

Summary

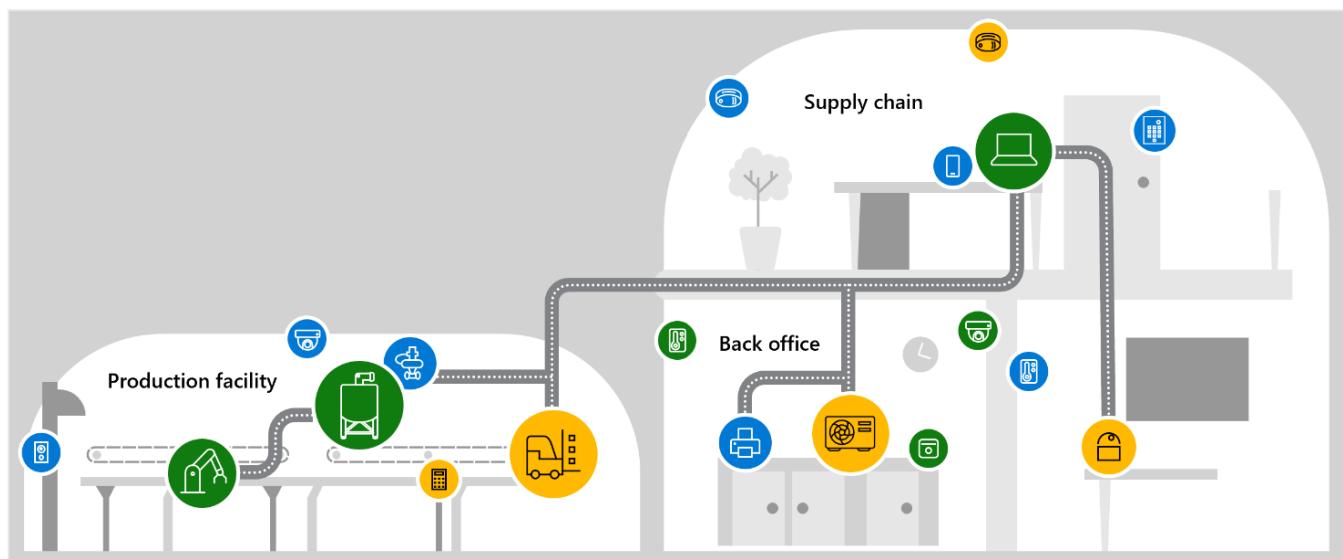
This Hands-on-Lab (HOL) will focus on securing your facilities. We will be simulating traffic by playing some Packet captures, visualizing and analyzing the data on the sensor console. Integrate our sensor with Microsoft Sentinel, to explore alert handling, and to write queries to help with alert investigation.

Internet of Things - Microsoft Defender for IoT HOL

!! Since the PDF contains hyperlinks, please download the file before proceeding!!

Architecture Diagram

During this workshop we will be focusing on simulating traffic by playing some Packet captures, visualizing, and analyzing the data on the sensor console. We will also integrate our sensor with Microsoft Sentinel, to explore alert handling, and to write queries to help with alert investigation. This Hands-on-Lab (HOL) will focus on securing your facilities. The scenario below is one of many you would apply these lessons to, other scenarios are Oil, Gas, Utility, and Energy companies.



What is Microsoft Defender for IoT?

Microsoft Defender for IoT is a comprehensive security solution designed to detect IoT and OT devices, vulnerabilities, and threats. This powerful tool can be used to protect your entire IoT/OT environment, including devices that do not have built-in security agents.

One of the key benefits of Defender for IoT is its agentless, network layer monitoring, which ensures that all devices in your environment are secure and protected against potential threats. Additionally, the platform integrates seamlessly with both industrial equipment and security operation center (SOC) tools, allowing you to easily manage your entire security infrastructure from a single, centralized location.

By leveraging the power of Microsoft Defender for IoT, you can rest assured that your IoT and OT devices are protected against known and emerging threats, ensuring the safety and security of your entire organization.

To learn more, watch this video:

<https://youtu.be/G555j-z5Y3I>

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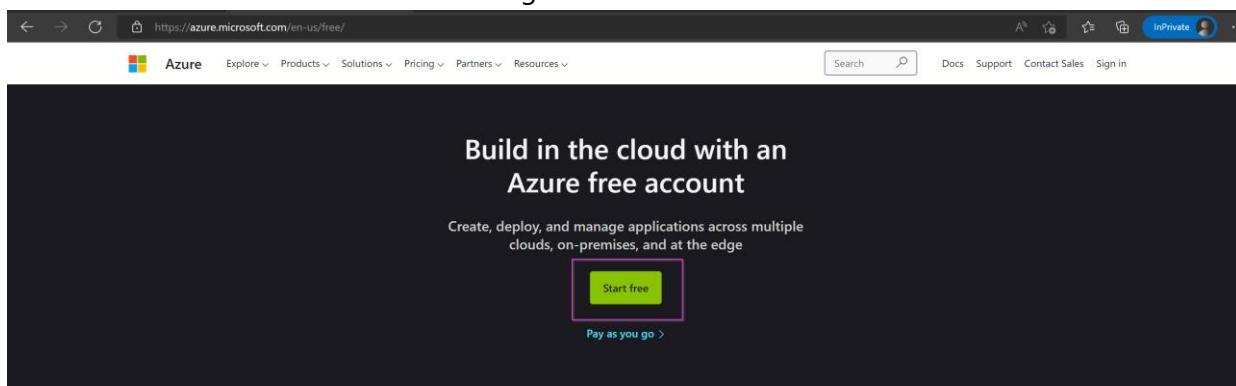
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Exercise 1: Enabling Defender

Task 1: Create an Azure Subscription

1. Use this link to set up your free trial: <https://azure.microsoft.com/en/free/>.
2. Click on “**Start Free**” as shown in the image



3. Follow the prompts to **Create your Account** and **Sign in**.
4. On the Azure Portal, go to type “**Subscriptions**” on the search bar on top.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal homepage. The left sidebar has 'Create a resource' and 'Recent' sections. The main area has tabs for 'All', 'Services (12)', 'Resources (1)', 'Marketplace (20)', 'Resource Groups (0)', and 'Documentation (0)'. Under 'Services', 'Subscriptions' is highlighted with a pink box. Other services listed include Event Hubs Clusters, Event Grid Subscriptions, Event Hubs, Web PubSub Service, Notification Hubs, Device Update for IoT Hubs, and Azure Synapse Analytics (private link hubs). Below this is a 'Marketplace' section with items like Autonomous Anomaly Detection, JewelSuite Subsurface Modeling, officework | Template Chooser User Subscription, and Ticketing As A Service (Subscription). At the bottom, there's a 'See all' button and a note about searching in Azure Active Directory.

5. Your subscription will show up on the list of “**Subscriptions**”.

The screenshot shows the 'Subscriptions' blade in the Azure portal. It includes a search bar, filter buttons for 'Subscriptions == global filter', 'My role == all', 'Status == all', and 'Add filter'. The table lists one subscription: 'Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription' with ID '2131d18-92b6-4c00-b327-937eb90512a', status 'Active', and secure score '41%'. There are also columns for 'Subscription name', 'Subscription ID', 'My role', 'Current cost', 'Secure Score', 'Parent management group', and 'Status'.

Task 2: Enabling Microsoft Defender for IoT on the Subscription

1. In the [Azure Portal](#), search for **Microsoft Defender for IoT**. Select **Microsoft Defender for IoT** in the popup window, to open the Microsoft Defender for IoT Page.

Microsoft Defender for IoT

All Services (27) Documentation (99+) Azure Active Directory (1) Resources (0) Resource Groups (0)

Marketplace (0)

Services

Microsoft Defender for IoT

IoT Hub
Microsoft Sentinel
Form recognizers
Power Platform

Recent resources

Name

mdfilesmst01
rg-md4iot-mst01
vm-md4iot-host
AIA-Personal-MST01
firmwaremst
iot-s1-mst02
rg-iothubs
rg-storage
rg-vms
rg-eflow-sample-mst01
rg-cog-services

Documentation

Microsoft Defender for IoT documentation | Microsoft Docs
Defender for IoT installation - Azure Defender for IoT ...
Integrate Microsoft Sentinel and Microsoft Defender for IoT ...
Manage your IoT devices with the ... - docs.microsoft.com

Azure Active Directory

Microsoft Defender for IoT Micro agent Public Preview
microsoft-defender-for-iot@service.microsoft.com

Group

Searching 1 of 34 subscriptions. Change

Give feedback

Resource group

3 weeks ago

Resource group

3 weeks ago

Resource group

3 weeks ago

https://ms.portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_Azure_Security/SecurityMenuBlade/Overview

2. On the Defender for IoT page, in the **Getting Started** section, select **Pricing**.

Home > Defender for IoT

Defender for IoT | Pricing

Showing subscription 'Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription'

Search (Ctrl+ /) Refresh + Add plan Download on-premises management console activation file

General

Getting started
Device inventory (Preview)
Alerts (Preview)
Workbooks (Preview)

Management

Sites and sensors
Pricing
Settings (Preview)

No subscriptions onboarded

Define committed device coverage or work with the trial.

Onboard subscription

For more information on Microsoft Defender for IoT pricing, visit the [Pricing page](#).

3. On the **Pricing** page, select **+Add Plan**.

Home > Defender for IoT

Defender for IoT | Pricing

Showing subscription 'Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription'

Search (Ctrl+ /) Refresh + Add plan Download on-premises management console activation file

General

Getting started
Device inventory (Preview)
Alerts (Preview)
Workbooks (Preview)

Management

Sites and sensors
Pricing
Settings (Preview)

No subscriptions onboarded

Define committed device coverage or work with the trial.

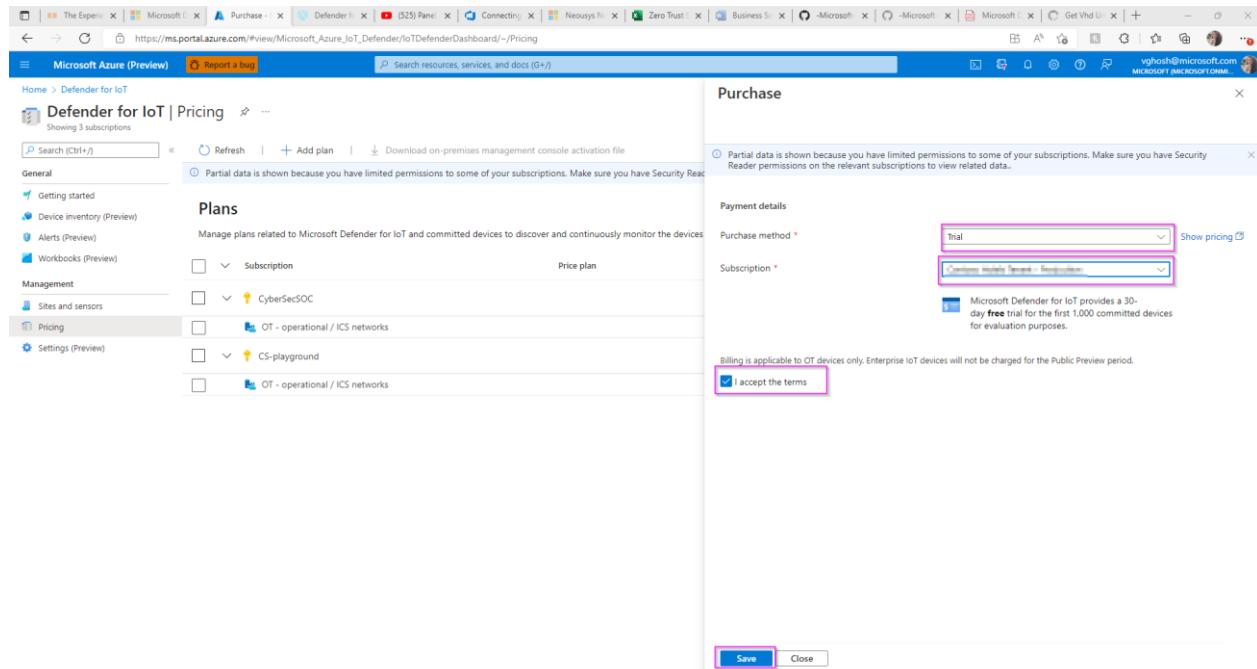
Onboard subscription

For more information on Microsoft Defender for IoT pricing, visit the [Pricing page](#).

4. In the popup screen, select:

- a. **Purchase Method: Trail**

- b. **Subscription:** pick the trial subscription you created
- c. Click “I accept the terms”, followed by “Save”.



You now have a valid Microsoft Defender for IoT Trial with **1000 committed devices**. These devices represent all those equipment/sensors connected to your network in the facility you are analyzing. This configuration allows you a **30-day trial for free**.

Exercise 2: Deploy the Sensor in Azure

Task 1: Create a Resource group to automatically deploy your sensor, storage account and network security group to

For the deployment, a **VHD file is used**. Please send a request via [this form](#) for a link for the IoT sensor installation. You will receive an email with the link once your request has been received.

It might go to your Junk/Spam by default. Please search for an email from ServiceUserMS@secxpnninja.onmicrosoft.com. It should look like this.

ServiceUserMS <ServiceUserMS@secxpnninja.onmicrosoft.com>
To: Vishakha Ghosh
Mon 11/21/2022 1:37 PM

Hello Vishakha Ghosh

Thank you for choosing to trial Defender for IoT. The following process will assist you in deploying the trial service on your existing Azure subscription.
If you do not have one already, please proceed to setup on using the following [link](#): [Create Azure Subscription](#)

Once an Azure subscription is setup, please note the following resources which are used by the subscription in order to complete the deployment of the trial service and use it:

- Storage account v2 LRS standard – with **VHD** size for 128GB
- VM - D4s (4 CPUs, 16 GB memory) – with disk of 128GB
- One Public IP - If choosing a public IP option in the deployment

<https://sensorimages.blob.core.windows.net/sensor/sensor-22.1.3.vhd?sv=2021-04-10&st=2022-11-20T18%3A36%3A32Z&se=2022-12-20T18%3A36%3A32Z&sr=b&sp=r&sig=KXJUulgG4xTjg0A%2BTzLj7Jppze8gK9GJRnU9ulw7w%3D>

Please note - This [link](#) is private and will expire in 5 days.
The installation instructions as well as important information can be found in the following [link](#): <https://github.com/Azure/-Microsoft-Defender-for-IoT/blob/main/Hands%20on%20Lab%20Documents/Microsoft%20Defender%20for%20IoT%20HOL.pdf>
For any questions on deployment please contact HOL_D4IOT@microsoft.com

Thank you,
D4IoT - CXE Team

[Reply](#) [Forward](#)

Please note - This link is private and will expire in 5 days.

