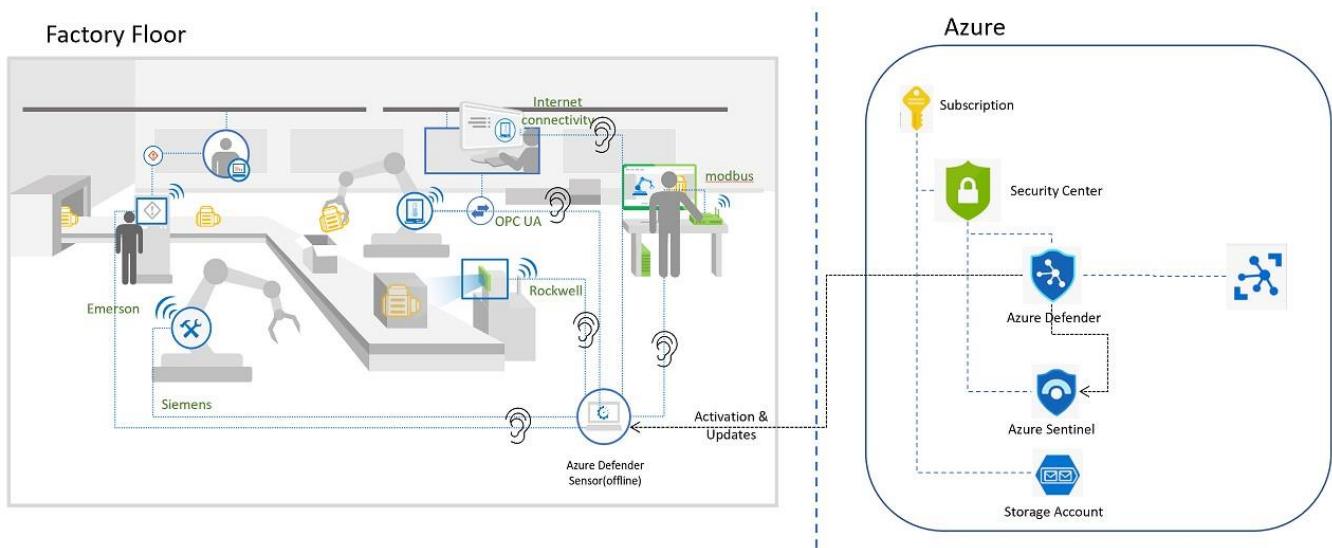


Internet of Things - Microsoft Defender for IoT HOL

!! Since the PDF contains hyperlinks, please download the file before proceeding!!

Architecture Diagram

During this workshop we will be focusing on simulating traffic by playing some Packet captures, visualizing and analyzing the data on the sensor console. We will also integrate our sensor with Microsoft Sentinel, to explore alert handling, and for writing queries to help with alert investigation. This Hands-on-Lab (HOL) will focus on securing your facilities. The scenario below is one of many you would apply these lessons to, other scenarios are Oil, Gas, Utility, and Energy companies.



Contents

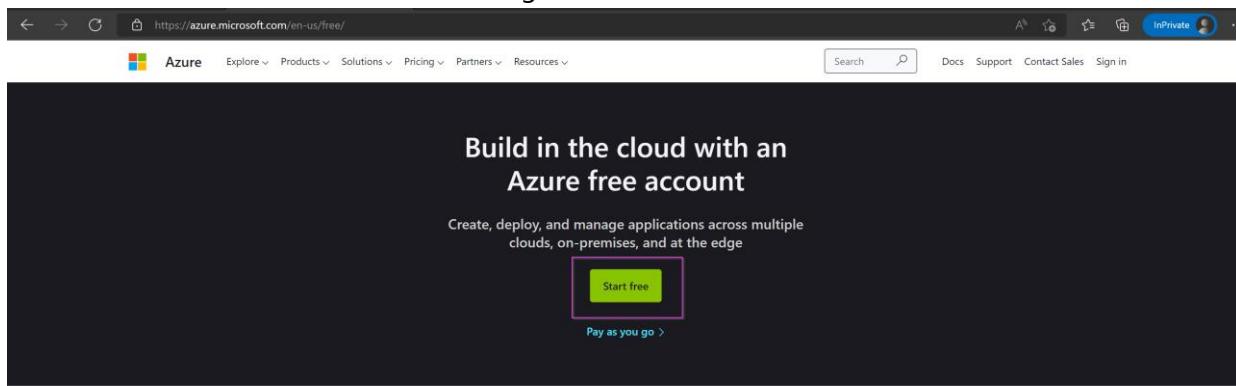
Architecture Diagram.....	1
Exercise #1: Enabling Defender	2
Task 1: Create an Azure Subscription	2
Task 2: Enabling Microsoft Defender for IoT on the Subscription.....	3
Exercise #2: Deploy the Sensor in Azure.....	5
Task 1: Create a Resource group to automatically deploy your sensor, storage account and network security group to.....	5
Task 2: Access your Virtual Machine.....	7
Task 3: Access your sensor via the console.....	12
Exercise #3: Simulate Data in your sensor.....	18
Task 1: Enabling the PCAP Player.....	18
Task 2: Play PCAP files.....	20
Exercise 4: Analyzing the Data	21

Task 1: Visualize on the Device Map.....	21
Task 2: View the associated Alerts	24
Task 3: Device Inventory	26
Task 4: View the Event Timeline.....	27
Task 5: Data Mining	27
Task 6: Generate a Risk Assessment report.....	29
Exercise 5: Cloud Connect your sensor.....	30
Task 1: Create the cloud connected sensor on the Cloud Management portal	30
Task 2: Upload the activation file to cloud connect your sensor.	30
Task 3: Verify Cloud connection	31
Exercise 6: Integrate with Microsoft Sentinel.....	32
Task 1: Connecting Data Connectors.....	32
Task 2: Acknowledge Alerts and Re-run PCAPs	37
Task 3: Sentinel interaction with IoT Incidents	38
Task 4: Kusto Query Language to Find Alert Details.....	40
Exercise 6: Clean Up.....	41
Task 1: Delete resources.....	41

Exercise #1: Enabling Defender

Task 1: Create an Azure Subscription

1. Use this link to set up your free trial: <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/free/>.
2. Click on “**Start Free**” as shown in the image



3. Follow the prompts to **Create your Account** and **Sign in**.
4. On the Azure Portal, go to type “**Subscriptions**” on the search bar on top.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure portal's home page. In the top navigation bar, there are tabs for All, Services (12), Resources (1), Marketplace (20), Resource Groups (0), and Documentation (0). Below this, a search bar contains the text 'Subs'. On the left, there's a sidebar with sections for Azure services (Create a resource, Recent, Name, Marketplace) and Resource groups (All resources, Dashboard). The main content area is titled 'Subscriptions' and lists several items:

- Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription**: Subscription, PUBLIC IP address, 8 months ago
- cloud-shell-storage-eastus**: Resource group, 11 months ago
- Event Hubs Clusters**
- Event Grid Subscriptions**
- Event Hubs**
- Web PubSub Service**
- Autonomous Anomaly Detection**
- JewelSuite Subsurface Modeling**
- officework | Template Chooser User Subscription**
- Ticketing As A Service (Subscription)**
- Continue searching in Azure Active Directory**
- Searching all subscriptions.**

At the bottom of the list, there are buttons for 'Give feedback' and 'See all'.

