

# 1 - Functional Category

Functional Category is also known as category by purpose

## 1. Assertive Sentence

Assertive sentence refers to Statement. There are two types of assertive sentence

- Affirmative: Give positive statement
  - Every student is present today
  - He was always punctual
- Negative: Give negative statement
  - I do not like watching movies
  - You are not gay

## 2. Interrogative Sentence

Interrogative sentence asks question. There are two types of interrogative sentence

- Wh Question
  - Starts with Wh word (what, who, why, when, which, where, and how)
  - cannot be answers with yes/no
  - Why are you gay?
- Yes/No question
  - Are you gay?

## 3. Imperative Sentence

Usually starts with verb. Imperative sentence give orders, make requests, give advices etc.

- Don't answer the door unless your parents are home
- Please open with care

## 4. Exclamatory Sentence

Exclamatory sentence express deeper emotions (Hurrah!, Sigh!)

- How beautiful the flower is!
- What a beautiful flower it is!

## 5. Optative Sentence

Optative Sentence express blessing, prayer or wish

- May we live in peace
- May she not be gay