

Tutorial 2 (Questions)

1. $A = \{2, 4, 6\}$, $B = \{2, 6\}$, $C = \{4, 6\}$, $D = \{4, 6, 8\}$. Determine if each of the following is true or false,

- a) $B \subseteq A$
- b) $C \subseteq A$
- c) $D \subseteq A$
- d) $C \subseteq B$
- e) $C \subseteq D$
- f) $B \subseteq D$

2. Use a Venn Diagram to illustrate the relationships $A \subset B \subset C$

3. $A = \{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$, $B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$, $C = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$. Find

- a) $A \cap B \cap C$
- b) $A \cup B \cup C$
- c) $(A \cup B) \cap C$
- d) $(A \cap B) \cup C$

4. Determine if each of the following is true or false,

- a) $\emptyset \in \{\emptyset\}$
- b) $\emptyset \in \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$
- c) $\{\emptyset\} \in \emptyset$
- d) $\{\emptyset\} \subset \{\emptyset, \{\emptyset\}\}$

5. Let $A = \{a, b, c\}$, $B = \{x, y\}$ and $C = \{0, 1\}$. Find

- a) $A \times B \times C$
- b) $C \times B \times A$
- c) $C \times A \times B$
- d) $B \times B \times B$

6. In a class of 120 students numbered 1 to 120, all even numbered students choose Physics, whose numbers are divisible by 5 choose Chemistry and those whose numbers are divisible by 7 choose Math.

How many choose none of the three subjects?

7. Of the 200 candidates who were interviewed for a position at a call centre, 100 had a two-wheeler, 70 had a credit card and 140 had a mobile phone. 40 of them had both, a two-wheeler and a credit card, 30 had both, a credit card and a mobile phone and 60 had both, a two-wheeler and mobile phone and 10 had all three. How many candidates had none of the three?

8. Let $A = \{5\}$. For each statement, determine if the statement is true or false.

- a. $5 \in A$
- b. 5 is a subset of A.
- c. 5 is a subset of $\{A\}$.
- d. A is a subset of $\{A\}$.
- e. $\{5\}$ is a subset of A.
- f. 5 is a proper subset of A?
- g. 5 is an element of $\{A\}$?
- h. A is an element of $\{A\}$.
- i. $\{5\}$ is an element of A.

9. Let $A = \{3, 4, 7, 10, 12\}$. List the complete set for each of the following:

- (i) $T_1 = \{x \in A : x \text{ is even}\}$
- (ii) $T_2 = \{x \in A : x > 5\}$
- (iii) $T_3 = \{x \in A : (x - 1)^2 < 100\}$
- (iv) $S_1 = \{x + 4 : x \in A\}$
- (v) $S_2 = \{2x + 1 : x \in A\}$
- (vi) $S_3 = \{(x - 3)^2 : x \in A\}$

10. Let $A = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$, $B = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$. Find
- (i) $A \cap B$
 - (ii) $A \cup B$
 - (iii) $A - B$
 - (iv) $B - A$
11. Let A be the set students who live on campus and let B be the set of students who walk to classes.

Describe the students in each of these sets.

- a) $A \cap B$
 - b) $A \cup B$
 - c) $A - B$
 - d) $B - A$
12. Suppose A is the set of First Year Students and B is the set of students taking WXES1112. Express each of these in terms of A and B .
- a) The set of First Year Students taking WXES1112.
 - b) The set of First Year Students who are not taking WXES1112.
 - c) The set of students who are either First Year Students or are taking WXES1112.
 - d) The set of students who either are not First Year Students or are not taking WXES1112.