



# Quick Start: Testing & Monitoring

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## ☒ Everything is Now Running!

### Services Status:

- ☒ API (Port 8000) - Model loaded, predictions working
  - ☒ Streamlit Dashboard (Port 8501) - Beautiful UI
  - ☒ Prometheus (Port 9090) - Metrics collection
  - ☒ Grafana (Port 3000) - Visualizations
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## Step 1: Make Predictions (Streamlit)

### 1. Open Streamlit:

URL: <http://localhost:8501>

### 2. Test Different Attack Types:

- Select "**DDoS Attack**" from dropdown
- Click "🔍 **Analyze Traffic**"
- You should see:
  - 🚨 **ATTACK DETECTED** (red card)
  - Gauge showing 99.99% confidence
  - Probability bar chart
  - Expert weights pie chart

### 3. Try All 6 Patterns:

- DDoS Attack → Should detect Attack
- Port Scan → Should detect Attack (~53%)
- Web Attack → Should detect Attack
- Brute Force → Should detect Attack
- Normal Traffic → Should detect Normal
- Normal HTTPS → Should detect Normal

### 4. Make 10-15 predictions to generate good metrics data!

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## Step 2: View Metrics (Prometheus)

### 1. Open Prometheus:

URL: <http://localhost:9090>

### 2. Try These Queries (copy-paste into query box):

Query 1: Total Predictions

```
predictions_total
```

- Click "**Execute**"
- Click "**Graph**" tab
- Shows: How many Attack vs Normal predictions

#### Query 2: Attack Detection Rate (per second)

```
rate(predictions_total{prediction="Attack"}[1m])
```

- Shows: Attacks detected per second
- Graph shows trend over time

#### Query 3: Expert Weights

```
expert_gating_weight
```

- Shows: FT-Transformer vs CNN contribution
- Example: FT-Transformer usually 98%, CNN 2%

#### Query 4: API Request Rate

```
rate(api_requests_total[1m])
```

- Shows: Requests per second
- Useful: See API load

#### Query 5: Average Prediction Time

```
rate(prediction_duration_seconds_sum[5m]) /  
rate(prediction_duration_seconds_count[5m])
```

- Shows: Average latency in seconds
- Example: 0.018 = 18ms

#### Query 6: 99th Percentile Latency

```
histogram_quantile(0.99, rate(prediction_duration_seconds_bucket[5m]))
```

- Shows: 99% of predictions faster than this
  - Performance monitoring!
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## Step 3: Beautiful Dashboards (Grafana)


### 1. Open Grafana:

URL: `http://localhost:3000`

### 2. Login:

- Username: `admin`
- Password: `admin`
- (Skip password change if prompted)

### 3. Add Prometheus Data Source:

- Click  **Configuration** → **Data Sources**
- Click **"Add data source"**
- Select **"Prometheus"**
- URL: `http://prometheus:9090`
- Click **"Save & Test"** (should see green ✓)

### 4. Create Your First Panel:

- Click **+** → **Dashboard** → **Add visualization**
- Select **Prometheus** data source

#### Panel 1 - Total Predictions (Stat):

- Query: `sum(predictions_total)`
- Visualization type: **Stat**
- Title: "Total Predictions"
- Click **Apply**

#### Panel 2 - Attack vs Normal (Pie Chart):


- Click **Add** → **Visualization**
- Query: `predictions_total`
- Visualization type: **Pie chart**
- Legend: `{{prediction}}`
- Title: "Predictions Distribution"
- Click **Apply**

#### Panel 3 - Request Rate (Time Series):

- Click **Add** → **Visualization**
- Query: `rate(api_requests_total[1m])`
- Visualization type: **Time series**
- Legend: `{{endpoint}}`

- Title: "API Request Rate"
- Click **Apply**

#### 5. Save Dashboard:

- Click  **Save dashboard** (top right)
- Name: "MoE Cybersecurity Monitoring"
- Click **Save**

#### 6. Auto-Refresh:

- Top right: Click refresh interval dropdown
- Select **5s** or **10s**
- Now it updates in real-time!