1. Click the link below to generate a template deployment installation

<https://ms.portal.azure.com/#create/Microsoft.Template/uri/https%3A%2F%2Fraw.githubusercontent.com%2FAzure%2F-Microsoft-Defender-for-IoT%2Fmain%2FHands%2520on%2520Lab%2520Documents%2FAzureDeploy.json>

2. You will be taken to a custom deployment page that looks like the image below:

Home >

Custom deployment

Deploy from a custom template

Select a template **Basics** Review + create

Template

Customized template 4 resources

Edit template Edit parameters Visualize

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ① BuildEnv

Resource group * ② Create new

Instance details

Region * ③ East US

Location ④ [resourceGroup().location]

Deploy Public IP ⑤ true

Put Password To Key Vault ⑥ true

Source VHDURL * ⑦

Sensor Count 1

- 1) Please select your **Subscription** linked to the trail service.
 - 2) Please create a new **Resource Group** (Use the hyperlink below the box). We recommend creating a new one to easily identify the relevant resources of the trail service.
 - 3) Please select the **Region** (Time zone) to which you are deploying the trail service to.
 - 4) Please leave the **Location** box with its default value, no need to change it.
 - 5) **[OPTIONAL]** Set the **Public IP** option to "true". However, doing this will open your sensor to the internet. If you have alternate ways to publish the sensor to end users, then just use the internal ip by setting "Deploy Public IP" to "false".
 - 6) Set this field to true if you want to store your secrets in keyvault.
 - 7) Please paste the link of the **VHD** copied from the email into the **Source VHDURL** field. **Please make sure there are no extra spaces after the link when you paste it.**
3. Once complete please click on the **Review + Create** button Upon validation completion, proceed to click on the **Create** button to initiate the process. The process runs for approx. 30 to 60 minutes.

Custom deployment

Deploy from a custom template

Validation Passed

Basics Review + create

Summary

Customized template 3 resources

Terms

Azure Marketplace Terms | Azure Marketplace

By clicking "Create," I (a) agree to the applicable legal terms associated with the offering; (b) authorize Microsoft to charge or bill my current payment method for the fees associated with the offering(s), including applicable taxes, with the same billing frequency as my Azure subscription, until I discontinue use of the offering(s); and (c) agree that, if the deployment involves 3rd party offerings, Microsoft may share my contact information and other details of such deployment with the publisher of that offering.

Microsoft assumes no responsibility for any actions performed by third-party templates and does not provide rights for third-party products or services. See the [Azure Marketplace Terms](#) for additional terms.

Create < Previous Next

Task 2: Access your Virtual Machine.

Option #1: If you deployed with Keyvault

- Once the deployment is complete, click on "Go to resource group" as shown in the image below.

Microsoft.Template-20220713114358 | Overview

Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: Microsoft.Template-20220713114358 Start time: 7/13/2022, 11:44:03 AM

Subscription: Bullshin Correlation ID: #0166659-4ef-4268-b168-5c8887ada95e

Resource group: KeyVaultTest

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMDeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyhd	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps

Go to resource group

- Go to the keyvault resource from the list.

KeyVaultTest

Subscription (move): BuildEnv Deployments: 2 Failed 10 Succeeded

Location: West US

Tags (edit): createdate:07/13/2022 owner:vgrosh

Resources Recommendations

Name	Type	Location
customxx245p7rgp0	Storage account	West US
SOC_Kv245p7rgp2_Pay	Key vault	West US
SOC_NS0d24kpt7ngp2_Pay	Network security group	West US
SOC_minstan7y24kpt7ngp2_Pay	Managed identity	West US
SOC_mra24kpt7ngp2_Pay-image	Image	West US
SOC_vmr24kpt7ngp2_Pay-ndt0	Regular Network Interface	West US
SOC_wmz24kpt7ngp2_Pay-pg0	Public IP Address	West US
SOC_wmz24kpt7ngp2_Pay-rg0	Virtual machine	West US
SOC_wmz24kpt7ngp2_Pay-disk1	Disk	West US
SOC_vnres24kpt7ngp2_Pay	Virtual network	West US

3. Select the application and click on "Access Policies" -> "+Create".

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies ...

Key vault | Directory: Microsoft

Access policies

+ Create | Refresh | Delete | Edit

Access policies enable you to have fine grained control over access to vault items. [Learn more](#)

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 records.

Name	Email	Key Permissions
SOC-vmsidentityuq63gjmwvo2do-Play		

4. Under "Permissions" select "Key & Secret Management" template.

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy ...

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

Permissions | Principal | Application (optional) | Review + create

Configure from a template
Key & Secret Management

Key permissions	Secret permissions	Certificate permissions
Select all	Select all	Select all
Get	Get	Get
List	List	List
Update	Set	Update
Create	Delete	Create
Import	Recover	Import
Delete	Backup	Delete
Recover	Restore	Recover
Backup		Backup
Restore		Restore
		Manage Contacts
		Manage Certificate Authorities
		Get Certificate Authorities
		List Certificate Authorities
		Set Certificate Authorities
		Delete Certificate Authorities

Previous | Next

5. Under "Principle" select a principle

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

✓ Permissions ② Principal ③ Application (optional) ④ Review + create

Only 1 principal can be assigned per access policy.

Use the new embedded experience to select a principal. The previous popup experience can be accessed here. [Select a principal](#)

Search by object ID, name, or email address

- [John Doe](#)
- [Jane Smith](#)
- [Michael Johnson](#)
- [Sarah Williams](#)
- [David Miller](#)
- [Emily Davis](#)

Selected item

No item selected

6. You can skip over "Application".

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

✓ Permissions ✓ Principal ③ Application (optional) ④ Review + create

Authorizes this application to perform the specified permissions on the User's or Group's behalf.
Use the new embedded experience to select an application. The previous popup experience can be accessed here. [Select an application](#)

Search by object ID, name, or email address

- 5d62bf487e14fb8884e9582f29be8e1-977f-4fa3-bf83-957308750ff
- AcmeDnsValidator-ting0113im0604fb01b-9fe8-4926-b954-b922680cbf40
- aksdemoSP-20200512091755b59a0f98-632d-403b-987c-68a88ccf81c0
- amasf7056827c-0953-418c-9426-f6890b2f9e79
- aml-94dec3a3-89b7-402c-a6a6-3db32f3b2d40b179caab-f3fc-4162-a465-ea5e6f54087
- aml-9f876ca0-654b-468b-8d6b-abf6aa26fce90b34bd9-e88b-46f0-adf8-c7ce00a9954

Selected item

No item selected

Previous

Next

7. Click on "Create".

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy ...

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

Permissions Principal Application (optional)

Review + create

Key Permissions

Key Management Operations	All selected
Cryptographic Operations	None selected
Privileged Key Operations	None selected
Rotation Policy Operations	All selected

Secret Permissions

Secret Management Operations	All selected
Privileged Secret Operations	None selected

Certificate Permissions

Certificate Management Operations	None selected
Privileged Certificate Operations	None selected

Principal

Principal name	Vishakha Ghosh
Object ID	4d53f3b7-e555-4354-a330-193b4cd1ef28

Application

Authorized application ⓘ	None selected
Object ID	None selected

Create

8. Go back to your resource group and select the Virtual Machine resource.

Home > Microsoft.Template_20200713114358 >

KeyVaultTest * ...

Resource group

Overview + Create Manage view Delete resource group Refresh Export to CSV Open query Assign tags Move Delete Export template Open in mobile

Essentials

Subscription (main) : **BuildEnv** Deployments : **2 Failed 10 Succeeded**
 Subscription ID : 1c61ccbf-70b1-45a3-a1fb-84fc446d70a6 Location : West US
 Tags (edit) : createdate : 07/13/2022 owner : vghosh

Resources Recommendations

Showing 1 to 10 of 10 records. Show hidden types Add filter

	Type ↑	Location ↑
<input type="checkbox"/>	Storage account	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Key vault	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Network security group	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Managed identity	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Image	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Regular Network Interface	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Public IP address	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Virtual machine	West US
<input type="checkbox"/>	Disk	West US

9. Make a note of the Public IP address.

SOC Virtual machine

-Play

Essentials

- Resource group (move) :
- Status : Running
- Location : East US
- Subscription (move) :
- Subscription ID :
- Tags (edit) : azsecpack : nonprod

Operating system : Linux (ubuntu 18.04)

Size : Standard D4s v3 (4 vcpus, 16 GiB memory)

Public IP address : **20.124.23.178**

Virtual network/subnet : SOC- Play/default

DNS name : Not configured

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name	Sensor
Health state	-
Operating system	Linux (ubuntu 18.04)
Publisher	-
Offer	-
Plan	-

Networking

Public IP address	20.124.23.178
Public IP address (IPv6)	-
Private IP address	10.10.10.4
Private IP address (IPv6)	-
Virtual network/subnet	SOC- default
DNS name	Configure

Option #2: If you deployed without Keyvault.

- Once the deployment is complete, go to "Reset-password0" by clicking the button.

Home > Microsoft.Template-20220630145822 | Overview

Deployment

Deployment

Overview

We'd love your feedback! →

Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: Microsoft.Template-20220630145822 Start time: 6/30/2022, 2:58:25 PM
Subscription: BuildEnv Correlation ID: ac55ba5c-e35a-4a36-b3ee-37b01fcdb3f

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMdeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyhd	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps

Go to resource group

- Copy the system generated random password from the "Password" field and make a note of the VMName.

Home > Microsoft.Template-20220630145822 > Reset-password0

Deployment

Reset-password0 | Outputs

Deployment

Outputs

vmObject

```
[{"VMName": "SOC-vmw7ne3eaow5oxw0-Play", "Password": "KChR9dMLp3VFkar2Yp8I99PM2V8="}]
```

Copied

- Click "go to resource group" from the previous screen.

Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: Microsoft.Template-20220630145822
Subscription: BuildEnv
Resource group: Vghosh_IoTSensor

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMdeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyvhdl	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps

[Go to resource group](#)

4. Select the virtual machine from the list of resources in the group.

Essentials

Subscription (move) : Deployment ID : 13_Succeeded
Subscription ID : Location : East US
Tags (edit) : Click here to add tags

Resources

Name	Type	Location
copyvhdl	Deployment Script	East US
customflicwiéuSatkww	Storage account	East US
SOC NSGflicwiéuSatkww Play	Network security group	East US
SOC-vmflicwiéuSatkww-Play	Virtual machine	East US

5. Make a note of the Public IP address.

The screenshot shows the Azure portal interface for a virtual machine named 'SOC'. The left sidebar includes options like Overview, Activity log, Access control (IAM), Tags, Diagnose and solve problems, Networking, Connect, Disks, Size, Microsoft Defender for Cloud, Advisor recommendations, Extensions + applications, and Continuous delivery. The main pane displays the 'Essentials' and 'Properties' tabs for the virtual machine. Under 'Essentials', the Public IP address is highlighted as 20.124.23.178. Under 'Properties', the Networking section highlights both the Public IP address (20.124.23.178) and the Private IP address (10.10.10.4).

Task 3: Access your sensor via the console

1. Proceed to access the console by using the selected networking method IP (Public or IP) using <https://> as shown in the image and sign in with the IP you copied in the previous step. Username is **cyberx_host** and the password is what you copied in step 2.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx /login>. The page title is "Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor". The main content is a "Sensor Sign in" form with fields for "User name" and "Password". Below the fields are links for "Forgot password? (for admin users only)" and "Reset". A "Login" button is at the bottom right. The browser status bar indicates "Not secure".

2. Upon successful login please proceed immediately to change the password by clicking on the username on the top right corner and selecting **Sign out**.

3. After signing out, please return to the Azure portal and navigate to "**Defender for IoT**". Select "**Sites and sensors**".
4. Click on "Onboard OT sensor".

Step 3: Register this sensor with Microsoft Defender for IoT

Sensor name *

Subscription *

Cloud connected ⓘ

Automatic Threat Intelligence updates

Sensor version *

Site *

Display name *

Tags

Zone *

Add in a name for your sensor and pick your subscription from the dropdown. You can choose to cloud connect it. Pick your Resource name from the dropdown, give it a display name and a zone. This automatically initiates the download for the activation file.

5. Select your sensor from the list and click on "**Recover my password**".

Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors

Showing subscription 'BuildEnv'

General

Management

Sites and sensors (highlighted)

Pricing

Sensor name	Sensor type	Zone	Subscription ...	Sensor version	Sensor status	Last connect...	Threat Intelli...	Threat Intelli...	Threat...
D4IOTsensor-TT	EIoT	default	BuildEnv	22.1.3.4162	Unavailable	--	--	--	...
sensor-Cyber	OT cloud co...	default	BuildEnv		Disconnected	A week ago	5/25/2022	Automatic	...

Context menu options (highlighted):

- Edit
- Push Threat Intelligence update
- Recover my password (highlighted)
- Download activation file
- Delete sensor

6. You will see this prompt asking for the "secret identifier".

Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors

Showing subscription 'BuildEnv'

General

Management

Sites and sensors (highlighted)

