validate.js"></script>  
  <script src="/lib/jquery-validation-unobtrusive/jquery.validate.unobtrusive.js">  
    </script>  
</head>  
...
```