

# CSE330: Numerical Methods

## Assignment 06

### Total Marks: 25

1. Consider a set of four data points:  $f(0) = 3$ ,  $f(4) = -2$ ,  $f(-1) = 2$ ,  $f(1) = 1$ . In the following, you are asked to find the **best fit polynomial of degree 2** by using the **Discrete square/Least square approximation** method as follows:

- (2 marks) From the given data, write down the matrices  $A$ ,  $b$  and  $x$ .
- (3 marks) Evaluate  $A^T A$  and  $\det(A^T A)$ .
- (2 marks) Compute the best-fit polynomial of degree 2.

2. Consider the coordinates:  $(x, f(x)) = (0, 1), (0.5, 1.4), (1, 1.7), (1.5, 2)$ . In the following, you are asked to construct the **best-fit linear polynomial** by using the **QR-decomposition** method as follows:

- (2 marks) Construct the matrices  $A$ ,  $b$  and  $x$ .
- (3 marks) Evaluate the orthonormal vectors  $q_1$  and  $q_2$ , and construct the matrix  $Q$ .
- (2 marks) Compute the matrix  $R$ .
- (3 marks) Using  $Q$  and  $R$ , evaluate the matrix  $x$ , and hence compute the best-fit linear polynomial.

3. A function is given by  $f(x) = e^{0.5x} + \sin x$  which is to be integrated on the interval  $[0, 2]$ .

- (2 marks) Evaluate the **exact integral**  $I(f)$ .
- (2 marks) Compute the numerical integral by using the **Newton-Cotes formula with  $n = 2$** .
- (4 marks) Evaluate the numerical integral  $C_{1,4}$  by using the **Composite Newton-Cotes** formula and also find the percentage relative error.