Pricing

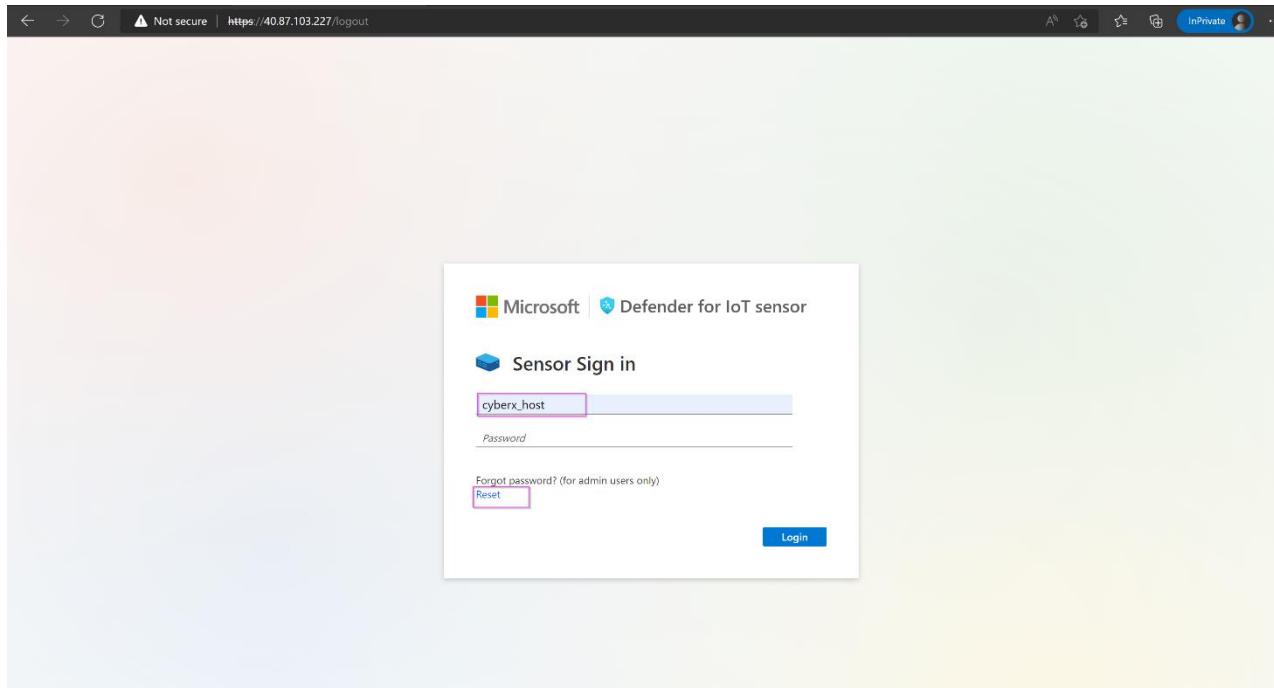
Recover

Insert secret identifier *

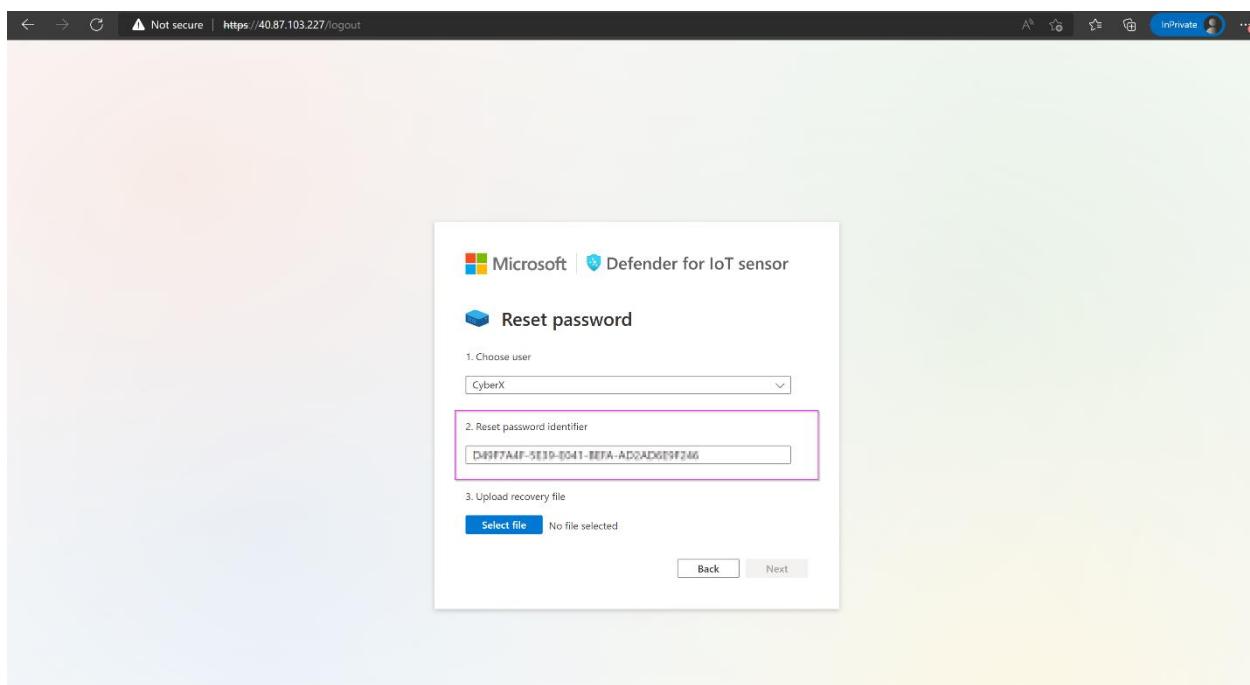
Sub0001-777-0e57-88h12

Recover Cancel

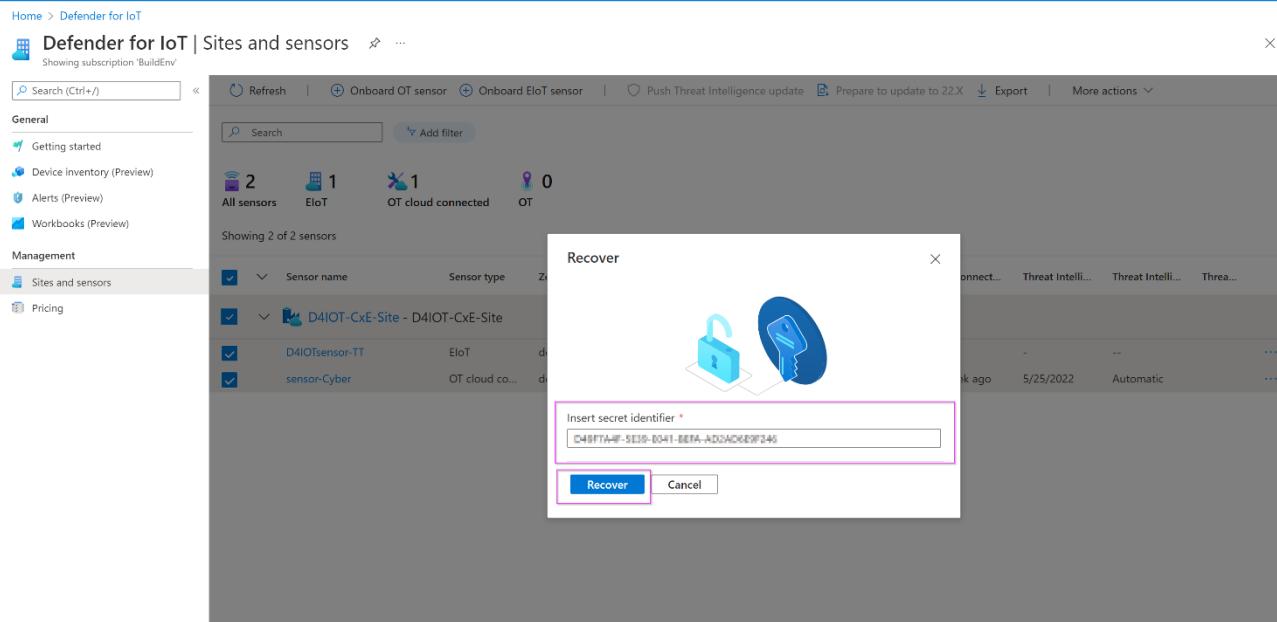
7. Return to the sensor console and type in the username followed by "Reset" as shown.



8. Copy the identifier.

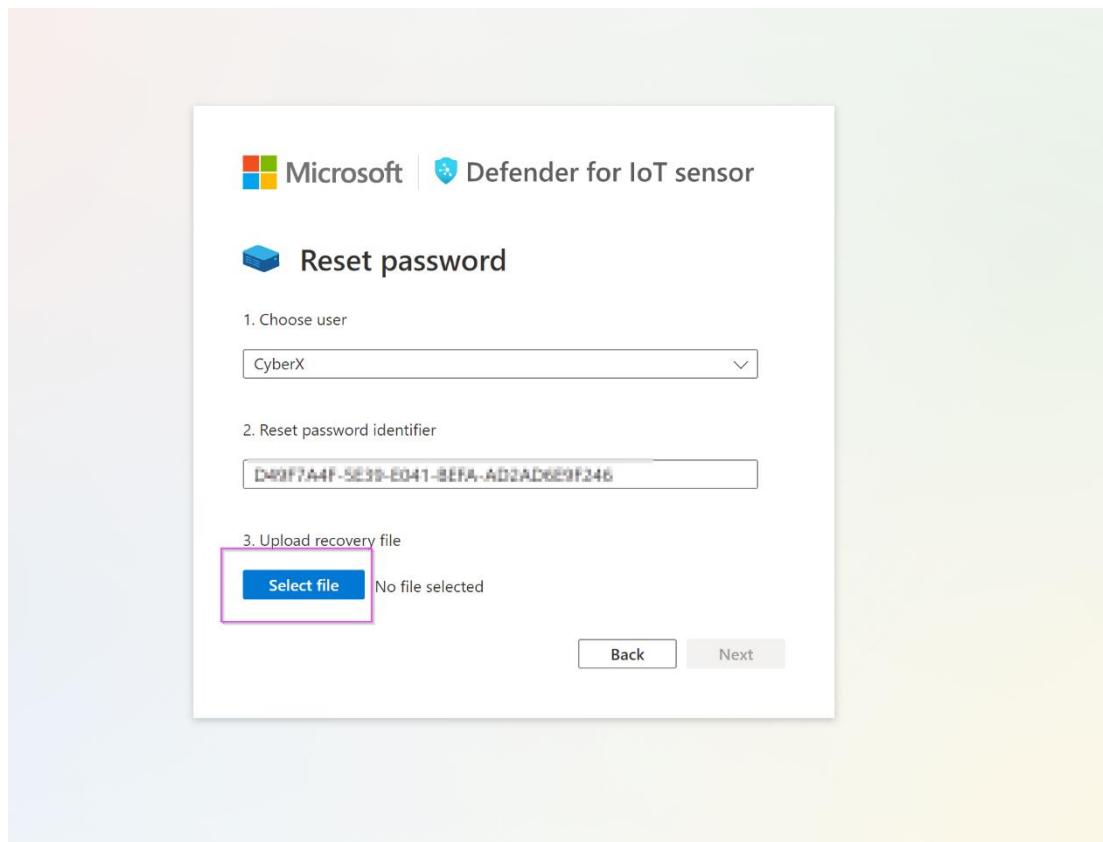


9. Paste in the box on the Defender for IoT Azure window. Click "**Recover**".



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with 'General' and 'Management' sections. Under 'Management', 'Sites and sensors' is selected. The main area displays sensor statistics: 2 All sensors, 1 EIoT, 1 OT cloud connected, and 0 OT. Below this, it says 'Showing 2 of 2 sensors' and lists two entries: 'D4IOT-CxE-Site - D4IOT-CxE-Site' and 'D4IOTsensor-TT'. A modal window titled 'Recover' is open over the main content. It features a lock icon and a key icon. Inside, there's a text input field labeled 'Insert secret identifier' containing the value 'D49F7A4F-5E39-E041-BEFA-AD2AD6E9F246'. At the bottom are 'Recover' and 'Cancel' buttons.

10. The “*password_recovery*” file download starts. Once the download is complete, return to the sensor console and click on “**Upload recovery file**”. **Do not unzip the folder**.



The screenshot shows the 'Reset password' wizard. Step 1: Choose user dropdown set to 'CyberX'. Step 2: Reset password identifier input field containing 'D49F7A4F-5E39-E041-BEFA-AD2AD6E9F246'. Step 3: Upload recovery file section with a 'Select file' button highlighted by a pink box and the message 'No file selected'. At the bottom are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

11. Click on “**Next**”.

The screenshot shows the 'Reset password' process in Microsoft Defender for IoT sensor. Step 3, 'Upload recovery file', is highlighted with a pink box around the 'Select file' button and the uploaded file name 'password_recovery (1).zip'. The 'Next' button is also highlighted with a pink box.

Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor

Reset password

1. Choose user
CyberX_host
2. Reset password identifier
D9F7A4F-5E19-0411-BFA-AD2AD619F246
3. Upload recovery file
Select file password_recovery (1).zip

Back Next

12. After uploading the file, you will be shown a temporary password on the screen. Please note it down.

The screenshot shows the 'Reset password' process in Microsoft Defender for IoT sensor. Step 4 displays the temporary password 'j^>h@WTU*7IP_3H' in a highlighted input field. The 'Next' button is highlighted with a pink box.

Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor

Reset password

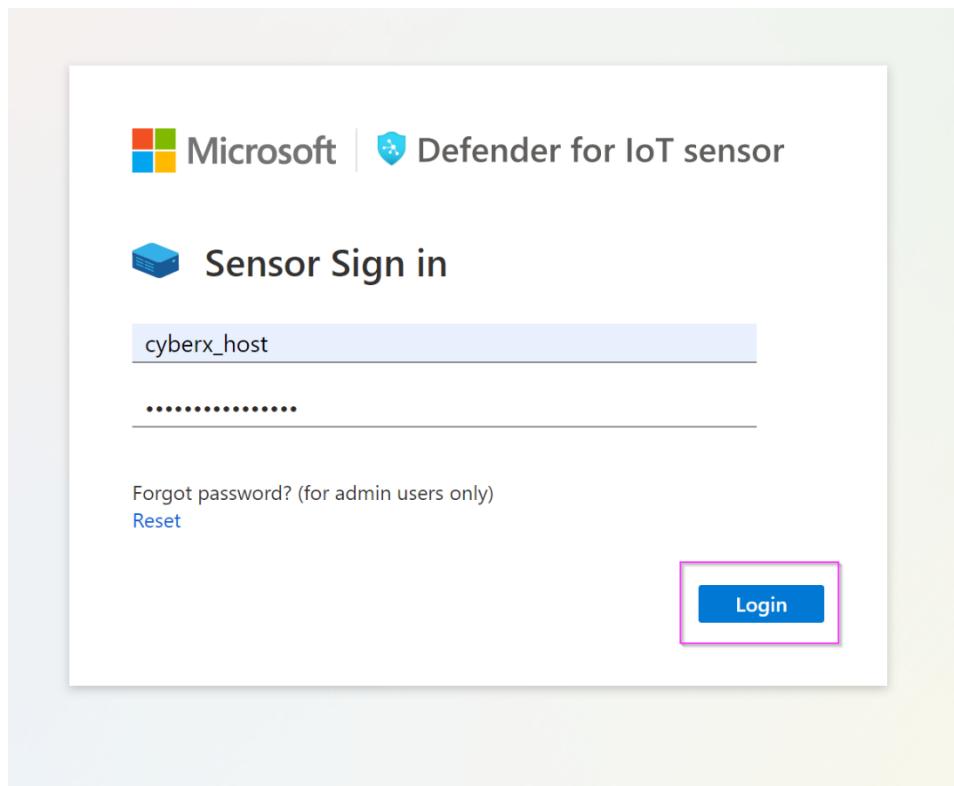
User name
CyberX_host

Password
j^>h@WTU*7IP_3H

Please write your password, it will not be shown again

Next

13. Log in with the new password.



14. Repeat this step for all the usernames.

Exercise 3: Perform an Upgrade

Task 1: Download the Upgrade ISO file

1. Go to the Azure portal and navigate to the Defender for IoT page.
2. Go to "Getting Started" -> "Sensor" -> Download the latest recommended upgrade version.

Home >

Defender for IoT | Getting started Showing 3 subscriptions

Search Get started Windows IoT Enterprise (Preview) **Sensor** On-premises management console Updates

General

- Getting started**
- Device inventory (Preview)
- Alerts (Preview)
- Recommendations (Preview)
- Workbooks

Management

- Sites and sensors
- Plans and pricing
- Settings (Preview)

Troubleshooting + Support

- Diagnose and solve problems

Version 22.2.9 supports a new cloud connectivity model that requires sensor reactivation when updating from 10.5.X. [Learn more](#)

Use the information here to help you purchase hardware and install software.

Buy preconfigured appliance

Buy a preconfigured appliance from Arrow. The appliance will be delivered to your facility. Contact Arrow directly by mail to purchase the appliance.

[Identify required appliances](#) [Install software](#) [Set up your network](#)

Contact vendor to get a price quote

[Contact](#)

Purchase an appliance and install software

The solution runs on certified physical and virtual appliances. Acquire an appliance and download the ISO image to install the sensor.

[Identify required appliances](#) [Install software](#) [Set up your network](#)

Select version

22.2.9 (Latest) - recommended

MDS Hash - 5a2dbb762791112af562b643d980920f

[Download](#)

Task 2: Upgrade your sensor

1. On the sensor, go to "System Settings" -> "Sensor Management" -> "Software Update".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT dashboard. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, and Manage. Under Manage, the 'System settings' option is selected and highlighted with a pink box. The main content area shows a 'Network monitoring' section with a 'Sensor management' dropdown. Under 'Updates', there are two cards: 'Software Update' (which is highlighted with a pink box) and 'Threat Intelligence'. Below this, under 'Security', there's a card for 'Subscription & Activation Mode'. Under 'Health and troubleshooting', there are three cards: 'Backup & Restore', 'System Health Check', and 'SNMP MIB Monitoring'.

2. Click on "Upload File" and upload the iso file you downloaded.

This screenshot is identical to the one above, showing the Microsoft Defender for IoT dashboard with the 'System settings' page selected. The 'Software Update' section is again highlighted with a pink box.

3. Verify the version on the dashboard.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT dashboard with the 'Overview' page selected. At the top, there's a header bar with the Microsoft logo and the text 'VishalVishal - 22.2.8'. The left sidebar has 'Discover' and 'General Settings' selected. In the main content area, there are summary cards for PPS (0), Devices (124), and Alerts (32). Below these, there's a 'General Settings' section with a 'Version:' field containing the value '22.2.8.20-r-3bd7f37', which is highlighted with a pink box.