5. Your subscription will show up on the list of “**Subscriptions**”.

This screenshot shows the 'Subscriptions' blade in the Azure portal. At the top, there are buttons for '+ Add', 'Manage Policies', and 'View Requests'. Below that is a search bar and filter options: 'Subscriptions == global filter', 'My role == all', 'Status == all', and 'Add filter'. The main table displays the following data:

Subscription name	Subscription ID	My role	Current cost	Secure Score	Parent management group	Status	...
Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription	21311d18-92b6-4c00-b137-937eb90512a	Account admin	C\$11.29	41%		Active	...

Task 2: Enabling Microsoft Defender for IoT on the Subscription

1. In the [Azure Portal](#), search for **Microsoft Defender for IoT**. Select **Microsoft Defender for IoT** in the popup window, to open the Microsoft Defender for IoT Page.

Microsoft Defender for IoT

All Services (27) Documentation (99+) Azure Active Directory (1) Resources (0) Resource Groups (0)

Marketplace (0)

Services

Microsoft Defender for IoT

IoT Hub
Microsoft Sentinel
Form recognizers
Power Platform

Recent resources

Name

mdfilesmst01
rg-md4iot-mst01
vm-md4iot-host
AIA-Personal-MST01
firmwaremst
iot-s1-mst02
rg-iothubs
rg-storage
rg-vms
rg-eflow-sample-mst01
rg-cog-services

Documentation

Microsoft Defender for IoT documentation | Microsoft Docs
Defender for IoT installation - Azure Defender for IoT ...
Integrate Microsoft Sentinel and Microsoft Defender for IoT ...
Manage your IoT devices with the ... - docs.microsoft.com

Azure Active Directory

Microsoft Defender for IoT Micro agent Public Preview
microsoft-defender-for-iot@service.microsoft.com

Group

Searching 1 of 34 subscriptions. Change

Give feedback

Resource group

3 weeks ago

Resource group

3 weeks ago

Resource group

3 weeks ago

https://ms.portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_Azure_Security/SecurityMenuBlade/Overview

2. On the Defender for IoT page, in the **Getting Started** section, select **Pricing**.

Home > Defender for IoT

Defender for IoT | Pricing

Showing subscription 'Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription'

Search (Ctrl+ /) Refresh + Add plan Download on-premises management console activation file

General

Getting started
Device inventory (Preview)
Alerts (Preview)
Workbooks (Preview)

Management

Sites and sensors
Pricing (selected)
Settings (Preview)

No subscriptions onboarded

Define committed device coverage or work with the trial.

Onboard subscription

For more information on Microsoft Defender for IoT pricing, visit the [Pricing page](#)

3. On the **Pricing** page, select **+Add Plan**.

Home > Defender for IoT

Defender for IoT | Pricing

Showing subscription 'Visual Studio Enterprise Subscription'

Search (Ctrl+ /) Refresh + Add plan Download on-premises management console activation file

General

Getting started
Device inventory (Preview)
Alerts (Preview)
Workbooks (Preview)

Management

Sites and sensors
Pricing (selected)
Settings (Preview)

No subscriptions onboarded

Define committed device coverage or work with the trial.

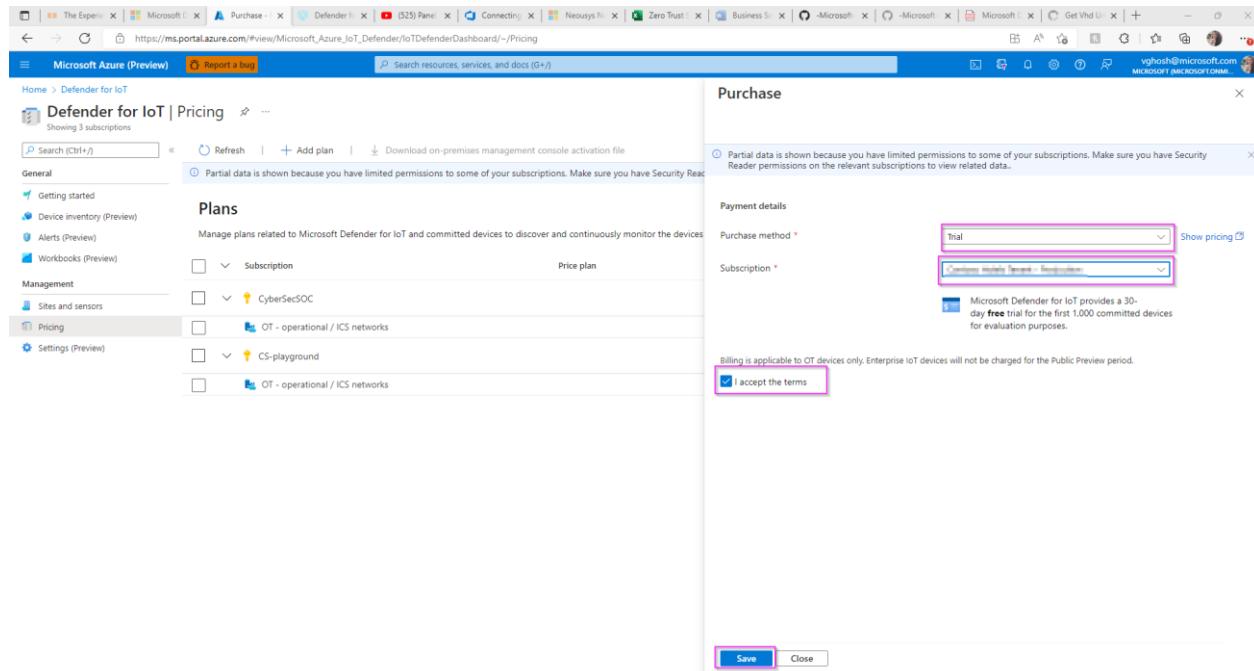
Onboard subscription

For more information on Microsoft Defender for IoT pricing, visit the [Pricing page](#)

4. In the popup screen, select:

- a. **Purchase Method: Trail**

- b. **Subscription:** pick the trial subscription you created
- c. Click “I accept the terms”, followed by “Save”.



You now have a valid Microsoft Defender for IoT Trial with **1000 committed devices**. These devices represent all those equipment/sensors connected to your network in the facility you are analyzing. This configuration allows you a **30-day trial for free**.

Exercise #2: Deploy the Sensor in Azure

Task 1: Create a Resource group to automatically deploy your sensor, storage account and network security group to

For the deployment, a **VHD file is used**. The link for the IoT sensor installation is in the email you have received.

Please note - This link is private and will expire in 5 days.

1. Click the link below to generate a template deployment installation

<https://ms.portal.azure.com/#create/Microsoft.Template/uri/https%3A%2F%2Fraw.githubusercontent.com%2FAzure%2F-Microsoft-Defender-for-IoT%2Fmain%2FHands%2520on%2520Lab%2520Documents%2FAzureDeploy.json>

2. You will be taken to a custom deployment page that looks like the image below:

Project details

Select the subscription to manage deployed resources and costs. Use resource groups like folders to organize and manage all your resources.