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## Live Demo Exercise

**Do this to see everything work together:**

### Part 1: Generate Traffic

1. Open **Streamlit** (<http://localhost:8501>)
2. Make these predictions:
  - 3x DDoS Attack
  - 2x Web Attack
  - 2x Normal Traffic
  - 1x Port Scan

### Part 2: Watch Prometheus

1. Open **Prometheus** (<http://localhost:9090>)
2. Query: `predictions_total`
3. Click **Execute**
4. You should see:

```
predictions_total{prediction="Attack"} 6
predictions_total{prediction="Normal"} 2
```

### Part 3: See Grafana Update

1. Open **Grafana** (<http://localhost:3000>)
2. If you created the pie chart, watch it update!
3. The pie should show:
  - ~75% Attack (red)
  - ~25% Normal (green)

## Cool Things to Notice

In Prometheus:

- **Metrics update every 10 seconds** (scrape interval)
- **Graphs show trends** - you can see spikes when you make predictions
- **PromQL is powerful** - you can do math, aggregations, percentiles

In Grafana:

- **Auto-refresh** - dashboards update live
- **Beautiful visualizations** - much prettier than Prometheus
- **Multiple panels** - combine different metrics in one view
- **Alerting** - can set up alerts (e.g., if attacks > 50%)

In Streamlit:

- **Each prediction** triggers:
  - API call to `/predict`
  - Prometheus metrics updated
  - Counters incremented
  - Gauges set to new values

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## Understanding the Flow

```
1. You click "Analyze Traffic" in Streamlit
  ↓
2. Streamlit sends features to API: POST /predict
  ↓
3. API makes prediction with MoE model
  ↓
4. API updates Prometheus metrics:
   - predictions_total{prediction="Attack"} +1
   - prediction_confidence = 0.9999
   - expert_gating_weight{expert="Tabular Expert"} = 0.984
  ↓
5. Streamlit shows beautiful results (gauge, charts)
  ↓
6. Prometheus scrapes API /metrics endpoint (every 10s)
  ↓
7. Grafana queries Prometheus (every 5s if auto-refresh)
  ↓
8. You see updated dashboards!
```

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## Troubleshooting

"No data in Prometheus"

- Make predictions first!
- Wait 10-15 seconds for scrape
- Check: <http://localhost:8000/metrics> (should see metrics)

"Grafana shows no data"

- Make sure Prometheus data source is configured
- URL must be: <http://prometheus:9090> (not localhost!)
- Make predictions to generate data
- Check time range (top right) - set to "Last 15 minutes"

"Streamlit button doesn't work"

- Check API is running: <http://localhost:8000/health>
- Should see: `"model_loaded": true`
- Check browser console for errors (F12)

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## What You're Learning

- ✓ **Real-time ML Monitoring** - Track model behavior in production
- ✓ **Prometheus** - Industry-standard metrics collection
- ✓ **PromQL** - Query language for time-series data
- ✓ **Grafana** - Professional dashboarding tool
- ✓ **Metrics Types**:
  - **Counter**: Always increases (predictions\_total)
  - **Gauge**: Goes up/down (confidence, expert weights)
  - **Histogram**: Distribution (latency buckets)

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## Next: Advanced Monitoring

Try these next:

1. **Set up alerts** - Email when attack rate > threshold
2. **Add more panels** - Feature importance, data drift
3. **Long-term trends** - Daily/weekly attack patterns
4. **Performance tuning** - Optimize based on latency metrics

**You're now monitoring like a pro!** 🦾

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## Quick Reference

Service	URL	Credentials
Streamlit	<a href="http://localhost:8501">http://localhost:8501</a>	-

Service	URL	Credentials
API Docs	http://localhost:8000/docs	-
Prometheus	http://localhost:9090	-
Grafana	http://localhost:3000	admin/admin
API Metrics	http://localhost:8000/metrics	-
API Health	http://localhost:8000/health	-

**Happy Monitoring!** 📊 📈