

2022 Assignment 5: Tree 文件压缩/解压缩

一、问题描述

利用Huffman树和Huffman编码，完成文件的压缩和解压缩

二、设计思路

1. 哈夫曼树封装

文件： `libs/HuffmanTree.h`， `libs/HuffmanTree.cpp`

类定义

```
1  class HuffmanTreeNode {
2  public:
3      HuffmanTreeNode() : x(0), w(0), lchild(nullptr), rchild(nullptr) {};
4
5      HuffmanTreeNode(char x, unsigned int w);
6
7      ~HuffmanTreeNode();
8
9      std::vector<bool> toBits();
10
11     static HuffmanTreeNode *fromBits(const std::vector<bool> &bits);
12
13     static HuffmanTreeNode *fromBits(const std::vector<bool> &bits, int &index);
14
15     friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const HuffmanTreeNode &o);
16
17     char x;
18     unsigned long long w;
19     HuffmanTreeNode *lchild, *rchild;
20 private:
21     // friend QDataStream &operator>>(QDataStream &stream, HuffmanTreeNode &treeNode);
22     // friend QDataStream &operator<<(QDataStream &stream, const HuffmanTreeNode
23     &treeNode);
24 };
25
26 class HuffmanTree {
27 public:
28     // Constructors and Destructors
29     ~HuffmanTree();
30
31     void init(const QMap<char, unsigned int> &byteHist);
32
33     // Encoding and Decoding
34     QMap<char, std::vector<bool>> getEncodingTable();
35
36     // Printing
37     friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const HuffmanTree &t);
```

```

37
38     //Serializing & Deserializing //
39     friend QDataStream &operator>>(QDataStream &stream, HuffmanTree &tree);
40
41     friend QDataStream &operator<<(QDataStream &stream, const HuffmanTree &tree);
42
43     HuffmanTreeNode *root = nullptr;
44 private:
45     void getEncodingTable(HuffmanTreeNode *node, QMap<char, std::vector<bool>>
&encodingTable, std::vector<bool> &code);
46 };

```

2. 压缩文件封装

文件: `libs/HuffmanCompress.h`, `libs/HuffmanCompress.cpp`

类定义

```

1  class HuffmanCompress {
2  public:
3      enum State {
4          INIT, ENCODING, COMPRESSING, DECOMPRESSING, DONE
5      };
6
7      //Serializing and Deserializing //
8      explicit HuffmanCompress(std::atomic<int> &current, std::atomic<int> &total) :
current(current), total(total) {};
9
10     explicit HuffmanCompress(const QByteArray &bytes, std::atomic<int> &current,
std::atomic<int> &total);
11
12     ~HuffmanCompress();
13
14     //Serializing and Deserializing //
15     QByteArray toBytes();
16
17     static HuffmanCompress *fromBytes(QByteArray *bytes, std::atomic<int> &current,
std::atomic<int> &total);
18
19     //Getters //
20     std::atomic<int> &current;
21     std::atomic<int> &total;
22     std::atomic<State> state = INIT;
23
24     QByteArray getOriginalBytes();
25
26     QByteArray getCompressedBytes();
27
28 private:
29     void encode();
30
31     void decode();
32
33     int m_size = 0; // Serialized

```

```
34 HuffmanTree m_huffmanTree;           // Serialized(See HuffmanTree)
35 QByteArray *m_original_data_bytes = nullptr;
36 QByteArray *m_compressed_data_bytes = nullptr; // Serialized
37 };
```

3. 多线程

采用 QT 的 `QTimerEvent` 以及 `std::atomic` 原子类型进行进度条的维护。

4. 目录树

实现了 `QAbstractItemModel` 和 `QTreeView` 的子类, 以及 `FileTreeItem` 文件实体类。

文件:

- `models/FileTreeItem.h`, `models/FileTreeItem.cpp`
- `models/FileTreeItemModel.h`, `models/FileTreeItemModel.cpp`
- `views/FileTreeView.h`, `views/FileTreeView.cpp`

5. 工具类

文件:

- `utils/Utils.h`, `utils/Utils.cpp`
- `utils/BytesReader.h`, `utils/ByteReader.cpp`
- `utils/ByteSaver.h`, `utils/ByteSaver.cpp`

6. 使用 QSS 进行简单的界面美化

见截图↓

三、测试结果 及 运行截图