Exercise 4: Simulate Data in your sensor.

Task 1: Enabling the PCAP Player

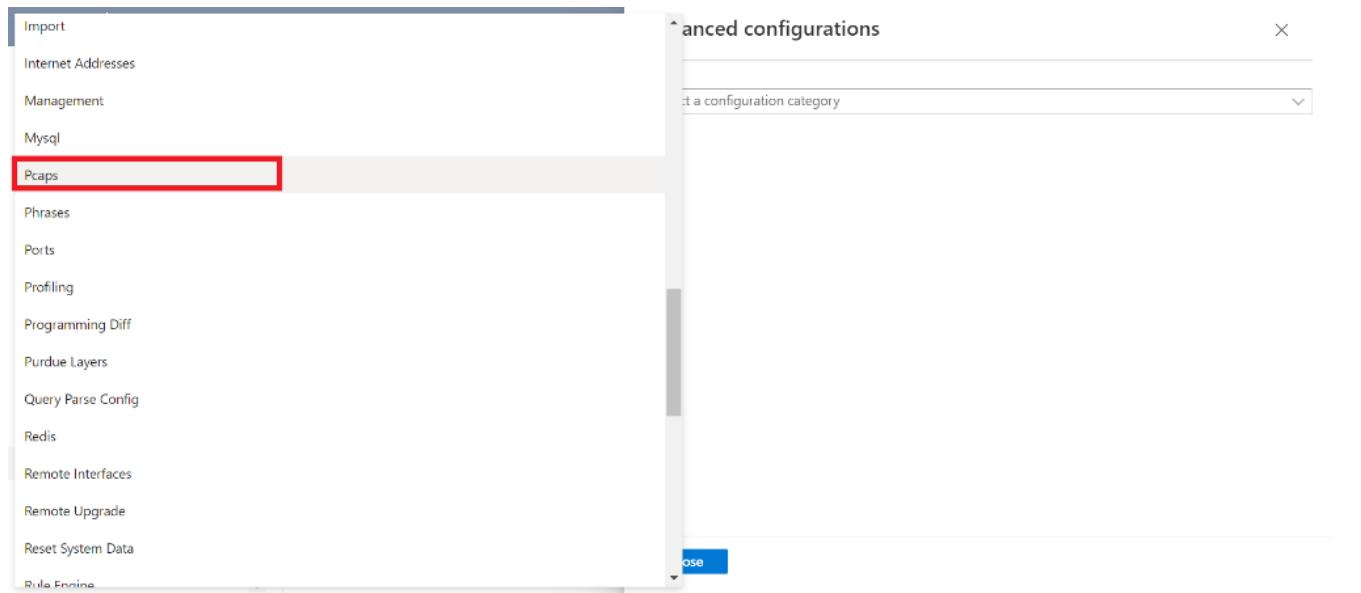
1. The PCAP player needs to be enabled to be visibly available for use in the UI. To do so, please select the "**System settings**" option from the scrolled down left side menu.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. The left sidebar is expanded, showing sections like 'Analyze' and 'Manage'. Under 'Manage', the 'System settings' option is highlighted with a red box. The main content area is titled 'Basic' and contains four cards under 'Sensor Setup': 'Sensor Network Settings', 'Connection to Management Console', 'Time & Region', and 'Subnets'.

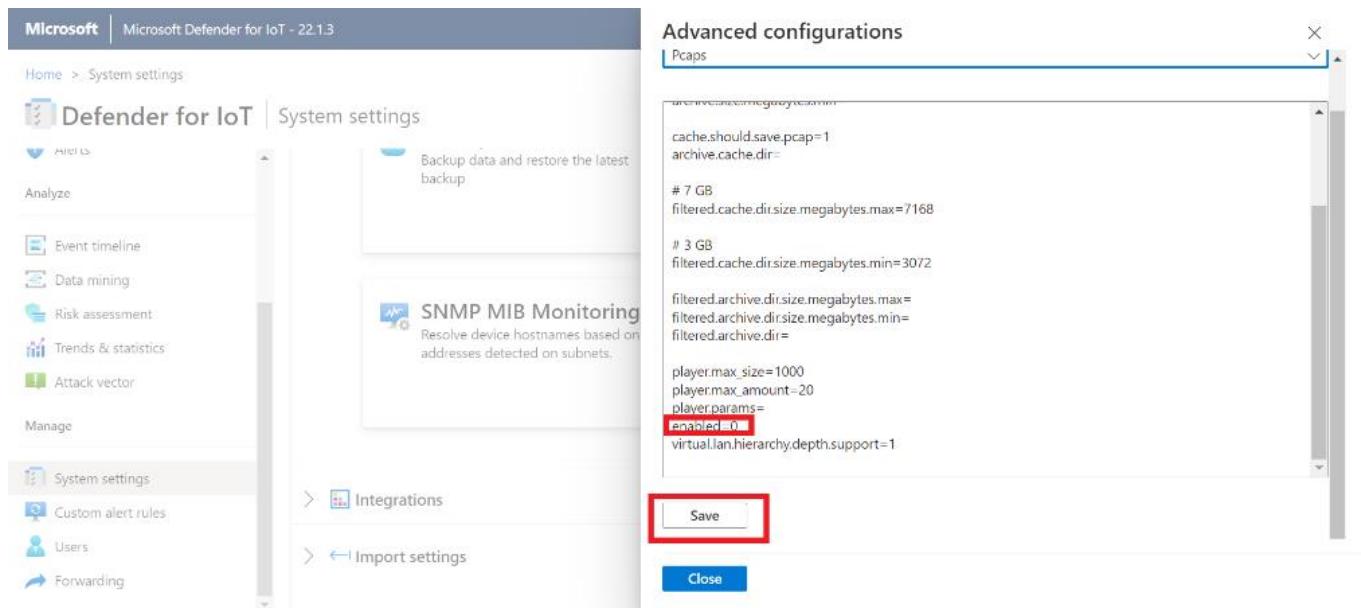
2. Scroll down to locate the "**Advanced Configuration**" option (Shown in the image below in the red square).

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. The left sidebar is expanded, showing sections like 'Analyze' and 'Manage'. Under 'Manage', the 'System settings' option is highlighted with a red box. The main content area is titled 'Health and troubleshooting' and contains four cards: 'Backup & Restore', 'System Health Check', 'SNMP MIB Monitoring', and 'Advanced Configurations'. The 'Advanced Configurations' card is highlighted with a red box.

3. From "Select a Configuration Category", select Pcaps.



4. Scroll down to locate the "enabled" variable and set it to 1. Click **Save** and approve to commit the change.



Task 2: Play PCAP files

1. Use [this](#) link to download the holcaps.zip folder.
2. Unzip the folder.
3. Scroll all the way down to the bottom to locate if the PCAP Player is enabled (Shown in the image below in the red top square) or not. If the PCAP player is not shown, proceed to click on the arrow next to the **Sensor Management** button (Shown in the image below in the red lower square).

Microsoft | Microsoft Defender for IoT - 22.1.3

Home > System settings

Defender for IoT | System settings

Analyze

- Event timeline
- Data mining
- Risk assessment
- Trends & statistics
- Attack vector

Manage

- System settings (highlighted)
- Custom alert rules
- Users
- Forwarding

SSL/TLS Certificate

Manage SSL/TLS certificates installed on this sensor

Play PCAP

Upload and play PCAP files

Sensor management (highlighted)

Network monitoring

Integrations

Import settings

4. Click on “Upload” and select your Pcap files from the unzipped folder.

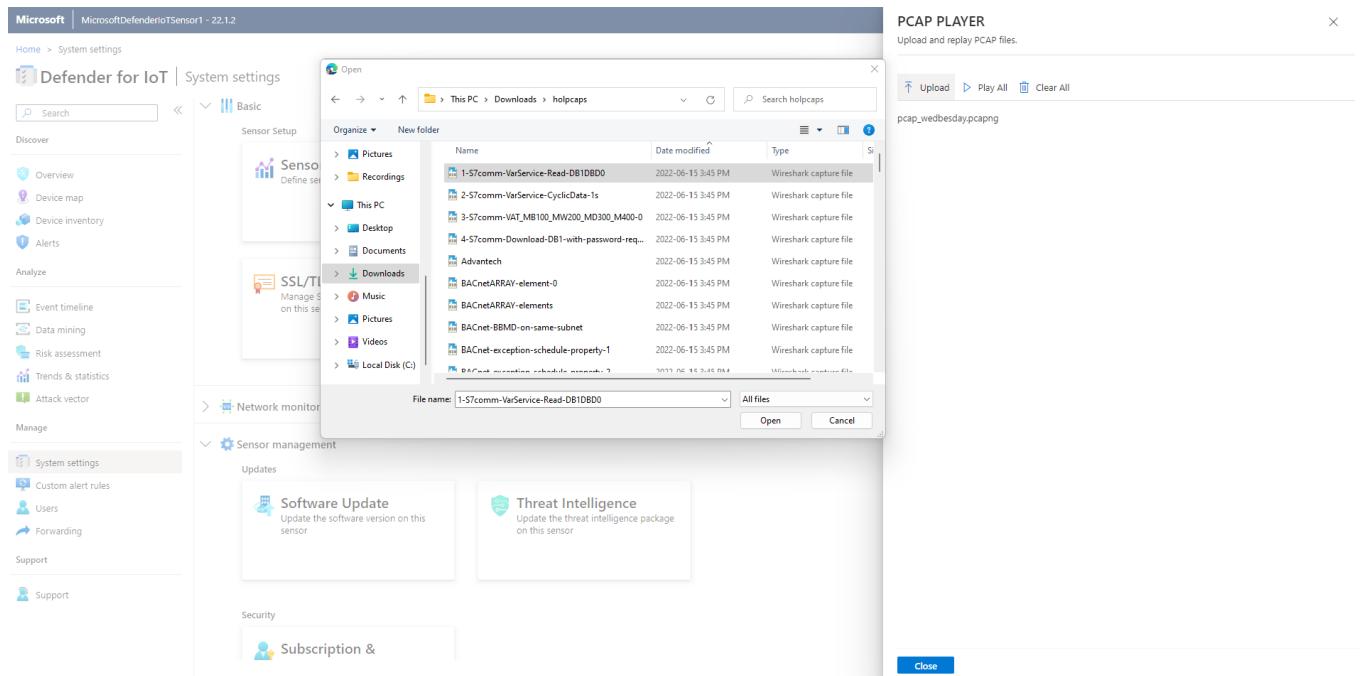
Advanced configurations

Pcaps

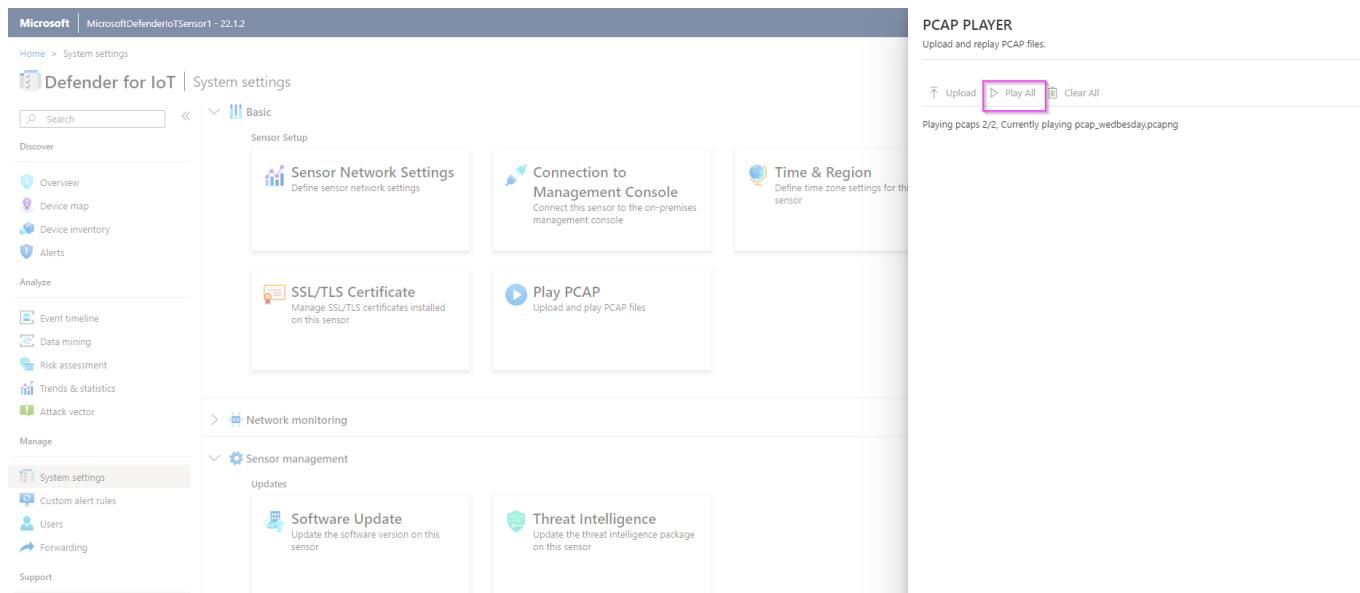
```
size.megabytes.max=44032  
archive.size.megabytes.max=  
size.megabytes.min=17408  
archive.size.megabytes.min=  
cache.should.save.pcap=1  
archive.cache.dir=  
filtered.cache.dir.size.megabytes.max=7168  
filtered.cache.dir.size.megabytes.min=3072  
filtered.archive.dir.size.megabytes.max=  
filtered.archive.dir.size.megabytes.min=  
filtered.archive.dir=  
player.max_size=10000  
player.max_amount=200  
player.params=-M 20 #runs the pcaps faster in the UI  
player.enabled=1  
virtual.lan.hierarchy.depth.support=1  
filtered.timeout.seconds=10
```

Save

Close



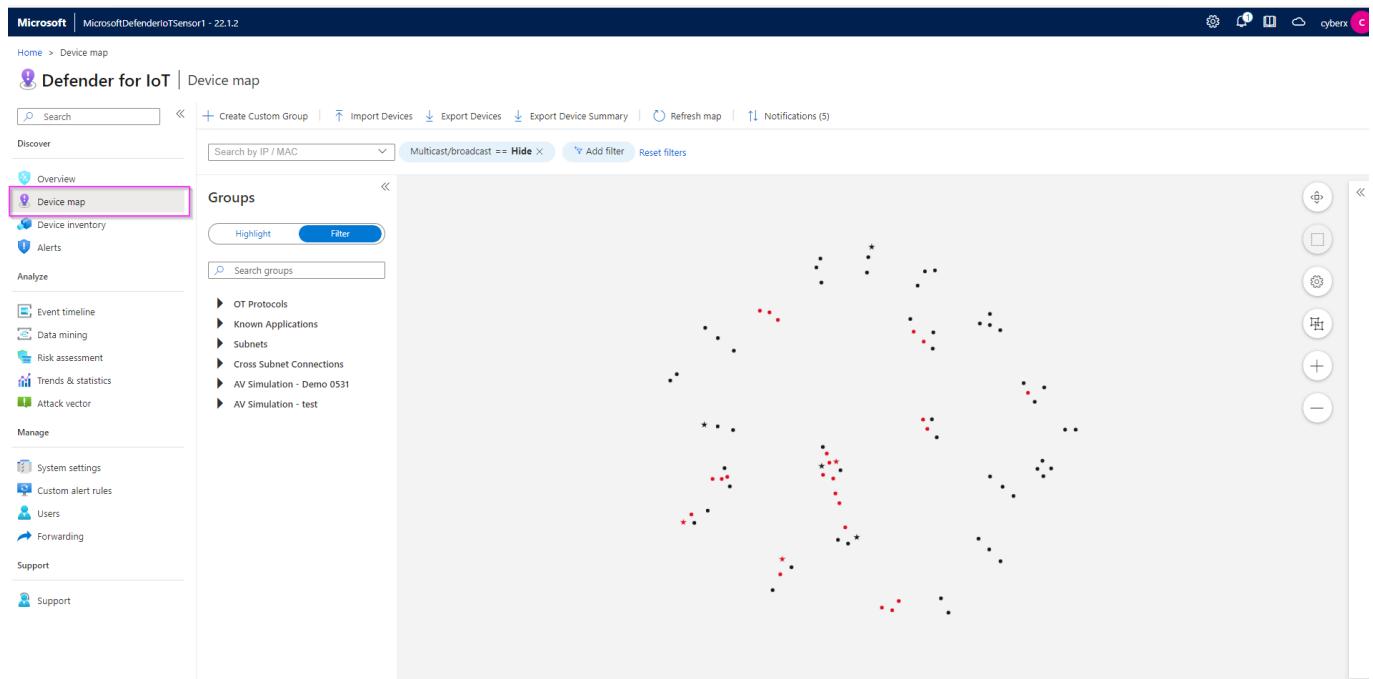
5. Click "Play All" to play the Pcaps.