Subscription * ① BuildEnv

Resource group * ② Create new

Instance details

Region * ③ East US

Location ④ [resourceGroup().location]

Deploy Public IP ⑤ true

Put Password To Key Vault ⑥ true

Source VHDURL * ⑦

Sensor Count 1

- 1) Please select your **Subscription** linked to the trail service.
- 2) Please create a new **Resource Group** (Use the hyperlink below the box). We recommend creating a new one to easily identify the relevant resources of the trail service.
- 3) Please select the **Region** (Time zone) to which you are deploying the trail service to.
- 4) Please leave the **Location** box with its default value, no need to change it.
- 5) **[OPTIONAL]** Set the **Public IP** option to "true". **However, doing this will open your sensor to the internet. If you have alternate ways to publish the sensor to end users, then just use the internal ip by setting "Deploy Public IP" to "false".**
- 6) Set this field to true if you want to store your secrets in keyvault.
- 7) Please paste the link of the **VHD** copied from the email into the **Source VHDURL** field. **Please make sure there are no extra spaces after the link when you paste it.**

3. Once complete please click on the **Review + Create** button Upon validation completion, proceed to click on the **Create** button to initiate the process. The process runs for approx. 30 to 60 minutes.

Validation Passed

Summary

Customized template 3 resources

Terms

Azure Marketplace Terms | Azure Marketplace

By clicking "Create," I (a) agree to the applicable legal terms associated with the offering; (b) authorize Microsoft to charge or bill my current payment method for the fees associated the offering(s), including applicable taxes, with the same billing frequency as my Azure subscription until I discontinue use of the offering(s); and (c) agree that, if the deployment involves 3rd party offerings, Microsoft may share my contact information and other details of such deployment with the publisher of that offering.

Microsoft assumes no responsibility for any actions performed by third-party templates and does not provide rights for third-party products or services. See the [Azure Marketplace Terms](#) for additional terms.

Create < Previous Next

Task 2: Access your Virtual Machine.

Option #1: If you deployed with Keyvault

- Once the deployment is complete, click on "Go to resource group" as shown in the image below.

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMDeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyhd	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps

[Go to resource group](#)

- Go to the keyvault resource from the list.

Resources

Name	Type	Location
customv24k5pt7ngp2	Storage account	West US
SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play	Key vault	West US
SOC-NSGdc4k4pt7ngp2-Play	Network security group	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play	Managed identity	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play-image	Image	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play-pip0	Regular Network Interface	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play-pip0	Public IP address	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play-vm0	Virtual machine	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play-disk1	Disk	West US
SOC-vms24k5pt7ngp2-Play	Virtual network	West US

- Select the application and click on "Access Policies" -> "+Create".

Access policies

[+ Create](#)

APPLICATION

- SOC-vmsidentityuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

4. Under "Permissions" select "Key & Secret Management" template.

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy ...

SOC-KVuq63gjmwo2do-Play

① Permissions **② Principal** **③ Application (optional)** **④ Review + create**

Configure from a template
Key & Secret Management

Key permissions	Secret permissions	Certificate permissions
Key Management Operations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select all <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Get <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Update <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Create <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Import <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delete <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recover <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Backup <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restore	Secret Management Operations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select all <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Get <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Set <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Delete <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Recover <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Backup <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restore	Certificate Management Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Select all <input type="checkbox"/> Get <input type="checkbox"/> List <input type="checkbox"/> Update <input type="checkbox"/> Create <input type="checkbox"/> Import <input type="checkbox"/> Delete <input type="checkbox"/> Recover <input type="checkbox"/> Backup <input type="checkbox"/> Restore <input type="checkbox"/> Manage Contacts <input type="checkbox"/> Manage Certificate Authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Get Certificate Authorities <input type="checkbox"/> List Certificate Authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Set Certificate Authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Delete Certificate Authorities
Cryptographic Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Select all <input type="checkbox"/> Decrypt <input type="checkbox"/> Encrypt <input type="checkbox"/> Unwrap Key <input type="checkbox"/> Wrap Key <input type="checkbox"/> Verify <input type="checkbox"/> Sign	Privileged Secret Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Select all <input type="checkbox"/> Purge	Privileged Certificate Operations <input type="checkbox"/> Select all

Previous **Next**

5. Under "Principle" select a principle

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy ...

SOC-KVuq63gjmwo2do-Play

① Permissions **② Principal** **③ Application (optional)** **④ Review + create**

Only 1 principal can be assigned per access policy.
Use the new embedded experience to select a principal. The previous popup experience can be accessed here. [Select a principal](#)

Search by object ID, name, or email address

 John Doe John.Doe@contoso.com
 Jane Doe Jane.Doe@contoso.com
 Mike Smith Mike.Smith@contoso.com
 Sarah Johnson Sarah.Johnson@contoso.com
 David Wilson David.Wilson@contoso.com
 Emily Davis Emily.Davis@contoso.com

Selected item
No item selected

6. You can skip over "Application".

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

Permissions Principal Application (optional)

Authorizes this application to perform the specified permissions on the User's or Group's behalf.
Use the new embedded experience to select an application. The previous popup experience can be accessed here. [Select an application](#)

Search by object ID, name, or email address

 5d62bf487ee14fb8884e0582f29be8e1-977f-4fa3-bf83-957308750ffb
 AcmeDnsValidator-ting0113im0 604fb01b-9fe8-4926-b954-b922680cbf40
 aksdemoSP-20200512091755 b59a0f98-632d-403b-987c-c68a88ccf81c0
 amasf 7056827c-0953-418c-9426-f6890b29e79
 ami-94dec3a3-89b7-402c-a6a6-3db32f3b2d40 b179cab-f3fc-4162-a465-eca5e6f54087
 ami-9f876ca0-654b-468b-8d6b-abf6aa26fce9 90534bd9-e88b-46f0-adf8-c7cef00a9954

Selected item

No item selected

Previous

Next

7. Click on "Create".

Home > Resource groups > KeyVaultTest > SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play | Access policies >

Create an access policy

SOC-KVuq63gjmwvo2do-Play

Permissions Principal Application (optional)

Review + create

Key Permissions

Key Management Operations	All selected
Cryptographic Operations	None selected
Privileged Key Operations	None selected
Rotation Policy Operations	All selected

Secret Permissions

Secret Management Operations	All selected
Privileged Secret Operations	None selected

Certificate Permissions

Certificate Management Operations	None selected
Privileged Certificate Operations	None selected

Principal

Principal name	Vishakha Ghosh
Object ID	4d53f3b7-e555-4354-a330-193b4cd1ef28

Application

Authorized application	None selected
Object ID	None selected

Previous

Create

8. Go back to your resource group and select the Virtual Machine resource.

Subscription (move) : BuildEnv
Subscription ID : 1c61ccbf-7031-45a3-a1fb-54fc4-46d70a6
Tags (edit) : createdate : 07/13/2022 owner : vghosh

Deployments : 2 Failed 10 Succeeded
Location : West US

9. Make a note of the Public IP address.

Resource group (move) :
Status : Running
Location : East US
Subscription (move) :
Subscription ID :
Tags (edit) : azsecpack : nonprod

Operating system : Linux (ubuntu 18.04)
Size : Standard D4s v3 (4 vcpus, 16 GiB memory)
Public IP address : 20.124.23.178
Virtual network/subnet : SOC-Play/default
DNS name : Not configured

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations Tutorials

Virtual machine		Networking	
Computer name	Sensor	Public IP address	20.124.23.178
Health state	-	Public IP address (IPv6)	-
Operating system	Linux (ubuntu 18.04)	Private IP address	10.10.10.1
Publisher	-	Private IP address (IPv6)	-
Offer	-	Virtual network/subnet	SOC-Play/default
Plan	-	DNS name	Configure

Option #2: If you deployed without Keyvault.

