

1, Động cơ 1 chiều KT tải lập

$$P_{đm} = 31,5 \text{ kW}, \quad n_{đm} = 995 \text{ (rpm)}, \quad M_{đm} = 302 \text{ (Nm)}$$

$$I_{đm} = 90 \text{ (A)}, \quad \eta = 79\%, \quad R_u = 0,65 \text{ (}\Omega\text{)}, \quad L_u = 0,6 \text{ (mH)}$$

a, vẽ đồ thị tải tĩnh tĩnh như của động cơ

$$U_{đm} = \frac{P_{đm}}{\eta \cdot I_{đm}} = \frac{31,5 \cdot 10^3}{0,79 \cdot 90} = 443 \text{ (V)}$$

$$\text{Ta có: } U_{đm} = U_u = E_u + I_u \cdot R_u \\ \Rightarrow 443 = E_u + 90 \cdot 0,65 \\ \Rightarrow E_u = 384,5 \text{ (V)}$$

$$\omega_{đm} = \frac{n_{đm}}{9,55} = \frac{995}{9,55} = 104,2 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

$$\text{Lại có: } E_u = K\phi \cdot \omega_{đm} \Rightarrow K\phi = \frac{E_u}{\omega_{đm}} = \frac{384,5}{104,2} = 3,69$$

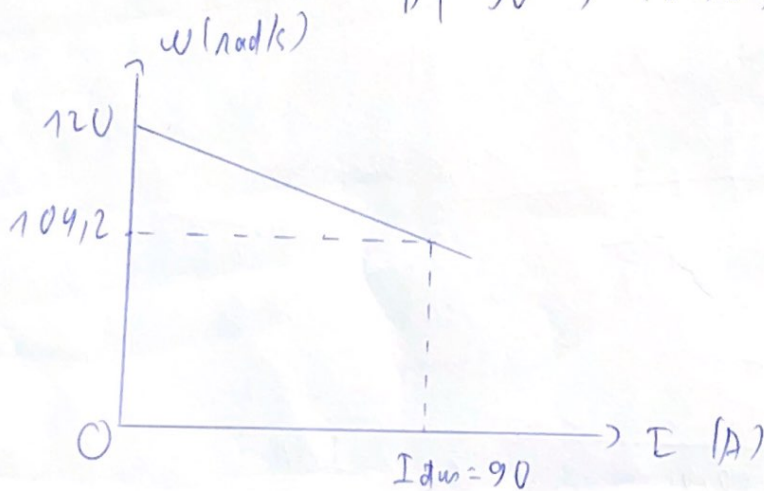
$$\text{PT tải tĩnh tĩnh tĩnh: } \omega = \frac{U_u}{K\phi} - \frac{R_u}{K\phi} \cdot I_u$$

$$\Rightarrow I_u = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_0 = \frac{U_u}{K\phi} = \frac{443}{3,69} = 120 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

\Rightarrow Điểm đầu nhất. $A(I_u = 0, \omega = \omega_0)$ hay $A(0; 120)$

Điểm đầu hai $B(I_u = I_{đm}; \omega = \omega_{đm})$

$B(90; 104,2)$



Đã tính cả điểm tĩnh tĩnh

Câu 3: Động cơ KAB 3 pha Roto lồng rãnh

$$b, I_{KA} = \frac{U_{dm}}{R_a + R_b} = \frac{443}{2,5} = 2,5 I_{dm}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_b = \frac{U_{dm}}{2,5 I_{dm}} - R_a = \frac{443}{2,5 \cdot 90} - 0,65 \approx 1,32 (\Omega)$$

$$c, M_{load} = 0,5 M_{dm} = 0,5 \cdot 302 = 151 \text{ (Nm)}$$

$$\omega_h = -0,5 \omega_{dm} = -0,5 \cdot 104,2 = -52,1 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

$$\text{Tại } \omega: M_{load} = K \phi \cdot I_h \Rightarrow I_h = \frac{M_{load}}{K \phi} = \frac{151}{3,69} = 40,92 \text{ (A)}$$