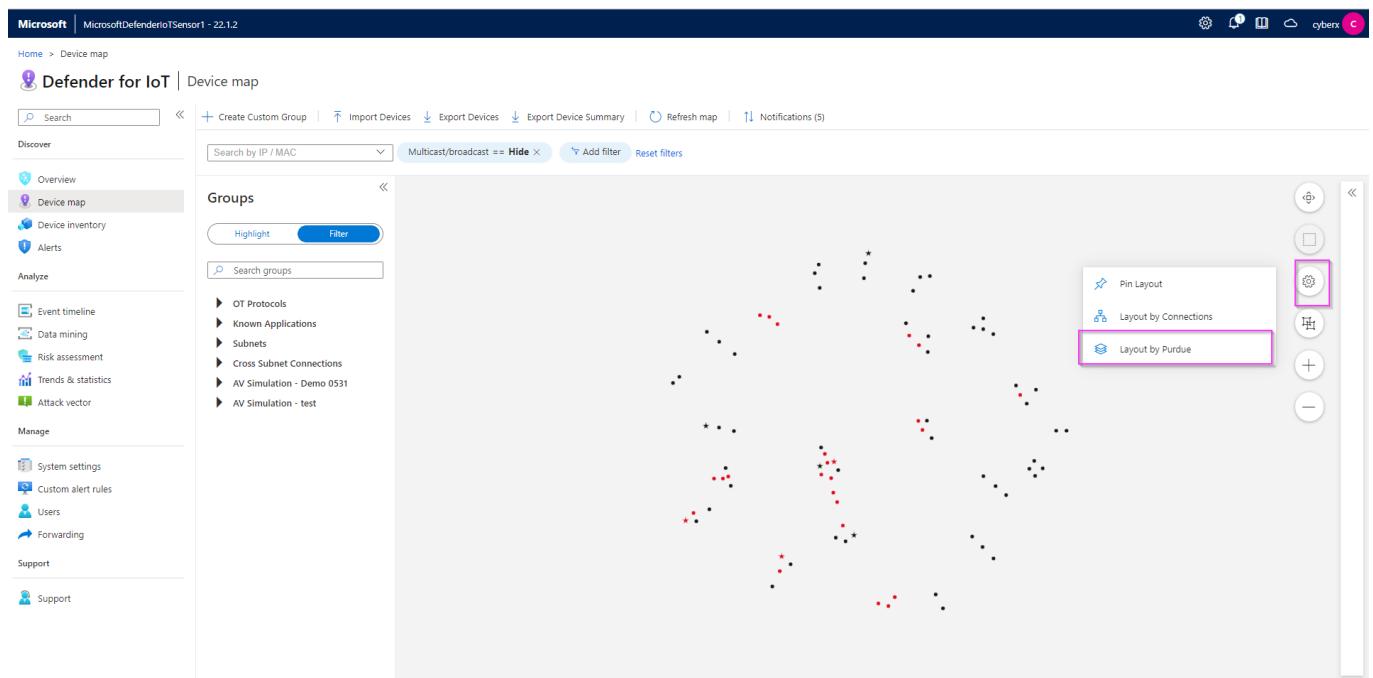
Exercise 5: Analyzing the Data

Task 1: Visualize on the Device Map

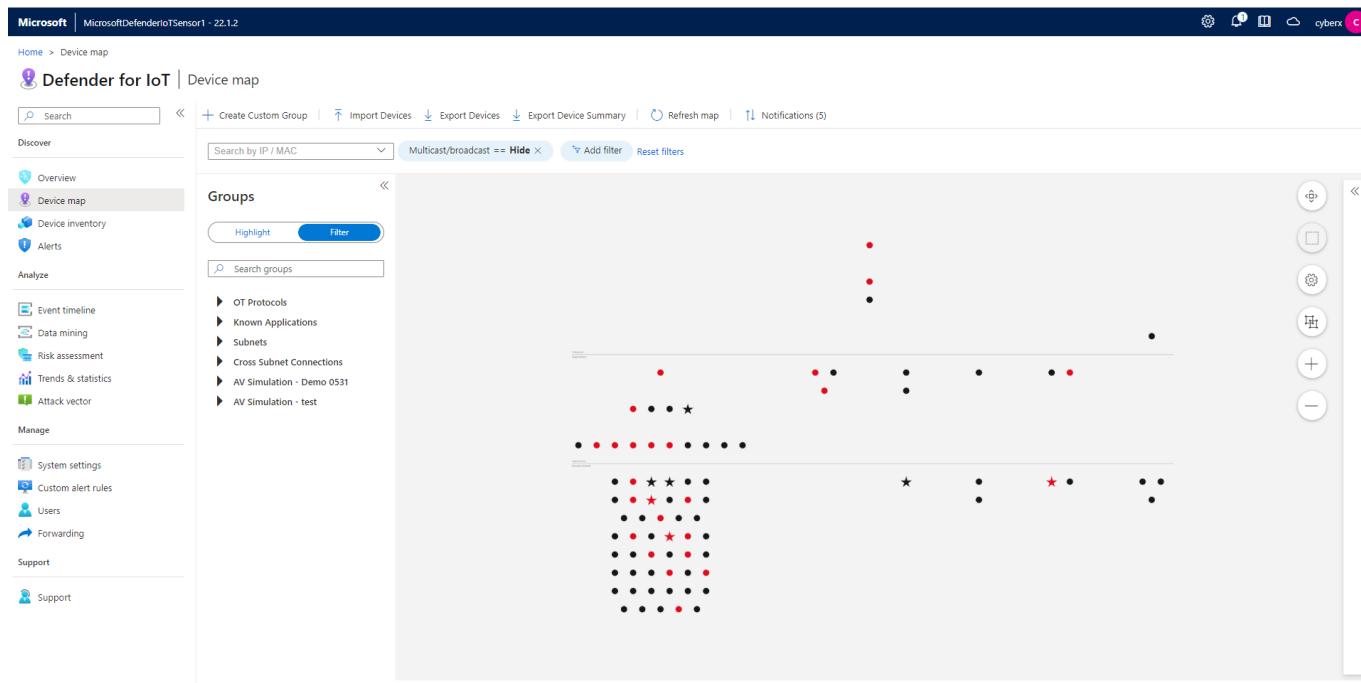
1. Click on “Device Map” from the menu on the left side.



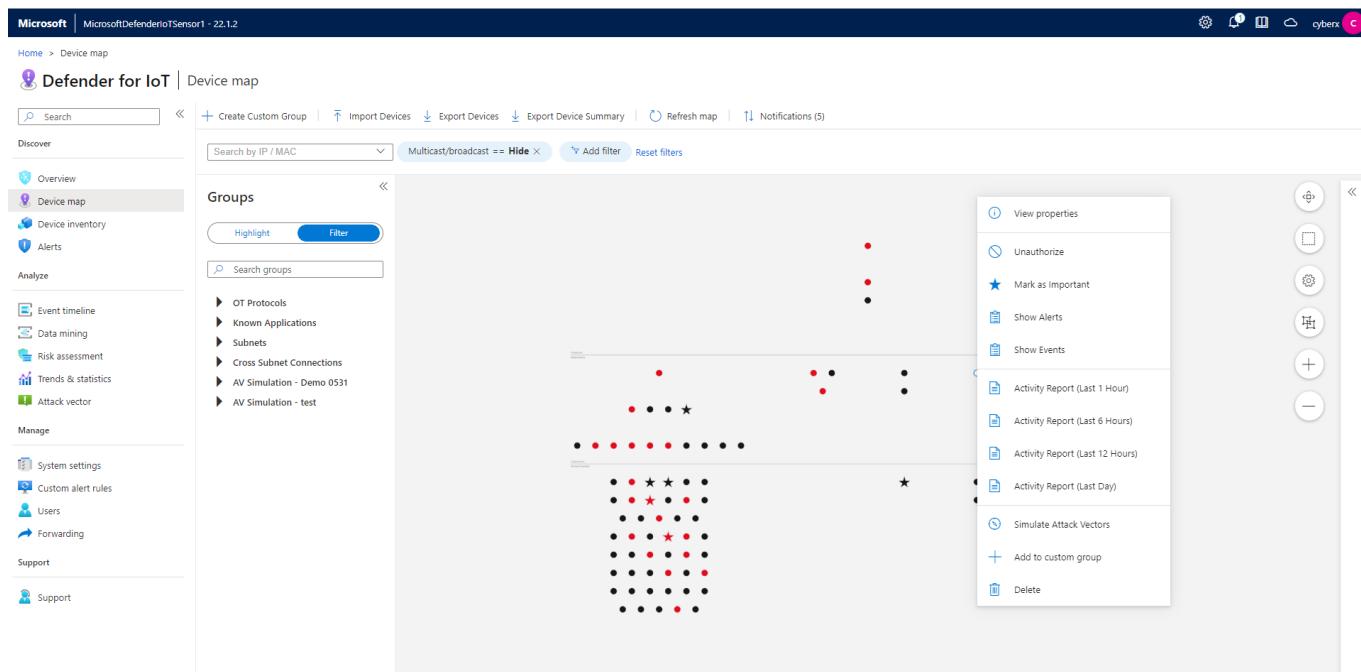
2. Click on the “Settings” option and select **Layout by Purdue** which will allow you to see the different layers between Corporate IT and site operations.



3. Once you confirm the changes, you will see the devices laid out as shown in the image below.



4. Right click on any device (represented by a dot) to view properties, show related events, alerts, reports or simulate attack vectors.



5. To filter by OT Protocols, expand the arrow, and pick the protocol you want to filter by. The console will display the devices that match the filter.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Device map interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various categories: Discover, Overview, Device map (which is selected and highlighted in grey), Device inventory, Alerts, Analyze, Manage, and Support. Under the 'Analyze' section, there are links for Event timeline, Data mining, Risk assessment, Trends & statistics, Attack vector, System settings, Custom alert rules, Users, Forwarding, and Support. The main area displays a network diagram with three nodes: 192.168.109.1, 192.168.109.21, and 192.168.109.2. Each node has an alert icon. To the right of the nodes is a vertical toolbar with icons for zoom, refresh, and other navigation functions. On the far left, a detailed list of OT protocols is shown, with MODBUS highlighted by a red box.

Task 2: View the associated Alerts

1. Right click on any device that has an Alert associated with it and click on "Show Alerts".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Device map interface with a context menu open over a device node. The menu options include: View properties, Unauthorized, Mark as Important, Show Alerts (which is highlighted with a red box), Show Events, Activity Report (Last 1 Hour), Activity Report (Last 6 Hours), Activity Report (Last 12 Hours), Activity Report (Last Day), Simulate Attack Vectors, Add to custom group, and Delete. The device node itself has an alert icon. The background shows a network diagram with several other nodes and their respective alert status.

2. The Alerts page helps you identify some important data about the alert, like Alert Severity, Engine, Detection time, as well as the Source Device IPs. It also displays general information about the type of device, network interfaces and protocols.

This screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Device map interface. On the left, there's a navigation pane with 'Device' selected, showing details for 'Device | 192.168.110.21'. It includes sections for 'Authorized Status', 'Last Seen', and 'Alerts'. The 'Alerts' section is highlighted with a pink border and shows 2 alerts. Below it, 'Network Interfaces' and 'Protocols' (SSH, EtherNet/IP, TDS, FTP, CIP) are listed. A large table on the right lists 22 alerts, with columns for Severity, Name, Engine, Detection time, Status, and Source Device. Two specific alerts are highlighted with pink boxes: 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected' (Critical, Policy Violation, 2 weeks ago, New, 192.168.110.21) and 'EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed' (Major, Operational, 2 months ago, New, 192.168.110.2). A 'Group by' dropdown menu is visible at the top right.

3.To view more details about the Alert and/or to take remediation actions, select the Alert by checking the box beside it, and picking either “**View Full Details**” or “**Take Action**”.

This screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Alerts page. The left sidebar has 'Alerts' selected. The main area displays a table of 22 alerts, with one alert highlighted by a pink box: 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected' (Alert ID: 53, Critical, Policy Violation, 2 weeks ago, New, 192.168.110.21). To the right of this alert, a detailed view is shown. It includes a summary box with the alert name, ID, status, and detection time. Below this is a 'Description' section stating: 'A device defined in your internal network is communicating with addresses on the internet. These addresses have not been learned as valid addresses.' It also notes that 'Device 192.168.110.21 communicated with addresses shown in External Addresses. Verify that this device is properly configured.' Further down are sections for 'Related Devices' and two buttons at the bottom: 'View full details' and 'Take action'.

4.You can view all the alerts on your sensor by clicking on the **Alerts** option on the menu on the left. Make sure all the filters are removed. You can group the alerts by picking an option from the “**Group by**” dropdown.

Severity	Name	Engine	Detection time	Status	Source Device
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	New	192.168.110.21
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	New	192.168.110.23
Critical	Port Scan Detected	Anomaly	2 weeks ago	Closed	192.168.110.21
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.2
Critical	Unauthorized PLC Programming	Policy Violation	2 months ago	Closed	192.168.122.1
Critical	No Traffic Detected on Sensor Interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.100.8
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.8
Warning	Traffic Detected on Sensor Interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.1
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	3 months ago	Closed	192.168.117.23
Critical	Excessive SMB login attempts	Anomaly	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Major	Event Buffer Overflow in Outstation	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.22
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.11
Major	GE SRTP Command Failure	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.1
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.2
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2
Major	Honeywell Firmware Version Changed	Policy Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2

Task 3: Device Inventory

1. This view allows you to see all the devices connected to your sensor as a list. To filter, click on "Add filter" on the top. For example: the "**Is Authorized**" will show you devices that are either authorized or unauthorized depending on value (True or False) you choose.

