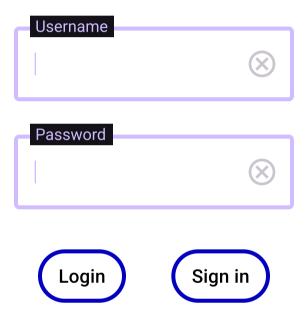
Dating Food App



More