1. Once the deployment is complete, go to "Reset-password0" by clicking the button.

Deployment name: Microsoft.Template-20220630145822
Subscription: BuildEnv
Resource group: Vghosh_IoTSensor

Start time: 6/30/2022, 2:58:25 PM
Correlation ID: ac55ba5c-e35a-4a36-b3ee-37b01fcdb3f

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMdeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyvhd	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps
[Go to resource group](#)

- Copy the system generated random password from the "Password" field and make a note of the VMName.

Home > Microsoft.Template-20220630145822 > Reset-password0

Reset-password0 | Outputs

Deployment

Search (Ctrl+ /) vmObject

Outputs (Copied)

Template

{"VMName": "SOC-vmw7ne3eaow5oxw0-Play", "Password": "KChR9dMLp3VFkar2Yp8I99PM2V8="}

- Click "go to resource group" from the previous screen.

Home >

Microsoft.Template-20220630145822 | Overview

Deployment

Search (Ctrl+ /)

Delete Cancel Redeploy Refresh

We'd love your feedback! →

Your deployment is complete

Deployment name: Microsoft.Template-20220630145822
Subscription: BuildEnv
Resource group: Vgosh_IoTSensor

Start time: 6/30/2022, 2:58:25 PM
Correlation ID: ac55ba5c-e35a-4a36-b3ee-37b01fcdb3f

Deployment details (Download)

Resource	Type	Status	Operation details
Reset-password0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
Post-Deploy0	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
VMdeployment	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details
copyvhd	Microsoft.Resources/deployments	OK	Operation details

Next steps

Go to resource group

- Select the virtual machine from the list of resources in the group.

Microsoft Azure (Preview)

Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

Home > Microsoft.Template 20220503175515 >

XXX | resource group

Search (Ctrl+ /)

+ Create Manage view Delete resource group Refresh Export to CSV Open query Assign tags Move Delete ...

View Cost JSON View

Overview

Subscription (move) : Deployments : 13 Succeeded

Subscription ID : Location : East US

Tags (edit) : Click here to add tags

Resources Recommendations

Filter for any field... Type == all × Location == all × Add filter

Showing 1 to 9 of 9 records. Show hidden types

Name	Type	Location
copyvhd	Deployment Script	East US
customfici6u5atkwu	Storage account	East US
SOC NSGfici6u5atkwu-Play	Network security group	East US
SOC-vmfici6u5atkwu-Play	Virtual machine	East US

- Make a note of the Public IP address.

SOC Virtual machine

Essentials

- Resource group: (move)
- Status: Running
- Location: East US
- Subscription: (move)
- Subscription ID:
- Tags: (edit) azsecpack : nonprod

Properties Monitoring Capabilities (7) Recommendations Tutorials

Virtual machine

Computer name	Sensor
Health state	-
Operating system	Linux (ubuntu 18.04)
Publisher	-
Offer	-
Plan	-

Networking

Public IP address	20.124.23.178
Public IP address (IPv6)	-
Private IP address	10.10.10.4
Private IP address (IPv6)	-
Virtual network/subnet	SOC
DNS name	Not configured

Task 3: Access your sensor via the console

1. Proceed to access the console by using the selected networking method IP (Public or IP) using <https://> as shown in the image and sign in with the IP you copied in the previous step. Username is **cyberx_host** and the password is what you copied in step 2.

Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor

Sensor Sign in

User name

Password

Forgot password? (for admin users only)
[Reset](#)

Login

2. Upon successful login please proceed immediately to change the password by clicking on the username on the top right corner and selecting **Sign out**.

3. After signing out, please return to the Azure portal and navigate to "**Defender for IoT**". Select "**Sites and sensors**".
4. Click on "Onboard OT sensor".

