



**YILDIZ TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY
MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING
MICROPROCESSORS AND PROGRAMMING
LAB EXPERIMENT#2**

G21

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1. Purpose of the Experiment

The purpose of this experiment is to learn the digital input–output operations of the PIC16F887 microcontroller, correctly configure its configuration bits, and use software-based delay subroutines to control a buzzer through a push button. In addition, the experiment aims to apply fundamental microcontroller programming principles such as the use of an external crystal oscillator, configuring TRIS and PORT registers, and performing input reading and output control through the polling (continuous monitoring) method.

2. Code Part

```
buzzer11.asm
Asm Source History
1 LIST P=16F887
2 INCLUDE <P16F887.INC>
3
4 _CONFIG _CONFIG1, _FOSC_HS & _WDTE_OFF & _PWRTE_ON & _BOREN_OFF & _LVP_OFF & _CPD_OFF & _WRT_OFF & _CP_OFF
5
6 ORG 0x00
7
8 SAYAC EQU H'20'
9 SAYAC1 EQU H'21'
10 SAYAC2 EQU H'22'
11
12 BSF STATUS, RP0
13 MOVLW B'00000001'
14 MOVWF TRISD
15 BCF STATUS, RP0
16 CLRF PORTD
17
18 MAIN
19 BTFSC PORTD, 0
20 GOTO MAIN
21
22 GOTO BUZZER_LOOP
23
24 BUZZER_LOOP
25 BSF PORTD, 1
26 CALL DELAY_3_SEC
27
28 BTFSS PORTD, 0
29 GOTO MAIN
30
31 BCF PORTD, 1
32 CALL DELAY_3_SEC
33
34 BTFSS PORTD, 0
35 GOTO MAIN
36
37 GOTO BUZZER_LOOP
38
39
```

```
buzzer11.asm
Asm Source History
40
41 DELAY_ONE_MS
42 MOVLW D'250'
43 MOVWF SAYAC
44 LOOP_ONE_MS
45 NOP
46 DECFSZ SAYAC, F
47 GOTO LOOP_ONE_MS
48 RETURN
49
50
51 DELAY_250_MS
52 MOVLW D'250'
53 MOVWF SAYAC1
54 LOOP_250_MS
55 CALL DELAY_ONE_MS
56 DECFSZ SAYAC1, F
57 GOTO LOOP_250_MS
58 RETURN
59
60
61 DELAY_3_SEC
62 MOVLW D'12'
63 MOVWF SAYAC2
64 LOOP_3_SEC
65 CALL DELAY_250_MS
66 DECFSZ SAYAC2, F
67 GOTO LOOP_3_SEC
68 RETURN
69
70 END
```

3. Images of Simulation (Proteus)

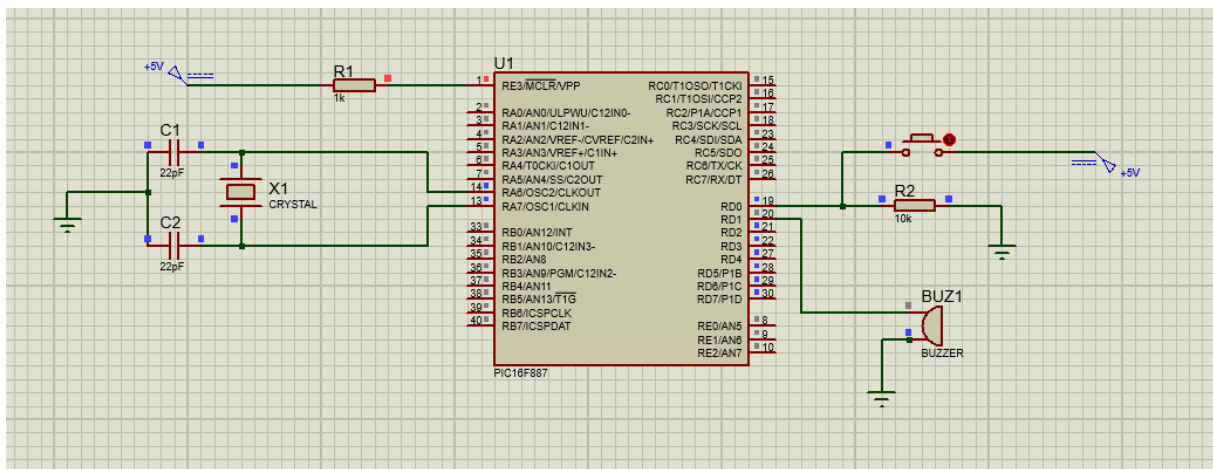


Figure 1: Circuit Diagram Description (Switch Open / Buzzer Off)

