

Constants you might need

Acceleration due to gravity	$g = 9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$
Stefan-Boltzmann constant	$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W/m}^2 \text{ K}^4$
Solar constant	$S = 1367 \text{ W/m}^2$
Elementary charge	$1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Density of air	1.21 kg/m^3
Density of water	$\rho = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$

Conversions

Energy	$1 \text{ kcal} = 4.2 \text{ kJ}$
Speed	$1 \text{ m/s} = 3.6 \text{ km/h}$

Kinematics

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad v_f &= v_0 + at & \Delta x &= x_f - x_0 \\ 2) \quad x_f &= x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 & v &= \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} \\ 3) \quad v_f^2 &= v_0^2 + 2a \Delta x & a &= \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Quadratic Equation: } \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Dynamics

$$\vec{F}_{net} = m \vec{a} \quad F_D = \frac{1}{2} \rho_{air} C A v^2 \quad W = mg$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N \quad f_s \leq \mu_s N \quad f_{s,max} = \mu_s N \quad f_r = \mu_r N$$

Work and Energy

$$W = Fd \cos \theta \quad W_{net} = \Delta KE \quad P = \frac{W}{\Delta t} = Fv \quad Eff = \frac{W_{out}}{E_{in}}$$

$$KE_0 + PE_0 + W_{nc} = KE_f + PE_f \quad \Delta KE = \frac{1}{2} m v_f^2 - \frac{1}{2} m v_0^2 \quad \Delta PE = mgy_f - mgy_0$$

Heat Transfer

$$\Delta E_{th} = Q_{net} = Q_{in} - Q_{out} \quad Q = mc(T_f - T_i) \quad Q = mL_f \quad Q = mL_v$$

$$\frac{Q}{\Delta t} = \frac{kA(T_2 - T_1)}{d} \quad \frac{Q}{\Delta t} = \frac{A(T_2 - T_1)}{R_{tot}} \quad R_{tot} = \frac{d_1}{k_1} + \frac{d_2}{k_2} + \dots + \frac{d_N}{k_N}$$

$$P = \frac{Q}{\Delta t} = e\sigma AT^4 \quad \frac{Q_{net}}{\Delta t} = e\sigma A(T_2^4 - T_1^4) \quad \lambda_{peak} = \frac{2.9 \times 10^6 \text{ nmK}}{T}$$

Electricity

$$Q = Ne \quad I = \frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta t} \quad R = \frac{\rho L}{A} \quad \sigma = \frac{1}{\rho} \quad I = \frac{V}{R} \quad P = IV \quad P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$P = I^2 R \quad \Delta PE = qV \quad R_{tot,series} = R_1 + R_2 + \dots + R_N \quad \frac{1}{R_{tot,parallel}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{R_N}$$