Step 3: Register this sensor with Microsoft Defender for IoT

Sensor name *

Subscription *

Cloud connected ⓘ

Automatic Threat Intelligence updates

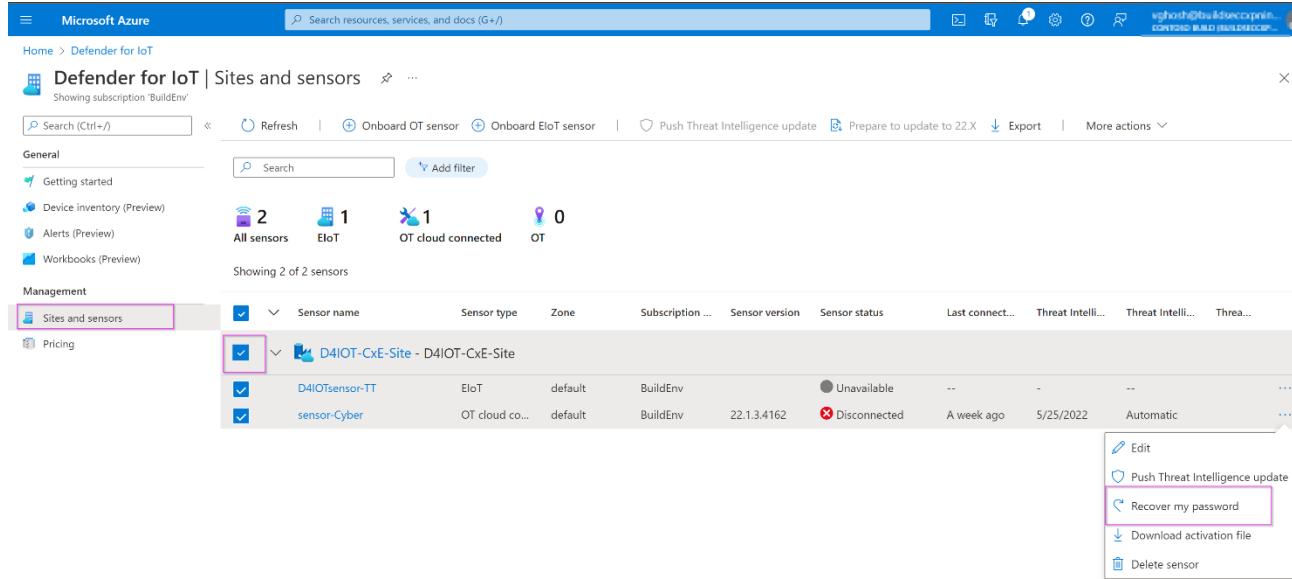
Sensor version *

Site *

Zone *

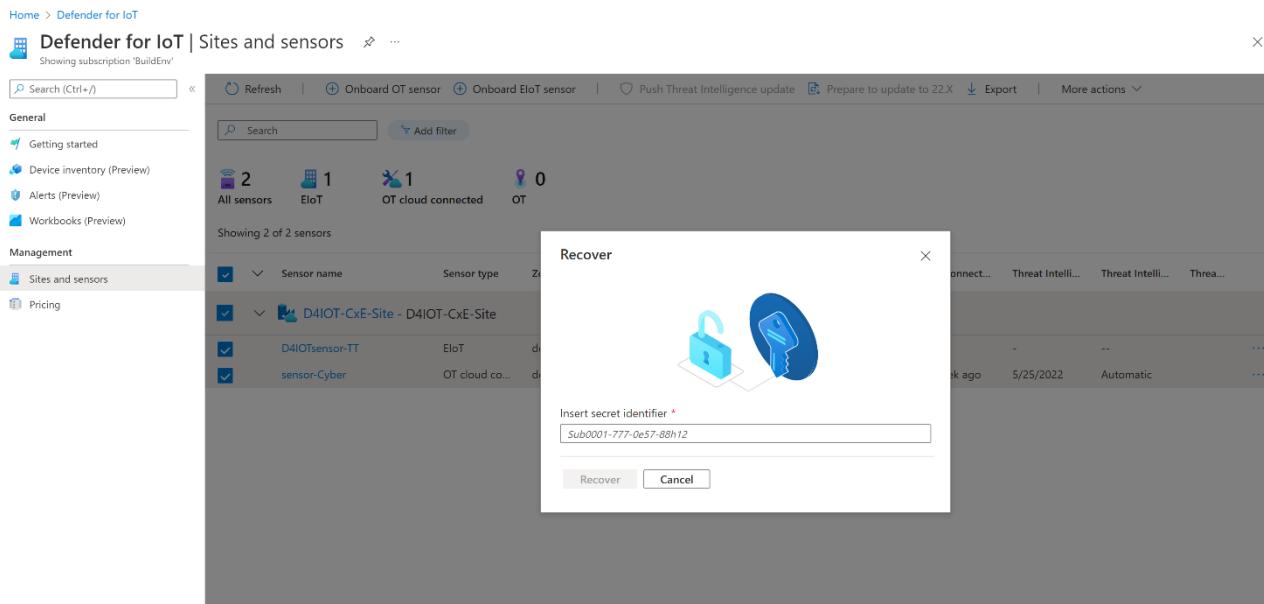
Add in a name for your sensor and pick your subscription from the dropdown. You can choose to cloud connect it. Pick your Resource name from the dropdown, give it a display name and a zone. This automatically initiates the download for the activation file.

5. Select your sensor from the list and click on "**Recover my password**".



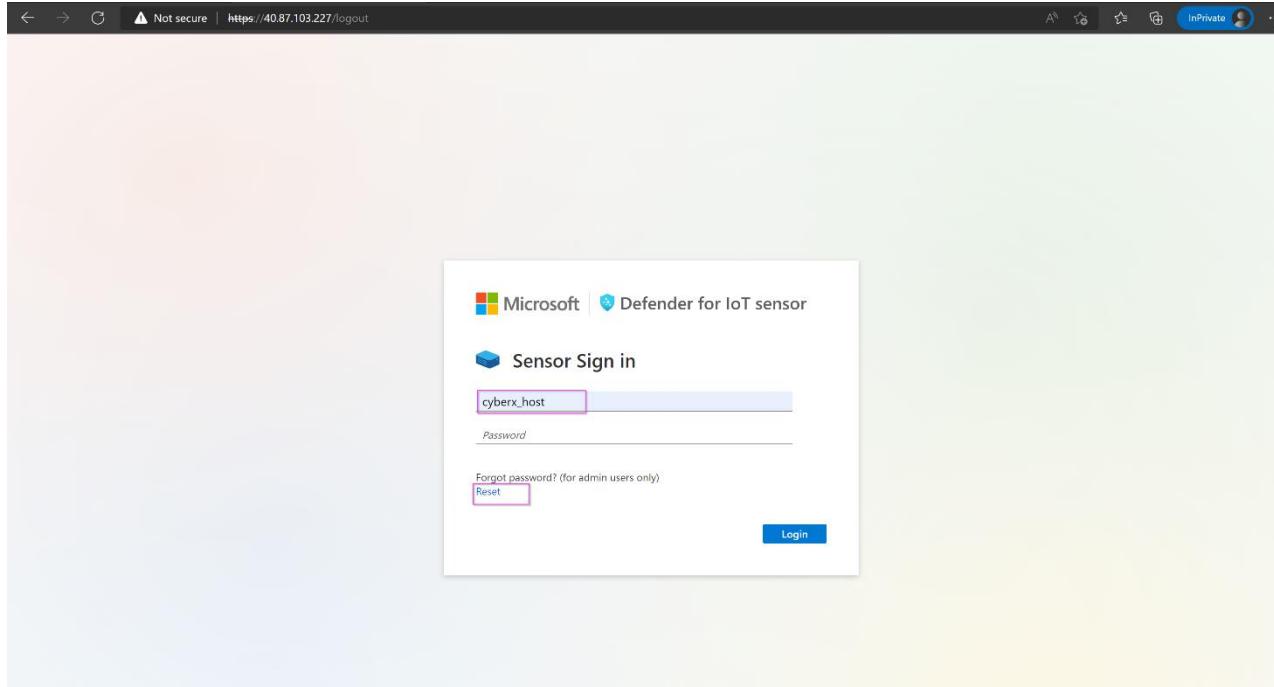
The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors interface. It displays a summary of device counts (All sensors: 2, EIoT: 1, OT cloud connected: 1, OT: 0) and a list of 2 sensors under the 'D4IOT-CxE-Site'. The first sensor, 'D4IOTsensor-TT', is selected. A context menu is open over this sensor, with the 'Recover my password' option highlighted.

6. You will see this prompt asking for the "secret identifier".

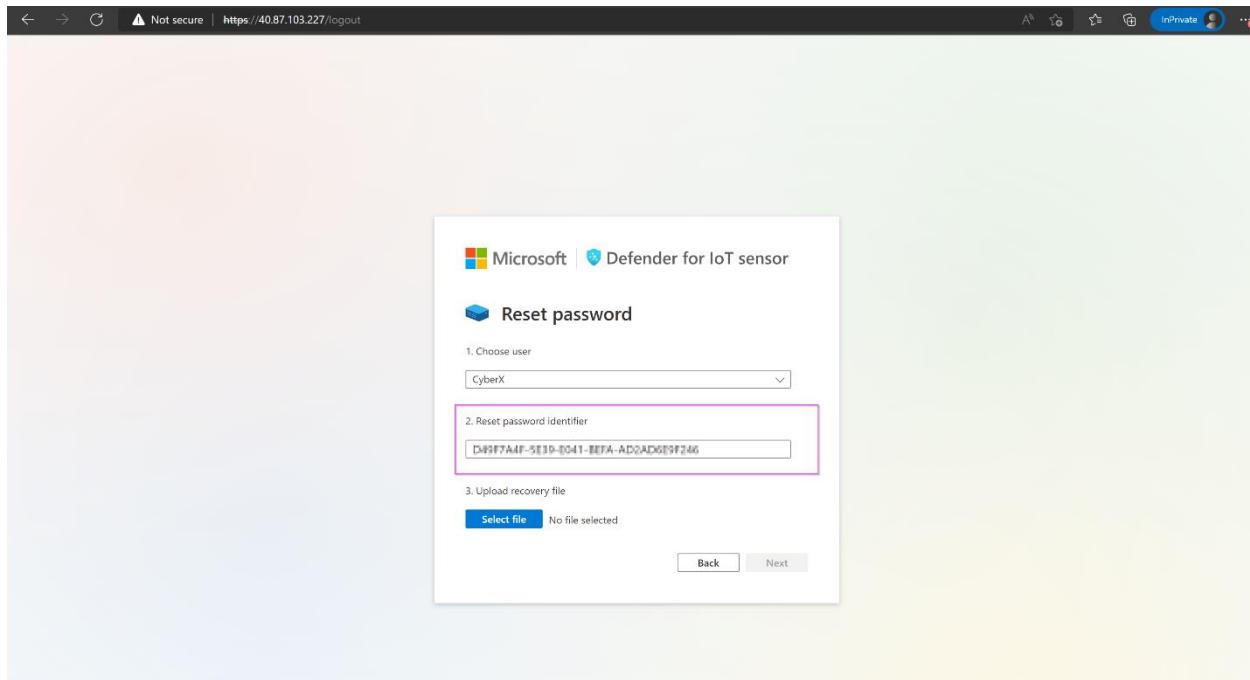


The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors interface with a 'Recover' dialog box overlaid. The dialog box has a title 'Recover' with a padlock icon. It contains a text input field labeled 'Insert secret identifier *' with the value 'Sub0001-777-0e57-8fh12'. At the bottom are 'Recover' and 'Cancel' buttons.