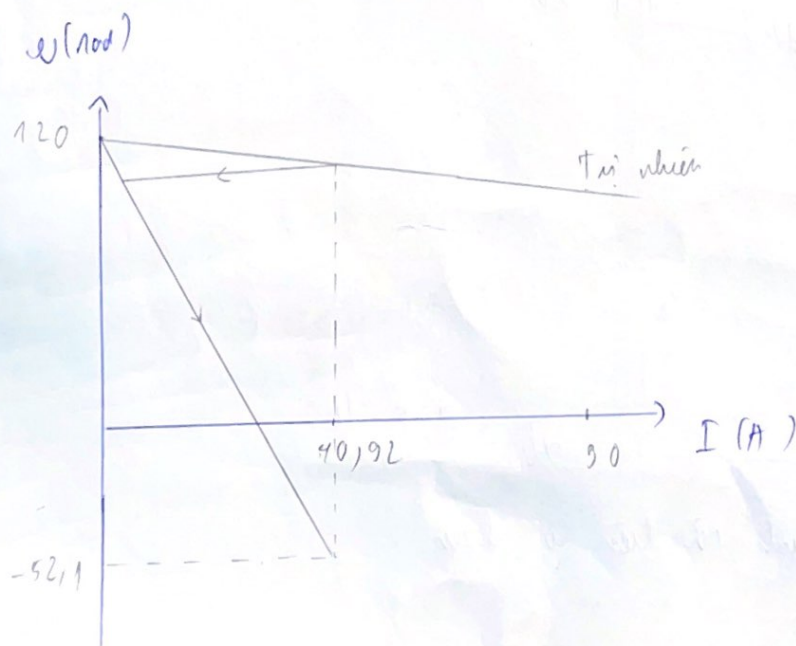
$$\text{Khi này: } E_u = K \phi \cdot \omega_h = 3,69 \cdot -52,1 = -192,25 \text{ (V)}$$

$$I_h = \frac{U_u - E_u}{R_u + I_{sc} R_b} \Rightarrow 40,92 = \frac{443 + 192,25}{0,65 + R_b}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_b = 14,879 (\Omega)$$

$$\text{PT đặc tính cơ điện: } \omega = \frac{U_u}{K \phi} - \frac{R_u + R_b}{K \phi} \cdot I_u$$

$$I_u = I_h = 40,92 \Rightarrow \omega = -52,1 \text{ (rad/s)}$$



(câu 2, cho động cơ 1 chiều HT dài lập)

$$P_{đm} = 88,55 \text{ (kW)}, n_{đm} = 1420 \text{ (rpm)}, M_{đm} = 885 \text{ (Nm)}$$

$$I_{đm} = 326 \text{ (A)}, \eta = 91\%; R_w = 0,074 \text{ (}\Omega\text{)}; L_w = 1,91 \text{ (mH)}$$

a, vẽ đặc tính cơ điện tự nhiên của động cơ

$$U_{đm} = \frac{P_{đm}}{M \cdot I_{đm}} = \frac{12,7 \cdot 10^3}{0,91 \cdot 326} = 42,8 \text{ (V)}$$

$$E_w = U_w - I_w \cdot R_w = 428 - 326 \cdot 0,074 = 404 \text{ (V)}$$

$$\omega_{đm} = \frac{n_{đm}}{9,55} = \frac{1420}{9,55} = 148,7 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

$$E_w = K\phi \cdot \omega_{đm} \Rightarrow K\phi = \frac{E_w}{\omega_{đm}} = \frac{404}{148,7} = 2,72$$

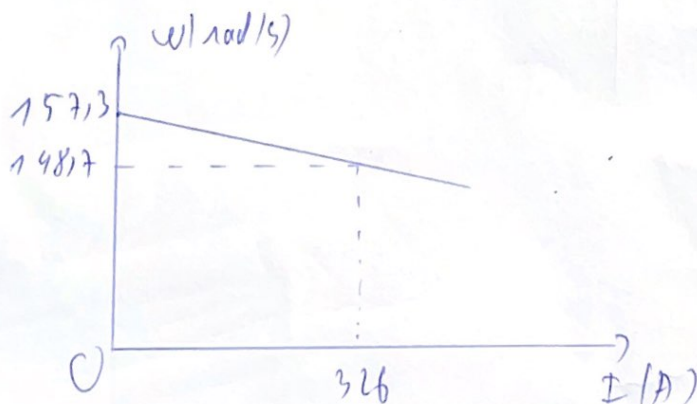
$$\text{PT đặc tính cơ điện: } \omega = \frac{U_w}{K\phi} - \frac{R_w}{K\phi} \cdot I_w$$

$$\text{Điểm chết nhất: } A (I_w = 0, \omega = \omega_0 = \frac{U_w}{K\phi})$$

$$\Rightarrow A (0; 157,3)$$

$$\text{Điểm làm việc B } (I_w = I_{đm}, \omega = \omega_{đm})$$

$$B (326; 148,7)$$



$$a, b, I_{\text{max}} = \frac{U_{\text{đm}} - K \phi \omega}{R_{\omega}} = \frac{0,5 \cdot 428 - 2,72 \cdot 148,7}{0,074} = -2573,8 \text{ (A)}$$

