

Quiz 01 Solution:

$$y = 4x + 12$$

At y-axis:

$$y = 4(0) + 12$$

$$y = 12$$

Start (0, 12)

At x-axis:

$$0 = 4x + 12$$

$$-12 = 4x$$

$$x = -3$$

End (-3, 0)

$$dx = -3 - 0 = -3 //$$

$$dy = 0 - 12 = -12 //$$

$$|dy| > |dx|$$

$$dx < 0$$

$$dy < 0$$

Zone 5

Zone 5

(-y, -x)

(0, 12)

(-3, 0)

Zone 0

(x, y)

(-12, 0) New Start

(0, 3) New End

$$MPL \rightarrow dx = 0 - (-12) = 12$$

$$dy = 3 - 0 = 3$$

$$d_{init} = 2dy - dx$$

$$= 2(3) - 12$$

$$= -6$$

$$d_{NE} = 2dy - 2dx$$

$$= 2(3) - 2(12)$$

$$= 6 - 24$$

$$= -18$$

$$d_E = 2dy$$

$$= 6 //$$

x	y	d	NE/E	d updating	Zone 5
-12	0	-6	E	$-6 + 6 = 0$	(0, 12)
-11	0	0	E	$0 + 6 = 6$	(0, 11)
-10	0	6	NE	$6 - 18 = -12$	(0, 10)
-9	1	-12	E	$-12 + 6 = -6$	(-1, 9)
-8	1	-6	E	$-6 + 6 = 0$	(-1, 8)
-7	1	0			(-1, 7)

DDA

Start $(-3, 0)$ End $(0, 12)$

$$m = \frac{12-0}{0-(-3)} = \frac{12}{3} = 4$$

$m > 1$ $\frac{1}{m} = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$

$x (+\frac{1}{m})$	$y (+1)$	$x(\text{rounded})$	Pixel
-3	0	-3	$(-3, 0)$
-2.75	1	-3	$(-3, 1)$
-2.5	2	-3	$(-3, 2)$
-2.25	3	-2	$(-2, 3)$
-2	4	-2	$(-2, 4)$
-1.75	5	-2	$(-2, 5)$

Significance of 8 Way Symmetry

↳ Converts all zones \rightarrow Zone 0

↳ Allows MPL to work on any zone hence.