7. Return to the sensor console and type in the username followed by "Reset" as shown.



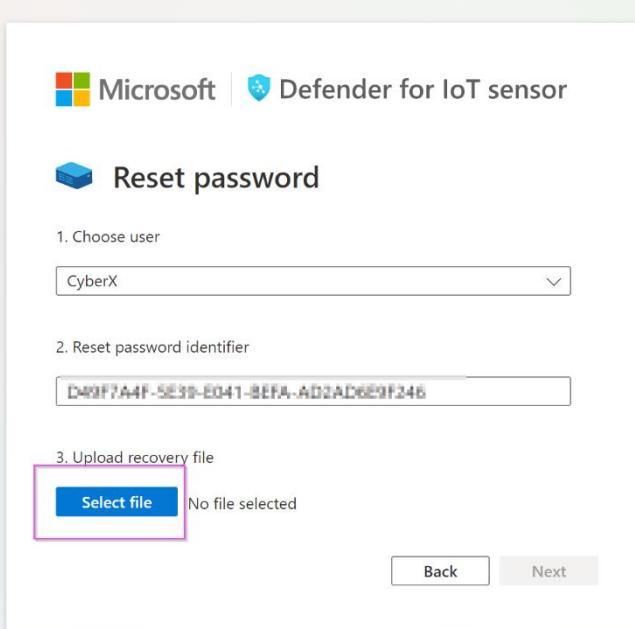
8. Copy the identifier.



9. Paste in the box on the Defender for IoT Azure window. Click "**Recover**".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with 'General' and 'Management' sections. Under 'Management', 'Sites and sensors' is selected. The main area displays sensor statistics: 2 All sensors, 1 EIoT, 1 OT cloud connected, and 0 OT. Below this, it says 'Showing 2 of 2 sensors' and lists two entries: 'D4IOT-CxE-Site - D4IOT-CxE-Site' and 'D4IOTsensor-TT'. A modal window titled 'Recover' is open, containing a form with a placeholder 'Insert secret identifier' and a value 'D49F7A4F-5E39-E041-BEFA-AD2AD6E9F246'. At the bottom of the modal are 'Recover' and 'Cancel' buttons.

10. The “*password_recovery*” file download starts. Once the download is complete, return to the sensor console and click on “**Upload recovery file**”. **Do not unzip the folder**.



The screenshot shows the 'Reset password' wizard. Step 1: Choose user dropdown set to 'CyberX'. Step 2: Reset password identifier input field contains 'D49F7A4F-5E39-E041-BEFA-AD2AD6E9F246'. Step 3: Upload recovery file section with 'Select file' button highlighted by a pink box and 'No file selected' message. At the bottom are 'Back' and 'Next' buttons.

11. Click on “**Next**”.

Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor

Reset password

1. Choose user

CyberX_host

2. Reset password identifier

D9F7A4F-5E19-0411-BFA-AD2AD619F246

3. Upload recovery file

Select file password_recovery (1).zip

Back Next

12. After uploading the file, you will be shown a temporary password on the screen. Please note it down.

Microsoft | Defender for IoT sensor

Reset password

User name

CyberX_host

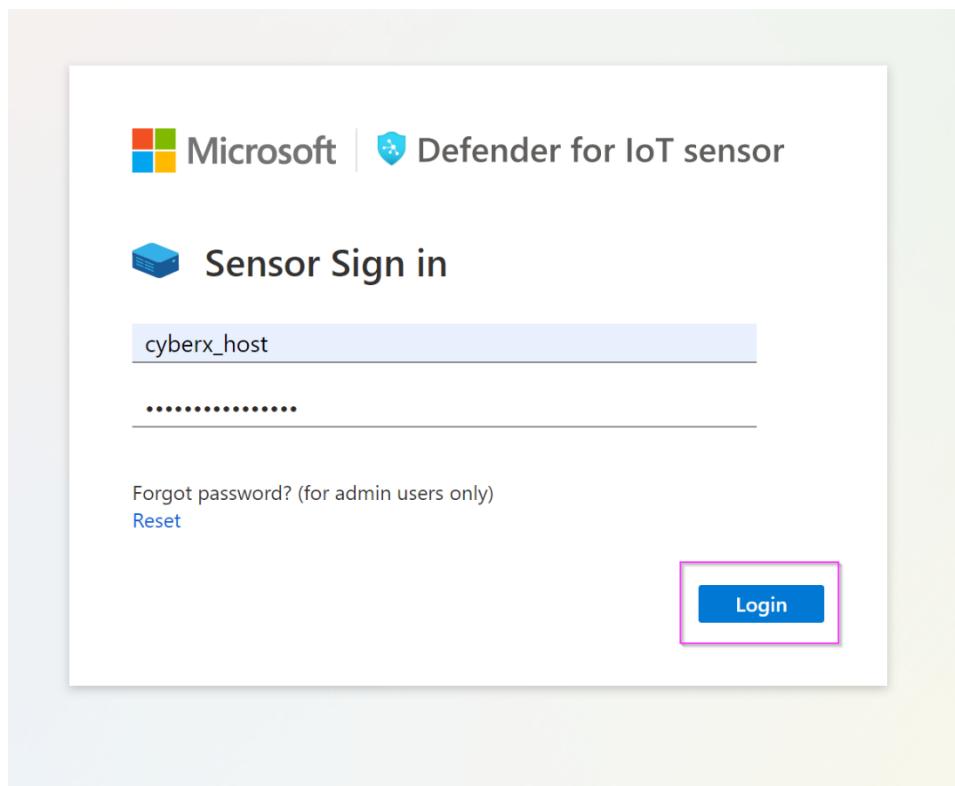
Password

j^*hn@WTU*7IP_3H

Please write your password, it will not be shown again

Next

13. Log in with the new password.



14. Repeat this step for all the usernames.

Exercise #3: Simulate Data in your sensor

Task 1: Enabling the PCAP Player

1. The PCAP player needs to be enabled to be visibly available for use in the UI. To do so, please select the "**System settings**" option from the scrolled down left side menu.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT web interface. The top navigation bar includes the Microsoft logo, the title "Microsoft Defender for IoT - 22.1.3", and a user profile icon. The left sidebar has a tree view with "Alerts" expanded, showing "Event timeline", "Data mining", "Risk assessment", "Trends & statistics", and "Attack vector". The "Manage" section contains "System settings" (which is selected and highlighted with a red box), "Custom alert rules", "Users", and "Forwarding". The main content area is titled "Defender for IoT | System settings". It features a "Basic" tab and a "Sensor Setup" section. The "Sensor Setup" section contains four cards: "Sensor Network Settings" (Define sensor network settings), "Connection to Management Console" (Connect this sensor to the on-premises management console), "Time & Region" (Define time zone settings for this sensor), and "Subnets" (Define which networks should be monitored by this sensor).