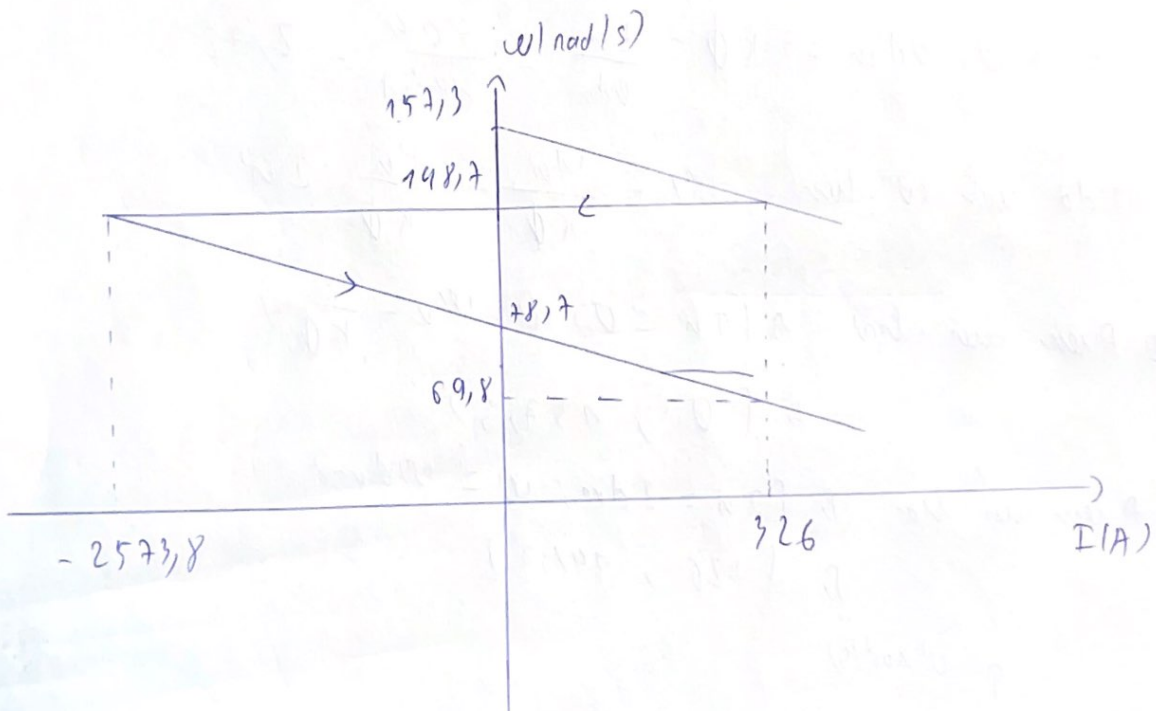
$$u_{\omega} = u_{\text{đm}} = 0,5428 \text{ m}$$

PT đặc tính cơ điện: $\omega = \frac{u_{\omega}}{K \phi} - \frac{K \phi R_{\omega}}{K \phi} \cdot I_{\omega}$

$$I_{\omega} = 0 \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{0,5 \cdot 428}{2,72} = 78,7 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

$$I_{\omega} = -2573,8 \Rightarrow \omega = 148,7 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

$$I_{\omega} = I_{\text{đm}} = 326 \text{ (A)} \Rightarrow \omega = 69,8 \text{ (rad/s)}$$



Cần 3, Động cơ KAB 3 pha Roto lồng sóc

$$b_{\text{rate}} = 50 \text{ Hz} \quad \Delta / Y : 230 / 400 \text{ V}$$

$$P_{\text{rate}} = 15 \text{ kW}, \quad n_{\text{rate}} = 1475 \text{ rpm}, \quad T_{\text{rate}} = 97 \text{ Nm}$$

$$\cos \phi_{\text{rate}} = 0,85, \quad I_{\text{rate}} = 28 \text{ A}$$

$$a, \quad \lambda_I = \frac{I_{LR}}{I_{\text{rate}}} = 7,3 \Rightarrow I_{LR} = 7,3 I_{\text{rate}} = 7,3 \cdot 28 = 204,4 \text{ (A)}$$

(pwm Kđ)

$$\lambda_{LR} = \frac{T_{LR}}{T_{\text{rate}}} = 2,3 \Rightarrow T_{LR} = 2,3 T_{\text{rate}} = 2,3 \cdot 97 = 223,1 \text{ (Nm)}$$

