

**Note: These are only for practices. It doesn't guarantee that the maths coming to the midterm exam will be similar to these questions.**

1. A file transfer starts at MSS=1; ssthresh=9; round=0. The system faces a time-out at around 6 and then a 3-dup-ack on round 11.
  - a. Identify the MSS size on round 15.
  - b. Identify the ssthresh on round 15.
  - c. Total of how many bytes were sent till round 15 if each MSS held 3 bytes of data?
2. A file transfer is currently at MSS = 26; ssthresh = 10, rtt = 28
  - a. Identify if there was any congestion along the transmission.
  - b. If the last congestion occurred due to 3 ACKs, what was the value of RTT at that time?
  - c. If the last congestion occurred due to time-out, what was the value of RTT at that time?
3. In TCP Congestion Control, the sender started (at RTT=0) with the slow start and the initial ssthresh was set to 16. Then the following events occurred.
  - Event 1: Time-out occurred at RTT = 9
  - Event 2: 3 Duplicate acks received at RTT = 16
  - Event 3: 3 Duplicate acks received at RTT = 20
  - Event 4: Time-out occurred at RTT = 28
  - a. Draw the cwnd vs rtt graph for the above scenario.
  - b. Calculate the value of ssthresh at RTT=35.
  - c. Calculate the value of cwnd at RTT=35.