2. Scroll down to locate the "**Advanced Configuration**" option (Shown in the image below in the red square).

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Alerts', 'Analyze' (Event timeline, Data mining, Risk assessment, Trends & statistics, Attack vector), and 'Manage' (System settings, Custom alert rules, Users, Forwarding). The main area is titled 'System settings' and has a 'Health and troubleshooting' section. It includes four cards: 'Backup & Restore', 'System Health Check', 'SNMP MIB Monitoring', and 'Advanced Configurations'. The 'Advanced Configurations' card is highlighted with a red box.

3. From "Select a Configuration Category", select Pcaps.

The screenshot shows a 'Advanced configurations' dialog box. On the left is a list of categories: Import, Internet Addresses, Management, MySQL, Pcaps (which is highlighted with a red box), Phrases, Ports, Profiling, Programming Diff, Purdue Layers, Query Parse Config, Redis, Remote Interfaces, Remote Upgrade, Reset System Data, and Rule Engine. On the right is a search bar with placeholder text 'Select a configuration category' and a 'Close' button at the bottom.

4. Scroll down to locate the "**enabled**" variable and set it to **1**. Click **Save** and approve to commit the change.

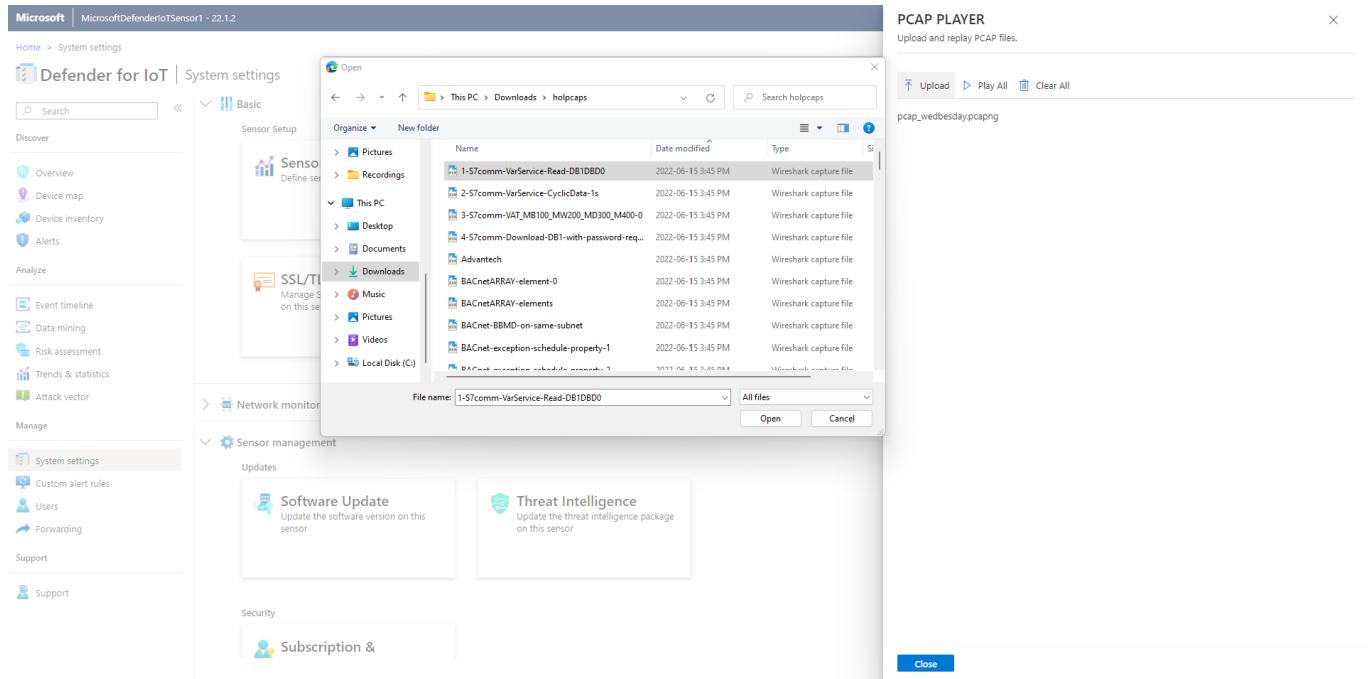
The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with options like 'Analyze', 'Event timeline', 'Data mining', 'Risk assessment', 'Trends & statistics', and 'Attack vector'. Under 'Manage', 'System settings' is selected. In the main area, there are sections for 'Backup data and restore the latest backup' and 'SNMP MIB Monitoring'. A modal window titled 'Advanced configurations' is open, showing configuration settings such as 'cache.should.save.pcap=1', 'archive.cache.dir=', '# 7 GB', 'filtered.cache.dir.size.megabytes.max=7168', 'filtered.cache.dir.size.megabytes.min=3072', 'player.max_size=1000', 'player.max_amount=20', 'player.params=enabled_0', and 'virtual.lan.hierarchy.depth.support=1'. The 'Save' button at the bottom of this window is highlighted with a red box.

Task 2: Play PCAP files

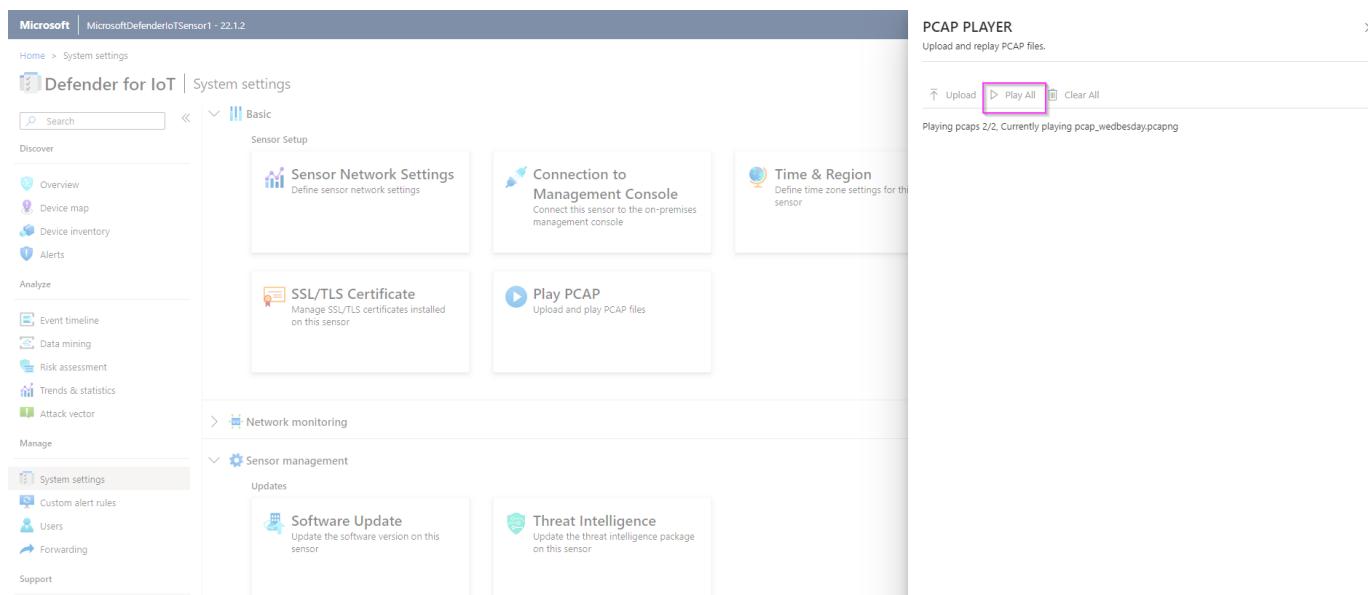
1. Use [this](#) link to download the holcaps.zip folder.
2. Unzip the folder.
3. Scroll all the way down to the bottom to locate if the PCAP Player is enabled (Shown in the image below in the red top square) or not. If the PCAP player is not shown, proceed to click on the arrow next to the **Sensor Management** button (Shown in the image below in the red lower square).