IP Address	Name	Last Activity	Type	Protocols	MAC Address	Vendor	Firmware Version	Model	Operating System	Rack	Slot
192.168.100.8	192.168.100.8	50 minutes ago	Unknown	DNS, MDNS, Net...	54:14:f8:74:d8:21	INTEL CORPORA...					
192.168.100.1	192.168.100.1	50 minutes ago	Server	DNS							
192.168.1.11	192.168.1.11	50 minutes ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:fb:54:db:ef:9	NETGEAR					
192.168.1.180	192.168.1.180	50 minutes ago	HMI	Siemens S7							
192.168.117.23	192.168.117.23	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:30:a7:08:92:c6	SCHWEITZER EN...					
192.168.117.1	192.168.117.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:23:ea:49:5a:c2	CISCO SYSTEMS ...					
192.168.117.22	192.168.117.22	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:30:a7:08:97:0	SCHWEITZER EN...					
192.168.117.25	192.168.117.25	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:cc:1c:02:09:da	EATON CORPOR...					
192.168.117.7	192.168.117.7	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	00:e0:a8:01:90:be	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
192.168.117.239	192.168.117.239	22 hours ago	Unknown	Siemens SICAM	00:0c:29:28:28:38	VMWARE INC.					
192.168.117.8	192.168.117.8	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	00:e0:a8:01:90:bb	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
192.168.107.10	FC50507	22 hours ago	DCS Controller	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9d:5d:10	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.107.1	192.168.107.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9d:73:d4	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.107.2	192.168.107.2	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9e:84:e5	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-6EH14...	0	4	
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-9EH14...	1	2	
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-8EH14...	1	2	

2. You can export the list to a csv file.

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > Device inventory

Defender for IoT | Device inventory

Search | Save Filter | Refresh | Edit Columns | Export

Discover

- Overview
- Device map
- Device inventory**
- Alerts
- Analyze
- Event timeline
- Data mining
- Risk assessment
- Trends & statistics
- Attack vector
- Manage
- System settings
- Custom alert rules
- Users
- Forwarding
- Support
- Support

Showing 100 of 291 items

	IP Address	Name	Last Activity	Type	Protocols	MAC Address	Vendor	Firmware Version	Model	Operating System	Rack	Slot
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.100.8	192.168.100.8	An hour ago	Unknown	DNS, MDNS, Net...	5:14:f3:7d:8:21	INTEL CORPORA...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.100.1	192.168.100.1	An hour ago	Server	DNS							
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.1.11	192.168.1.11	An hour ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:fb:5:4:be:f3	NETGEAR					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.1.180	192.168.1.180	An hour ago	HMI	Siemens S7							
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.23	192.168.117.23	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:30:a7:08:92:c6	SCHWEITZER EN...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.1	192.168.117.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:23:ea:49:5a:c2	CISCO SYSTEMS ...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.22	192.168.117.22	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:30:a7:08:97:c0	SCHWEITZER EN...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.25	192.168.117.25	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:0cc1:02:09:da	EATON CORPOR...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.7	192.168.117.7	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	0:e0:a8:01:90:be	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.239	192.168.117.239	22 hours ago	Unknown	Siemens SICAM	0:0:c2:92:28:38	VMWWARE INC.					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.8	192.168.117.8	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	0:e0:a8:01:90:bb	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.10	FC50507	22 hours ago	DCS Controller	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9d:5:d:10	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.1	192.168.107.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9d:7:3:d	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.2	192.168.107.2	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9e:84:e5	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-6EH14...	0	4	
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-9EH14...	1	2	
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-8EH14...	1	2	

Load More...

Task 4: View the Event Timeline

- This view will allow you a Forensic analysis of your alerts. You can choose to Hide or Unhide the User Operations or select more filter types from the "Add filter".

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > Event timeline

Defender for IoT | Event timeline

Search | Create event | Refresh | Export

User Operations == Hide | Add filter | Reset filters

Discover

- Overview
- Device map
- Device inventory
- Alerts
- Analyze
- Event timeline**
- Data mining
- Risk assessment
- Trends & statistics
- Attack vector
- Manage
- System settings
- Custom alert rules
- Users
- Forwarding
- Support
- Support

Event type

Event type	Time	Description
Device Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Device 192.168.1.180 was detected
Device Connection Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Connected devices 192.168.1.11 and 192.168.1.180
Device Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Device 192.168.1.11 was detected
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.1:Client device 192.168.122.20 copied fir...
PLC Password Change	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to change password
PLC Reset	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to reset itself
PLC Start	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 changed the PLC 192.168.122.1 mode to start
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.1
PLC Programming Mode Set	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 tried to change PLC 192.168.122.1 mode to programming mode
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.2
PLC Password Change	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to change password
PLC Reset	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to reset itself

Load More...

Task 5: Data Mining

- In this section you can create multiple custom reports. As an example, we will create a Report based on firmware updates versions. Click on + Create report to open the wizard.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface with the 'Data mining' tab selected. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with various options like Overview, Device map, Device inventory, Alerts, Analyze, Manage, and Support. The main area displays a 'Recommended' section with cards for Programming Commands, Internet Activity, Excluded CVEs, Remote Access, CVEs, and Non Active Devices (Last 7 Days). Below this is a 'My reports' section showing a single entry named 'test'. To the right, a 'Create new report' dialog box is open, prompting for a Name (e.g., 'Report name'), Description, and Category (e.g., 'Category'). It also includes filters for IP address, MAC address, Port, and Device group, along with a 'Send to CM' toggle. Buttons for 'Save' and 'Cancel' are at the bottom.

2. Assign a name and a description to your report. Pick “**Modules and Firmware Versions**” for Category, select “**Firmware Version (GENERIC)**” from “add filter”.

This screenshot is similar to the previous one but with several fields highlighted with pink boxes. In the 'Create new report' dialog, the 'Name' field (containing 'PLC Firmware Version') and the 'Description' field (containing 'Report showing the firmware version of the different PLCs') are highlighted. The 'Choose Category' dropdown is also highlighted, showing 'Modules and Firmware Versions'. Under the 'Filter by' section, the 'Firmware Version (GENERIC)' option under 'IP address' is highlighted. A 'Save' button at the bottom is also highlighted with a pink box.

3. Your report will show up on the list under “My reports”.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Data mining interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various sections: Overview, Device map, Device inventory, Alerts, Analyze (Event timeline, Data mining, Risk assessment, Trends & statistics, Attack vector), Manage (System settings, Custom alert rules, Users, Forwarding), and Support (Support). The 'Data mining' section is currently selected. In the main area, there's a 'Discover' section with links to Programming Commands, Internet Activity, Excluded CVEs, Active Devices (Last 24 Hours), Remote Access, CVEs, and Non Active Devices (Last 7 Days). Below this is a 'My reports' section with a table:

Name	Description	Last modified
PLC Firmware Version	Report showing the firmware version of the different PLCs.	2 minutes ago
ALL		4 days ago
test		3 months ago

4. You can export the report as pdf or csv.

The screenshot shows the 'PLC Firmware Version' report page. At the top, there are navigation links: Home > Data mining > PLC Firmware Version. Below this is the report title 'Defender for IoT | Data mining'. The report content is titled 'PLC Firmware Version' and describes it as 'Report showing the firmware version of the different PLCs.' At the top of the report area, there are several buttons: Refresh, Expand all, Collapse all, Export to CSV, Export to PDF, Snapshots, Manage report, and Edit mode. The 'Export to CSV' and 'Export to PDF' buttons are highlighted with a pink box.

Task 6: Generate a Risk Assessment report

1. On the Risk assessment page, run the assessment by clicking the "Generate report" button. You can download and view the report as pdf.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Risk assessment interface. The sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot, with 'Risk assessment' selected. In the main area, there's a 'Discover' section with links to Programming Commands, Internet Activity, Excluded CVEs, Active Devices (Last 24 Hours), Remote Access, CVEs, and Non Active Devices (Last 7 Days). Below this is a 'Reports list' section with a table:

#	Name	Date Created	Size
1	risk-assessment-report-4.pdf	just now	2 MB
2	risk-assessment-report-3.pdf	4 days ago	2 MB
3	risk-assessment-report-2.pdf	A month ago	1 MB
4	risk-assessment-report-1.pdf	3 months ago	1 MB

The 'Generate report' button in the top right of the main area is highlighted with a pink box.

Exercise 6: Cloud Connect your sensor.

Task 1: Create the cloud connected sensor on the Cloud Management portal

1. On the cloud management (Azure) portal, navigate to "Sites and sensors" and click on "Onboard OT sensor".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Cloud Management portal with the 'Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors' page selected. At the top, there's a search bar and several navigation icons. Below the header, there are sections for 'General' (Getting started, Device inventory (Preview), Alerts (Preview), Workbooks (Preview)) and 'Management' (Pricing, Sensor name, Sensor type, Zone, Subscription ..., Sensor version, Sensor status, Last connect..., Threat Intelli..., Threat Intelli...). A message at the top says 'Trial subscription "BuildEnv" expired. Please contact Microsoft sales.' Below these, there are four categories: All sensors (4), IoT (1), OT cloud connected (2), and OT (1). Under 'Management', the 'Sites and sensors' tab is selected and highlighted with a pink box. It shows 'Showing 4 of 4 sensors' with a table. The first row has a checkbox, a 'Locally managed' link, and a link to 'D4IOT-CxE-Site - D4IOT-CxE-Site'. The second row has a checkbox and a link to 'D4IOT-CxE-Site - D4IOT-CxE-Site'.

2. Give the sensor a meaningful name, pick the subscription from the dropdown menu, and ensure that "cloud connected" is checked. Click on "Register".

The screenshot shows the 'Step 3: Register this sensor with Microsoft Defender for IoT' form. It includes fields for 'Sensor name' (with a pink box around the input field), 'Subscription' (a dropdown menu with 'Please select a subscription' and 'Onboard subscription' options, both highlighted with a pink box), 'Cloud connected' (a checked checkbox highlighted with a pink box), 'Automatic Threat Intelligence updates' (an unchecked checkbox), 'Sensor version' (set to '22.X and above'), 'Site' (with 'Resource name' and 'Display name' fields and a 'Tags' section), and 'Zone' (with 'Tags' and 'Create zone' options). At the bottom is a large 'Register' button highlighted with a pink box.

3. The download for the activation starts immediately. Please check your downloads.

Task 2: Upload the activation file to cloud connect your sensor.

1. Navigate back to your sensor and click on "System settings" -> "Sensor management" -> "Subscription and Activation Mode".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Sensor management interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, and Manage. Under Manage, 'System settings' is selected and highlighted with a pink box. In the main content area, there are several cards: 'Software Update', 'Threat Intelligence', 'Subscription & Activation Mode' (which is also highlighted with a pink box), 'Backup & Restore', 'System Health Check', and 'SNMP MIB Monitoring'. The 'Subscription & Activation Mode' card has a sub-instruction: 'Upload an activation file to reactivate this sensor'.

2. Upload the activation file you downloaded in the previous step. Click on "Activate".

This screenshot shows the 'Subscription & Activation Mode' dialog box open on the right side of the screen. It contains fields for Activation Mode (set to 'Cloud Connected'), Activation Status (set to 'Active'), Tenant ID (a long GUID), Subscription ID (another long GUID), and a file upload input field labeled 'Upload activation file:' which is currently empty and highlighted with a pink box. The background shows the same interface as the first screenshot, with the 'System settings' section still highlighted.

Task 3: Verify Cloud connection

1. On the sensor console.

2. On the Cloud management console.

Sensor name	Sensor type	Zone	Subscription ...	Sensor version	Sensor status	Last connect...	Threat Intelli...	Threat Intelli...	Threa...
D4IOTsensor-TT	EloT	default	BuildEnv		Unavailable	--	-	--	...
sensor-Cyber	OT cloud co...	default	BuildEnv	22.1.3.4162	Disconnected	A month ago	5/25/2022	Automatic	...
test1	OT cloud co...	default	BuildEnv	22.1.3.4162	OK	19 minutes a...	7/11/2022	Automatic	...

Exercise 7: Manage your sensor via the Cloud Management Portal

The cloud management portal serves as a central management tool when you deploy multiple sensors, and gives you a consolidated view of all the devices, alerts and incidents across different sites and zones.

Task 1: Manage your devices

1. Click on “Device Inventory”, and see your total number of devices, new devices, and classification of devices.

Device inventory

447 Total devices

78 New devices

Last active time == 03/02/2023 - 03/16/2023 Network location (Preview) == All Add filter

Showing 447 of 447 devices

Group by (Preview) No grouping

Site	IPv4 address	Name	Type	Subtype	Vendor	Model	MAC address	VLAN
cs-playground	192.168.111.1	192.168.111.1	Industrial	DCS controller	FISHER CONTROLS	DeltaV MD/MD Plus	00:80:74:02:0F:42	--
cs-playground	192.168.111.20	192.168.111.20	Industrial	Engineering station	DELL INC.	--	18:66:DA:FA:4B:0C	--
cs-playground	192.168.111.2	192.168.111.2	Industrial	DCS controller	FISHER CONTROLS	DeltaV MD/MD Plus	00:80:74:02:0F:44	--
cs-playground	192.168.109.1	PLC_B	Industrial	PLC	INTEL CORPORATE	BME P58 1020	00:1C:C0:5F:49:0C	--
cs-playground	192.168.118.4	PLC_A	Industrial	PLC	SIEMENS AG	6ES7 315-2EH14-0A	00:01:E3:11:22:34	--
cs-playground	192.168.114.2	192.168.114.2	Industrial	Engineering station	MITSUBISHI ELECTR	QJ71GF11-T2	58:52:8A:B4:B1:4D	--
cs-playground	192.168.122.21	192.168.122.21	Industrial	Engineering station	--	--	--	--
b25eioltlab	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.17	Industrial	PLC	Acuity Brands Lighti	255F T2550 PAC	00:11:00:4E:51:62	--
b25eioltlab	192.168.0.3	192.168.0.3	Industrial	PLC	KNX LTD.	BACnet Server	00:C0:72:3F:FF:A3	--

2.Click on any device to open details about that device.

10.140.32.30 Unclassified

Status Authorized 7 days ago Last Seen 0 Alert

PROCURVE NETWORKING BY HP cs-playground | EMEA | Supervisory

Network interfaces

IP 10.140.32.30 MAC 00:16:B9:8C:AB:00

Protocols SNMP

Tags 10.140.32.0/24 10.9.14.0/24-10.140.32.0/24

3.Click on “View Full Details” to open the full device page.

10.140.32.30

Attributes Vulnerabilities Alerts Recommendations

Name	Value
Authorization	Authorized
Class	Unclassified
Data source	OT sensor
First seen	3/8/2023, 11:54:19 a.m.
Importance	Normal
Last activity	3/9/2023, 4:56:05 a.m.
Network location	Local
Parent slot	0
Programming device	No
Protocols	SNMP
Purdue level	Supervisory
Rack	0
Scanner device	No
Sensor	css-eee-1722024942
Site	cs-playground
Subtype	Unclassified

General information

Type: Unclassified Subtype: Unclassified

Vendor: PROCURVE NETWORKING BY HP Location: cs-playground | EMEA | Supervisory

Network interfaces

IP: 10.140.32.30 MAC: 00:16:B9:8C:AB:00

Protocols: SNMP

Tags: 10.140.32.0/24 10.9.14.0/24-10.140.32.0/24

4.Click on the “Group by” dropdown, and pick any of the other options, for example: Zone or Vendor, to see the different views.