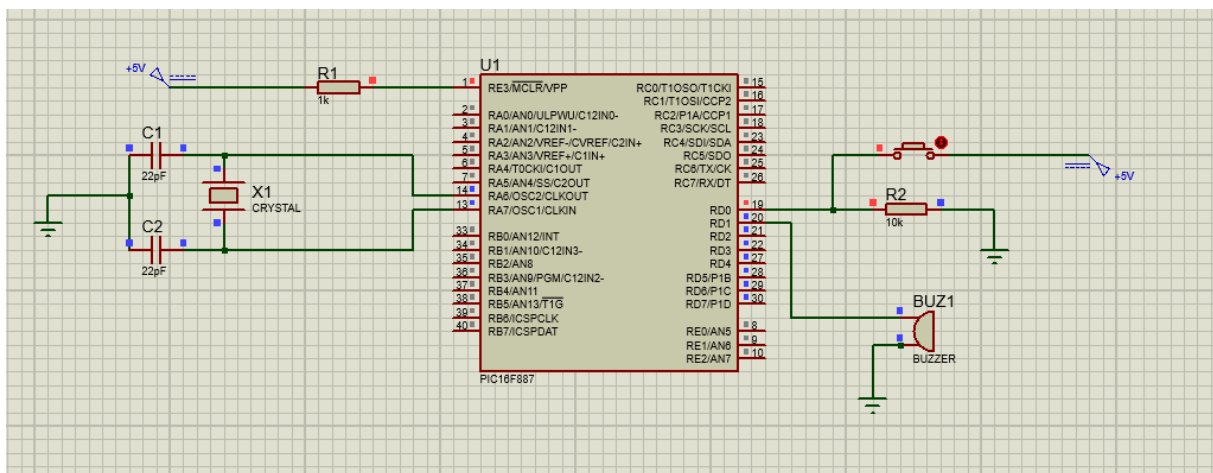


Figure 2: Circuit Status: Switch CLOSED (Buzzer ON for 3 Seconds)

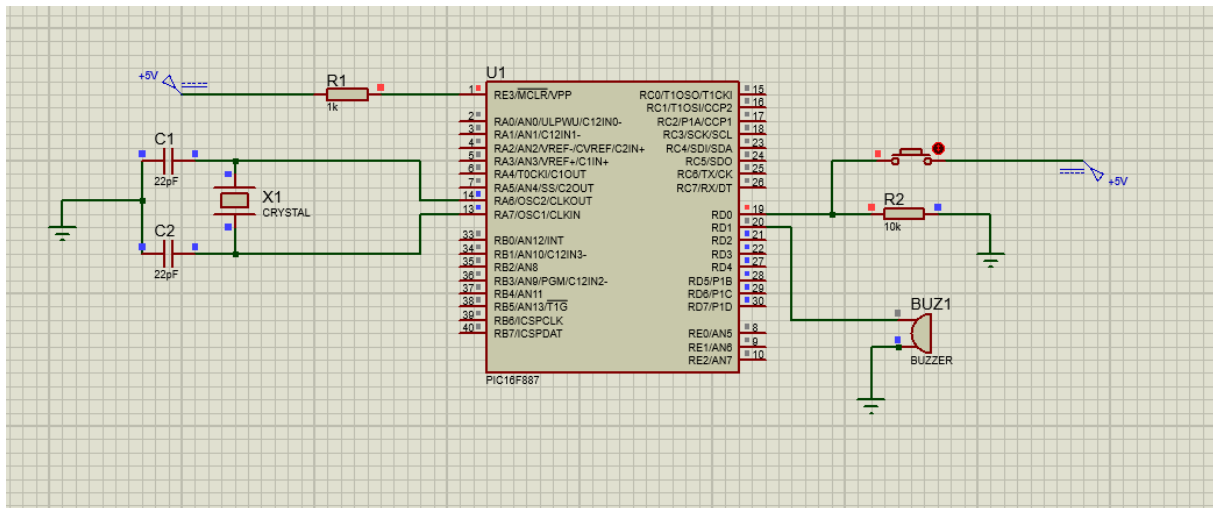


Figure 3: Circuit Status: Switch CLOSED (Buzzer OFF for 3 Seconds)