(Moment Kđ)

$$\lambda_B = \frac{T_B}{T_{\text{rate}}} = 3 \Rightarrow T_B = 3 \cdot T_{\text{rate}} = 3 \cdot 97 = 291 \text{ (Nm)}$$

(Moment ở trục)

$$\frac{2\pi f_1}{\omega} = \frac{2\pi \cdot 50}{\frac{1475}{9,55}} = 2,03 \Rightarrow p = 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \omega_1 = \frac{2\pi f_1}{p} = \frac{2\pi \cdot 50}{2} = 50\pi = 157 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

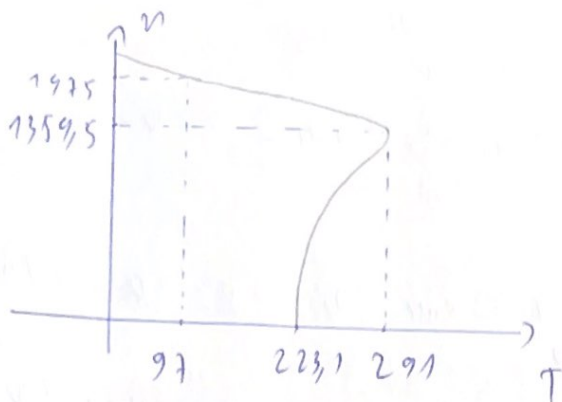
$$\omega = \frac{n_{\text{rate}}}{9,55} = \frac{1475}{9,55} = 154,45$$

$$\Rightarrow s_{\text{rate}} = \frac{\omega_1 - \omega}{\omega_1} = 0,01679$$

$$T_{\text{rate}} = \frac{2 T_B}{\frac{s_{\text{rate}}}{s_{\text{ch}}} + \frac{s_{\text{ch}}}{s_{\text{rate}}}} \Rightarrow 97 = \frac{2 \cdot 291}{\frac{0,01679}{s_{\text{ch}}} + \frac{s_{\text{ch}}}{0,01679}}$$

$$\Rightarrow s_{\text{ch}} = 0,097$$

$$n_{\text{ch}} = n_1 (1 - s_{\text{ch}}) = 1500 (1 - 0,097) = 1354,5 \text{ (rpm)}$$



$$b) 0,5 T_{rate} = \frac{2 \cdot T_B}{\frac{S_{de}}{S} + \frac{S}{S_{de}}} \Rightarrow 0,5 \cdot 97 = \frac{2 \cdot 291}{\frac{0,097}{S} + \frac{S}{0,097}}$$

$$\Rightarrow S = 8,14 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$\Rightarrow n = n_1 (1 - S) = 1500 (1 - 8,14 \cdot 10^{-3}) = 1487,79 \text{ (rpm)}$$

$$c) \text{ Tachô : } M_{MKA} \in \{0; 223,1\}$$

$$M \sim u^2 \Rightarrow \text{Ugiám c\aa } 0,5 \rightarrow \text{Mgiám c\aa } 0,5^2 = 0,25$$

$$\Rightarrow M_{MKA} \in \{0; 223,1\} = \{0; 55,775\}$$

4, $f_{rate} = 50 \text{ Hz}$, $D/Y = 230/400 \text{ V}$

$P_{rate} = 18,5 \text{ kW}$, $n_{rate} = 2955 \text{ rpm}$, $T_{rate} = 60 \text{ Nm}$

$\cos \phi_{rate} = 0,88$, $I_{rate} = 33,5 \text{ (A)}$

Đông KĐ: $I_{Lr} = 7,9 \cdot 33,5 = 264,65 \text{ (A)}$

Momen KĐ: $T_{Lr} = 2,9 \cdot T_{rate} = 2,9 \cdot 60 = 174 \text{ (Nm)}$

Momen tải liên: $T_B = 3,6 T_{rate} = 3,6 \cdot 60 = 216 \text{ (Nm)}$

Tải: $n_1 = 3000 \text{ (rpm)}$, $P = 1$

$$s_{rate} = \frac{n_1 - n}{n_1} = \frac{3000 - 2955}{3000} = 0,015$$

$$T_{rate} = \frac{2 T_B}{\frac{s_{rate}}{s_{th}} + \frac{s_{th}}{s_{rate}}} \Rightarrow 60 = \frac{2 \cdot 216}{\frac{0,015}{s_{th}} + \frac{s_{th}}{0,015}} \Rightarrow s_{th} = 0,106$$

$n_{th} = n_1 (1 - s_{th}) = 3000 (1 - 0,106) = 2682 \text{ (rpm)}$

b, 4 cộn 0,5 lần = 1 M giữa cộn 0,25