Device inventory

Total devices 447 **New devices** 76

Devices by class

- OT (105)
- Endpoint (86)
- Network (20)
- IoT (6)

Last active time == 03/02/2023 - 03/16/2023 Network location (Preview) == All Add filter

Showing 52 groups by vendor

Group by (Preview) Vendor

	Site	IPv4 address	Name	Type	Subtype	Vendor	Model	MAC address	VLAN
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	AAEON TECHNOLOGY INC.	(24)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	ACT'L	(1)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	Acuity Brands Lighting, Inc.	(1)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	AMERICAN POWER CONVERSION CORP	(1)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	AUTOMATEDLOGIC CORPORATION	(1)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	B&R INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION GMBH	(1)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	>	BROCADE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS LLC	(1)						

Task 2: View your Alerts

1. Click on the "Alerts" tab and view your Open Alerts, New Alerts and Alert count by severity.

Getting started

Alerts

Device inventory

Incidents (Preview)

Recommendations (Preview)

Workbooks

Firmware inventory (Preview)

Management

Sites and sensors

Plans and pricing

Settings (Preview)

Troubleshooting + Support

Diagnose and solve problems

New support request (Preview)

Open alerts 584 **New alerts** 584 **Active alerts** 0

Open alerts by severity

- High (228)
- Medium (196)
- Low (160)

Last detection == Last month Status == 2 selected Add filter

Showing 278 of 278 alerts

Group by No grouping

	Severity	Name	Site	Engine	First detection	Status	Source device	Tactics	
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity	D	b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	Internet	Initial access
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Port Scan Detected		b25eiotlab	ANOMALY	21 hours ago	New	10.0.100.20	Discovery
<input type="checkbox"/>	Low	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent		b25eiotlab	OPERATIONAL	21 hours ago	New	192.168.119.22	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Unauthorized PLC Programming		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	ahi2225	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	Medium	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Writ		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	192.168.118.22	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	Medium	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Writ		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	192.168.119.22	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Unauthorized PLC Programming		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	192.168.119.22	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Unauthorized PLC Programming		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	ahi2225	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	High	Unauthorized PLC Programming		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	192.168.118.22	Malware
<input type="checkbox"/>	Medium	Unauthorized PLC Program Upload		b25eiotlab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	New	10.0.101.15	Malware

2. Click on any alert to see the details.

Showing 278 of 278 alerts

Severity	Name	Site	Engine	First detection	Status
High	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity D	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
High	Port Scan Detected	b25eioltab	ANOMALY	21 hours ago	
Low	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	b25eioltab	OPERATIONAL	21 hours ago	
High	Unauthorized PLC Programming	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Medium	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Writ	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Medium	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Writ	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
High	Unauthorized PLC Programming	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
High	Unauthorized PLC Programming	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
High	Unauthorized PLC Programming	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Medium	Unauthorized PLC Program Upload	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Low	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Rec	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Low	Unauthorized PLC Configuration Rec	b25eioltab	POLICY_VIOLATION	21 hours ago	
Low	PLC Operating Mode Changed	b25eioltab	OPERATIONAL	21 hours ago	
Low	PLC Operating Mode Changed	b25eioltab	OPERATIONAL	21 hours ago	

Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected Alert ID: 95a746d9-021a-4223-819c-a8a73e9346de

Severity: High | Status: New | Last detection: 21 hours ago

Description: A device defined as part of your network is communicating with Internet addresses. The device is not authorized to communicate with Internet addresses.

Source device: Internet (137.220.100.146) Unknown → Destination device: 192.168.0.110 Unclassified

MITRE ATT&CK®

[View full details](#)

3.Click on "View full details" to view the alert page.

Alerts | Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected ...

Refresh | Download PCAP

Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected Alert ID: 95a746d9-021a-4223-819c-a8a73e9346de

Severity: High | Status: New | Last detection: 21 hours ago

Description: A device defined as part of your network is communicating with Internet addresses. The device is not authorized to communicate with Internet addresses.

Source device: Internet (137.220.100.146) Unknown → Destination device: 192.168.0.110 Unclassified

MITRE ATT&CK®

Tactics: Initial access: The adversary is trying to get into your network. [read more on attack.mitre.org](#)

Techniques: Internet accessible device: T0883

Alert details

Source device	Site	Device IP type
Internet	b25eioltab	Internal
Source device address	Zone	First detection (in the network)
137.220.100.146	default	3/15/2023, 6:08:42 p.m.
Destination device	Sensor	Last detection (in the network)
192.168.0.110	ah1225	3/15/2023, 6:08:42 p.m.
Destination device address	Category	Last activity (manual or automated changes)
192.168.0.110	Internet Access	3/15/2023, 10:18:00 p.m.
	Protocol	
	GENERIC	

Entities

- Devices (1)**

ID	Name	Subtype	Protocols	Vendor
4d09a3fc-8818-42c7-a339-a5	192.168.0.110	Unclassified	FTP, MDNS, Netbios Name Se	INTEL CORPORATE
- IP (1)**

Address
137.220.100.146

4.Click on the "Group by" dropdown to view the alerts by severity, site, engine, etc.

Device inventory Alerts 584 Open alerts 584 New alerts 0 Active alerts Open alerts by severity: High (228), Medium (196), Low (160)

Search: Last detection == Last month | Status == 2 selected | Add filter

Showing 278 of 278 alerts

Group by: Severity

Severity	Name	Site	Engine	First detection	Status	Source device	Tactics
> High (88)							
> Low (96)							
> Medium (94)							

Troubleshooting + Support

Diagnose and solve problems New support request (Preview)

Task 3: View your recommendations

- Click on the "Recommendations" tab, to view the list of recommended fixes/remediation steps for alerts or misconfigurations on the sensors.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT portal interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with various tabs like 'General', 'Alerts', 'Workbooks', etc., with 'Recommendations (Preview)' highlighted. The main area is titled 'Active recommendations' and shows two items:

Severity	Name	Unhealthy devices	Healthy devices	Last update time
Medium	Review PLC operating mode	16 devices	0 devices	3/20/2023
Low	Review unauthorized devices	31 devices	616 devices	3/20/2023

- Click on any recommendation to view full details.

The screenshot shows the details of the 'Review PLC operating mode' recommendation. It includes a summary section with severity (Medium), number of unhealthy devices (16), and last update date (3/20/2023). Below this is a table of 16 unhealthy devices, each with a name, IP, site, and last update time.

Name	IP	Site	Last update time
EIP-Line1	192.168.110.1	bettertogethersite	3/20/2023
10.0.100.105	10.0.100.105	b25eiotlab	3/16/2023
192.168.0.17	192.168.0.17	b25eiotlab	3/15/2023
10.0.101.105	10.0.101.105	b25eiotlab	3/15/2023
10.0.101.110	10.0.101.110	b25eiotlab	3/15/2023
10.0.100.104	10.0.100.104	b25eiotlab	3/15/2023
10.0.100.110	10.0.100.110	b25eiotlab	3/15/2023
EIP-Line4	192.168.110.4	bettertogethersite	3/14/2023
192.168.90.122	192.168.90.122	cs-playground	3/12/2023
EIP-Line1	192.168.110.1	muli	3/1/2023
EIP-Line3	192.168.110.3	muli	3/1/2023
EIP-Line2	192.168.110.2	muli	3/1/2023
EIP-Line4	192.168.110.4	muli	3/1/2023

Task 4: Visualize Data by utilizing Workbooks

- Click on the "Workbooks" tab, to view the list of Defender for IoT workbooks.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Workbooks Gallery. On the left, there's a sidebar with categories: General (Getting started, Device inventory, Alerts, Recommendations (Preview), Workbooks), Management (Sites and sensors, Plans and pricing, Settings (Preview)), and Troubleshooting + Support (Diagnose and solve problems). The 'Workbooks' category is highlighted with a pink box. The main area displays a grid of workbooks. Under 'Quick start', there's an 'Empty' workbook. Under 'Recently modified workbooks (8)', there are eight items: 'Alerts Specific', 'Sensors Data', 'Detected MAC', 'Devices by Protocols', 'ByOS type', 'Workbook 3', 'DeviceInvestigation', and 'Workbook 2'. Under 'Defender for IoT (4)', there are four items: 'Sensor health', 'Alerts', 'Devices', and 'Vulnerabilities'.

2. Click on any workbook, for example: "Sensor Health" , to view the preconfigured widgets on the workbook

Sensors

This report consolidates data regarding your sensors' health.

Sensor health - Overview

A donut chart showing sensor status: 1.2k total, 842 Unavailable, 313 Disconnected, 18 Ok.

Sensor	Status	Connectivity time
111111	Disconnected	12/8/2022, 6:49:37 AM
ActivationTest2	Unavailable	
Ahi2225	Ok	3/20/2023, 1:22:06 PM
Alex-Feb-14-a	Disconnected	2/19/2023, 12:52:55 PM
Alex-May-16-test	Disconnected	5/19/2022, 12:59:44 PM

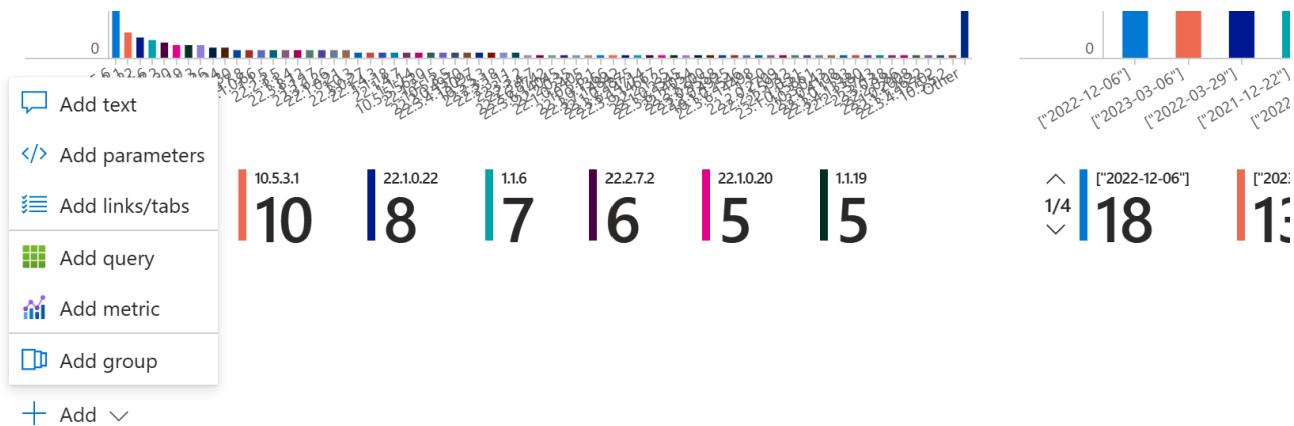
Sensor version

TI version

3. Click on the "Edit" option on the top ribbon to edit the existing widgets.

The top ribbon includes: Workbooks, Edit (highlighted with a pink box), Refresh, Feedback, Help, Community Git repo, and Auto refresh: Off.

4. Click on "+Add" at the bottom of the workbook to add a widget to the workbook.



- Click on "Save" to view your added widget.

Exercise 8: Integrate with Microsoft Sentinel

Task 1: Create a Log Analytics Workspace

- On the Azure portal, search for **Microsoft Sentinel**.

- Click on "+Create" -> "+Create a new workspace".

- Pick your subscription, Resource Group, Name and Region

Create Log Analytics workspace

Basics Tags Review + Create

i A Log Analytics workspace is the basic management unit of Azure Monitor Logs. There are specific considerations you should take when creating a new Log Analytics workspace. [Learn more](#)

With Azure Monitor Logs you can easily store, retain, and query data collected from your monitored resources in Azure and other environments for valuable insights. A Log Analytics workspace is the logical storage unit where your log data is collected and stored.

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription *	CS-playground
Resource group *	CS-playground
	Create new

Instance details

Name *	VishakhaSentinel
Region *	Canada East

4. Click on "Review +Create" -> "Create".
5. Go to Sentinel -> find the workspace you just created -> Click "Add" to add the workspace to Sentinel.

Add Microsoft Sentinel to a workspace

+ Create a new workspace ⏪ Refresh

Microsoft Sentinel offers a 31-day free trial. See [Microsoft Sentinel pricing](#) for more details.

Filter by name...

Workspace ↑↓	Location ↑↓	ResourceGroup ↑↓	Subscription ↑↓	Directory ↑↓
DemoTogether	centralus	demotogether	CS-playground	Microsoft
HandsOnLab	canadacentral	cs-playground	CS-playground	Microsoft
Hank-HOL	eastus	hank_hol	CS-playground	Microsoft
test	westeurope	cs-playground	CS-playground	Microsoft

[Add](#) [Cancel](#)

Task 2: Install the Defender for IoT package

1.Go to Sentinel, make sure your workspace is selected.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel News & guides page. At the top, it says "Selected workspace: 'handsonlab'" with a pink box around it. Below that is a search bar and a documentation link. The navigation bar includes "General", "What's new", "Get started" (which is underlined in blue), and "Free trial". On the left, there are links for "Overview", "Logs", and "News & guides". The "News & guides" link is highlighted with a pink box. The main content area has a heading "A cloud-native SIEM to h".

2.Go to “Content Hub” -> Type “Defender for IoT” and click on “Install”. The package includes Analytic Rukles, Data Connector, Playbooks and Workbooks.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Content Hub. On the left, there are navigation links for General, Threat management, Content management, and Configuration. In the center, there are statistics: 282 Solutions, 269 Standalone contents, 0 Installed, and 0 Updates. A search bar at the top has "Defender for IoT" typed into it with a pink box around it. Below the search bar are filters for Status: All, Content type: All, Support: All, and Provider: All. The main content area shows a list of solutions under "Solutions (1)". One item is highlighted with a pink box: "Microsoft Defender for IoT" by Microsoft Sentinel, Microsoft Corporation, categorized under Internet of Things (IoT), Security - Threat Protection. It includes 15 Analytics rule(s) and 2 Data connector(s). To the right, a detailed view of the "Microsoft Defender for IoT" solution is shown, including its provider (Microsoft), support (Microsoft Support), version (2.0.2), and a description: "Defender for IoT on assessing your Internet of Things (IoT)/Operational Technology (OT) infrastructure". It lists "Underlying Microsoft Technologies used": a. Codeless Connector Platform/Native Sentinel Polling, Data Connectors: 1, Workbooks: 1, Analytic Rules: 15, Playbooks: 8. It also shows "Content type" details: 15 Analytics rule(s), 1 Data connector, 7 Playbook(s), 1 Workbook, and "Category" details: Internet of Things (IoT), Security - Threat Protection. An "Install" button is highlighted with a pink box.

3.Click on “Create”.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT solution creation page. It features a logo, the title "Microsoft Defender for IoT solution for Microsoft Sentinel", and a "Create" button which is highlighted with a pink box. Below the title, it says "Microsoft Sentinel, Microsoft Corporation | Azure Application". There is a dropdown menu set to "Microsoft Defender for IoT" and a "Plan" section. The underlying technologies are listed as "Codeless Connector Platform/Native Sentinel Polling".

4.Select the workspace and click on “Review and Create”.

Data Connectors: 1, Workbooks: 1, Analytic Rules: 15, Playbooks: 7

[Learn more about Microsoft Sentinel](#) | [Learn more about Solutions](#)

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ⓘ

C3-playground

Resource group * ⓘ

C3-playground

Create new

Instance details

Workspace * ⓘ

HandsOnLab

Review + create

< Previous

Next : Data Connectors >

5. Go to "Data Connectors" and verify that the Defender for IoT Connector is connected.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Threat management, Content management, and Configuration. The Configuration section has a pink box around the 'Data connectors' link. In the main content area, there's a summary bar with 'Logs' (126), 'Connectors' (1 Connected), and a 'Content hub' link. Below this is a table titled 'Data connectors' with one row: 'Microsoft Defender for IoT' by Microsoft, which is connected. There are filters for 'Status', 'Connector name', 'Providers', 'Data Types', and 'Status'.

6. Go to the package and click on "Manage" to see a list of resources installed as a part of the package.

Solutions (1) Content sources . All

Microsoft Defender for IoT
Microsoft Sentinel, Microsoft Corporation
Internet of Things (IoT), Security - Threat Protection
Analytics rule (15) Data connector +2
Installed

Standalone (2)

Workbook (2)

Content name	Created content	Content type	Version
Microsoft Defender for IoT	1 item	Data connector	1.0.0
PLC unsecure key state (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Unauthorized PLC changes (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Unauthorized remote access to the network (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Unauthorized DHCP configuration in the network (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Multiple scans in the network (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Internet Access (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Excessive Login Attempts (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Firmware Updates (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
No traffic on Sensor Detected (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Illegal Function Codes for ICS traffic (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Suspicious malware found in the network (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
PLC Stop Command (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
Denial of Service (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1
High bandwidth in the network (Microsoft Defender for IoT)	--	Analytics rule	1.0.1

Content type i 15 Data connector 7 Playbook 1 Workbook

Category i Internet of Things (IoT), Security - Threat Protection

Manage Actions View details

24 Installed content items

Microsoft Defender for IoT

Provider Microsoft Provider **Support** Microsoft Support **Version** 2.0.2

Description
The Microsoft Defender for IoT solution for Microsoft Sentinel allows you to ingest Security alerts reported in Microsoft Defender for IoT on assessing your Internet of Things (IoT)/Operational Technology (OT) infrastructure.

Underlying Microsoft Technologies used:
This solution takes a dependency on the following technologies, and some of these dependencies either may be in [Preview](#) state or might result in additional ingestion or operational costs:

- a. [Codeless Connector Platform/Native Sentinel Polling](#)

Data Connectors: 1, **Workbooks:** 1, **Analytic Rules:** 15, **Playbooks:** 8

[Learn more about Microsoft Sentinel](#) | [Learn more about Solutions](#)

Content type i 15 Data connector 7 Playbook 1 Workbook

Category i Internet of Things (IoT), Security - Threat Protection

Pricing i

Manage Actions View details

Task 3: Create Incidents

1.Go to the Defender for IoT connector and click on "Open Connector Page".

Status	Connector name ↑	Disconnect... Status	Microsoft Provider	Last Log Rec...
	Microsoft Defender for Cloud Microsoft			
	Microsoft Defender for Cloud Apps Microsoft			
	Microsoft Defender for Endpoint Microsoft			
	Microsoft Defender for Identity Microsoft			
	Microsoft Defender for IoT Microsoft			
	Microsoft Defender for Office 365 (Preview) Microsoft			

Description
Gain insights into your IoT security by connecting Microsoft Defender for IoT alerts to Microsoft Sentinel. You can get out-of-the-box alert metrics and data, including alert trends, top alerts, and alert breakdown by severity. You can also get information about the recommendations provided for your IoT hubs including top recommendations and recommendations by severity.

Last data received
--

Content source ⓘ IoT Threat Monitoring with Defender for IoT

Version 1.0.0 Author Microsoft

Supported by Microsoft Corporation | Email

[Open connector page](#)

2.Click on "Create Incidents" to automatically create alerts from the connector.



Create incidents - Recommended!

Create incidents automatically from all alerts generated in this connected service.

[Enable](#)

Task 4: Validate Defender for IoT logs are streamed correctly to Sentinel (KQLS on the data)

1.In Microsoft Sentinel, select Logs > AzureSecurityOfThings > SecurityAlert, or search for SecurityAlert.

2.Use the following sample queries to filter the logs and view alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

To see all alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

```
SecurityAlert | where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"
```

To see specific sensor alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

```
SecurityAlert
```

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where tostring(parse_json(ExtendedProperties).SensorId) == "<sensor_name>"
```

To see specific OT engine alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where ProductComponentName == "MALWARE"
```

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where ProductComponentName == "ANOMALY"
```

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where ProductComponentName == "PROTOCOL_VIOLATION"
```

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where ProductComponentName == "POLICY_VIOLATION"
```

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where ProductComponentName == "OPERATIONAL"
```

To see high severity alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where AlertSeverity == "High"
```

To see specific protocol alerts generated by Defender for IoT:

SecurityAlert

```
| where ProductName == "Azure Security Center for IoT"  
| where tostring(parse_json(ExtendedProperties).Protocol) == "<protocol_name>"
```

Task 5: Investigate Defender for IoT incidents

1. In Microsoft Sentinel, go to the **Incidents** page.
2. Above the incident grid, select the **Product name** filter and clear the **Select all** option. Then, select **Microsoft Defender for IoT** to view only incidents triggered by Defender for IoT alerts. For example:

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Incidents page. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like General, Threat management, Content management, and Configuration. The Threat management section has 'Incidents' selected. The main area displays three counts: 917 Open incidents, 917 New incidents, and 0 Active incidents. Below these are filters for Severity (All), Status (2 selected), and a dropdown for Product name. A red box highlights the 'Product name' dropdown, which lists several Microsoft products. The 'Microsoft Defender for IoT' checkbox is checked. To the right, there's a large callout box with the heading 'No incidents selected' and the sub-instruction 'Select an incident to view more details'. At the bottom of the main area, there are buttons for 'OK' and 'Cancel'.

3. Select a specific incident to begin your investigation.

In the incident details pane on the right, view details such as incident severity, a summary of the entities involved, any mapped MITRE ATT&CK tactics or techniques, and more.

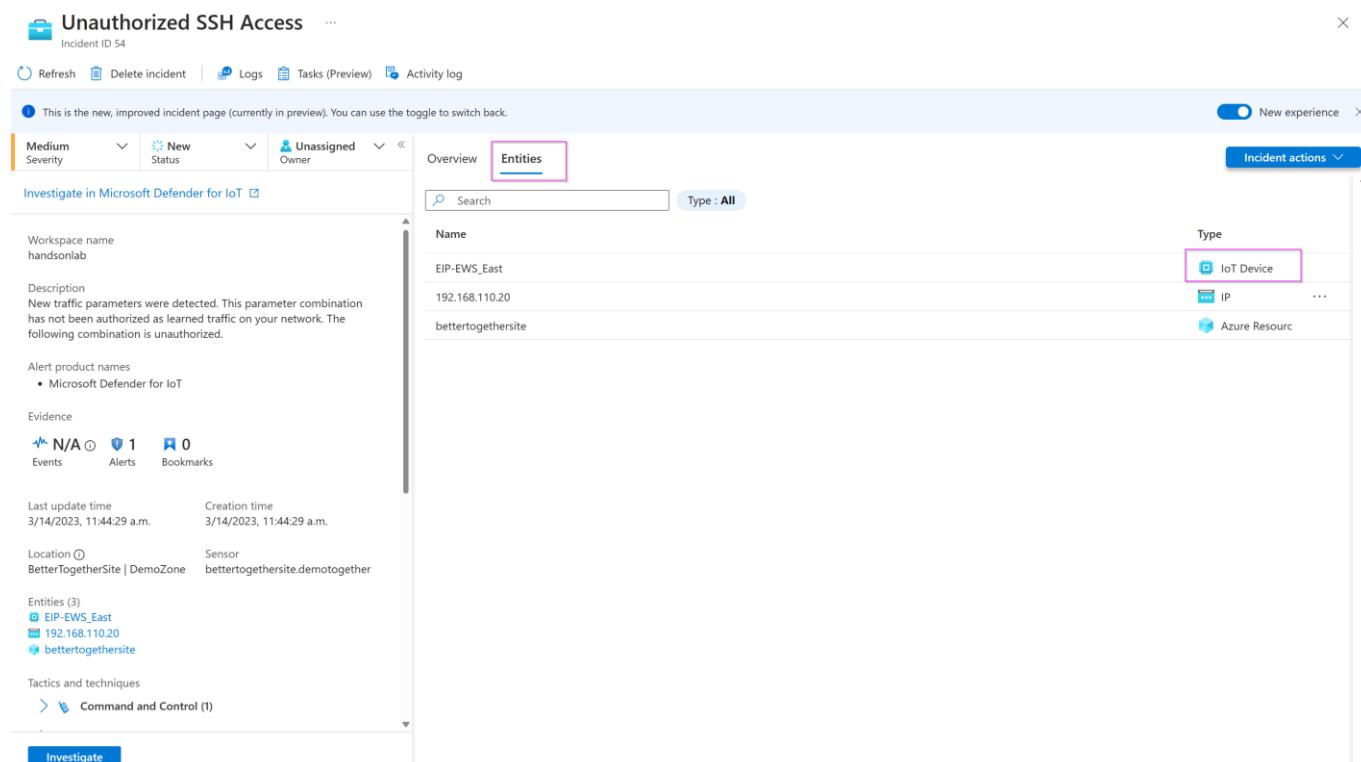
This screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Incidents page with the 'Incidents' section selected in the sidebar. The main grid shows 676 Open incidents, 676 New incidents, and 0 Active incidents. The 'Product name' filter is set to 'Microsoft Defender for IoT'. The right side features a detailed view of a specific incident titled 'Malicious Domain Name Request'. This pane includes fields for Incident ID (107793), Owner (Unassigned), Status (New), and Severity (High). It also contains sections for Description (mentioning suspicious network activity), Alert product names (Microsoft Defender for IoT), Evidence (Events, Alerts, Bookmarks), Last update time (09/22/22, 10:36 AM), Creation time (09/22/22, 03:05 AM), Entities (IP address 192.168.42.29), Tactics and techniques (Command and Control, Initial Access), and Incident workbook/Overview links. At the bottom, there are 'View full details' and 'Actions' buttons.

Task 6: Investigate further with IoT device entities

The IoT device entity page provides contextual device information, with basic device details and device owner contact information. The device entity page can help prioritize remediation based on device importance and business impact, as per each alert's site, zone, and sensor.

1. When you are at the incident details page, click on "Entities".

2. Find the IoT identity categorized by this device icon: 



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT incident details page for an 'Unauthorized SSH Access' incident (Incident ID 54). The 'Entities' tab is selected. A table lists three entities:

Name	Type
EIP-EWS_East	IoT Device
192.168.110.20	IP
bettertogethersite	Azure Resource

The 'IoT Device' row is highlighted with a pink box. Other tabs include Overview, Logs, Tasks (Preview), Activity log, and Incident actions.

3. To drill down even further, select the IoT device entity link and open the device entity details page.

4. Alternatively, you can hunt for vulnerable devices on the Microsoft Sentinel Entity behavior page. For example, view the top five IoT devices with the highest number of alerts, or search for a device by IP address or device name:

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Entity behavior page. On the left, a sidebar navigation includes General, Threat management (Incidents, Workbooks, Hunting, Notebooks, Entity behavior - highlighted with a red box), Content management (Content hub, Repositories, Community), and Configuration (Data connectors, Analytics). The main area displays several cards: 'Accounts by # of alerts' (No data to display), 'Hosts by # of alerts' (1 host, 1 alert), 'IPs by # of alerts (Preview)' (list of IP addresses and alert counts), 'IoT devices by # of alerts (Preview)' (list of IoT devices and alert counts, highlighted with a red box), and 'Azure resources by # of alerts (Preview)' (list of Azure resources and alert counts).

Task 7: Investigate the alert in Defender for IoT

1. Go to your incident details page and view the alerts listed under "Timeline".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Incident details page for Incident ID 319410. The left sidebar shows basic incident information: Unassigned owner, New status, High severity, and the alert product name Microsoft Defender for IoT. The main area has tabs for Timeline, Similar incidents (Preview), Alerts, Bookmarks, Entities, and Comments. The Timeline tab is selected, showing a single entry: 'Unauthorized PLC Programming' at Nov 29 1:03 PM. The right side of the screen shows detailed information for this alert, including its description, severity (High), status (New), and entities involved (4 entities: 192.178.1.1, 192.178.2.2, contoso-site1, 192.178.1.1).

Task 8: Acknowledge Alerts and Re-run PCAPs

1. Go back to your sensor console, select all the alerts, and click on “Learn”. The reason we are doing this is that we can re-run the alerts to show how they are sent and analyzed by Sentinel.

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > Alerts

Defender for IoT | Alerts

Search Refresh Edit Columns Export to CSV Change Status Learn

Discover Overview Device map Device inventory Alerts Analyze Event timeline Data mining Risk assessment Trends & statistics Attack vector Manage System settings Custom alert rules Users Forwarding Support Support

Showing 22 of 22 alerts Group by No grouping

Severity	Name	Engine	Detection time	Status	Source Device
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	Closed	192.168.110.21
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	New	192.168.112.30
Critical	Port Scan Detected	Anomaly	2 weeks ago	Closed	192.168.110.21
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.2
Critical	Unauthorized PLC Programming	Policy Violation	2 months ago	Closed	192.168.122.1
Critical	No Traffic Detected on Sensor interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.100.8
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 months ago	New	192.168.100.1
Warning	Traffic Detected on Sensor interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.101.10
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	3 months ago	Closed	192.168.117.23
Critical	Excessive SMB login attempts	Anomaly	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.239
Major	Event Buffer Overflow in Outstation	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.239
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.22
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.11
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.122.1
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.1
Major	GE SRTP Command Failure	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.2
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2
Major	Honeywell Firmware Version Chanoed	Policy Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2

2. From the System Settings tab, Click the “Play All” on the PCAP Files to replay simulating the alerts.

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > System settings

Defender for IoT | System settings

Search Basic Sensor Setup

Discover Overview Device map Device inventory Alerts Analyze Event timeline Data mining Risk assessment Trends & statistics Attack vector Manage System settings Custom alert rules Users Forwarding Support Support

PCAP PLAYER Upload and replay PCAP files.

Upload Play All Clear All

1-S7comm-VaService-Read-D61DBD0.pcap
pcap_wednesdaypcapng

Sensor Network Settings Define sensor network settings

Connection to Management Console Connect this sensor to the on-premises management console

Time & Region Define time zone settings for this sensor

SSL/TLS Certificate Manage SSL/TLS certificates installed on this sensor

Play PCAP Upload and play PCAP files

Network monitoring Sensor management Integrations Import settings

Close

Exercise 9: Automate response to Defender for IoT alerts.

[Playbooks](#) are collections of automated remediation actions that can be run from Microsoft Sentinel as a routine. A playbook can help automate and orchestrate your threat response; it can be run manually or set to run automatically in response to specific alerts or incidents, when triggered by an analytics rule or an automation rule, respectively.

Before using the out-of-the-box playbooks, make sure you perform the following prerequisites, as needed for each playbook:

- [Ensure valid playbook connections](#)
- [Add a required role to your subscription](#)
- [Connect your incidents, relevant analytics rules, and the playbook](#)

For a full list of DIoT Playbooks, refer to [this](#) document.

Exercise 10: Clean Up

Task 1: Delete resources

It is best practice to delete all your resources after the training.

Search for the Resource Group created for this training.

Select Delete resource group on the top right side.

Enter your-resource-group-name for **TYPE THE RESOURCE GROUP NAME** and select Delete. This operation will take a few minutes.

After that is done go to Microsoft Defender for IoT and deactivate the subscription.

Exercise 11: Submit Feedback

It is through your feedback and suggestions that we can continue to improve the experience. Please share how your experience was via [this form](#).

Appendix:

Export Keys and VMs from Keyvault

1.Download and run this script hosted on Github -[Microsoft-Defender-for-IoT/Hands on Lab Documents/vmsexporter at main · Azure/-Microsoft-Defender-for-IoT \(github.com\)](#), to export a list of your passwords and VM names.

Ensure that you have:

1.Install all the modules mentioned in line 1 to line 5 mentioned in the code.

2.Install Azure CLI using this document - [Install the Azure CLI for Windows | Microsoft Learn](#)