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface. The left sidebar includes 'Analyze', 'Event timeline', 'Data mining', 'Risk assessment', 'Trends & statistics', 'Attack vector', 'Manage' (with 'System settings' selected), and 'Integrations'. Below these, 'Forwarding' is listed. In the main content area, there are sections for 'SSL/TLS Certificate' and 'Play PCAP'. The 'Play PCAP' section has a sub-instruction 'Upload and play PCAP files'. A red box highlights the 'Sensor management' button in the navigation menu, and another red box highlights the 'Play PCAP' section in the main content area.

4. Click on “Upload” and select your Pcap files from the unzipped folder.



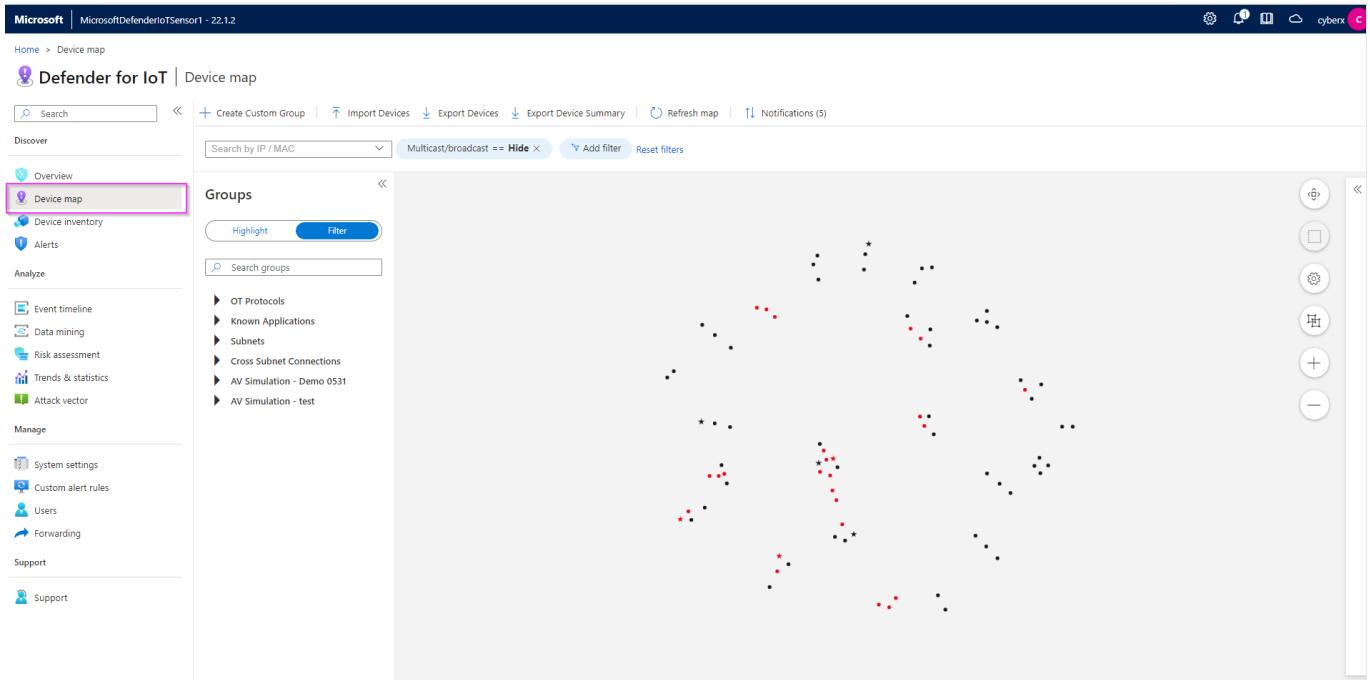
5. Click "Play All" to play the Pcaps.



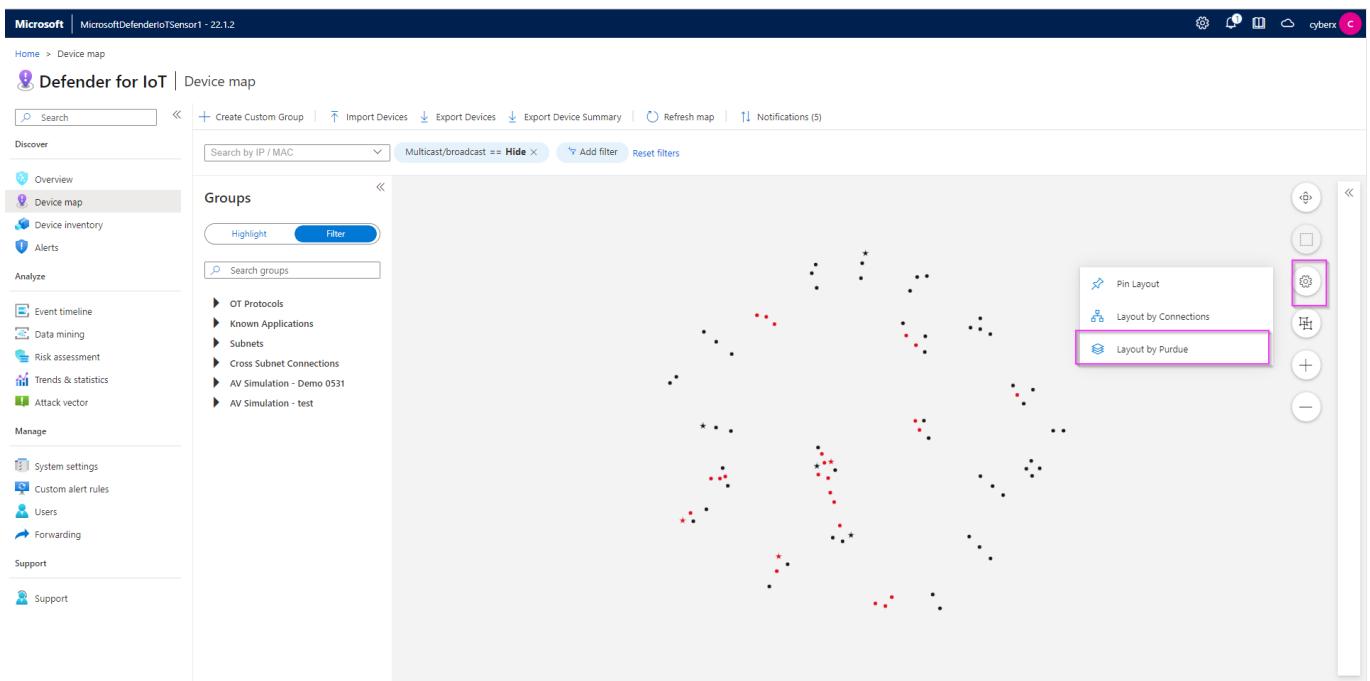
Exercise 4: Analyzing the Data

Task 1: Visualize on the Device Map

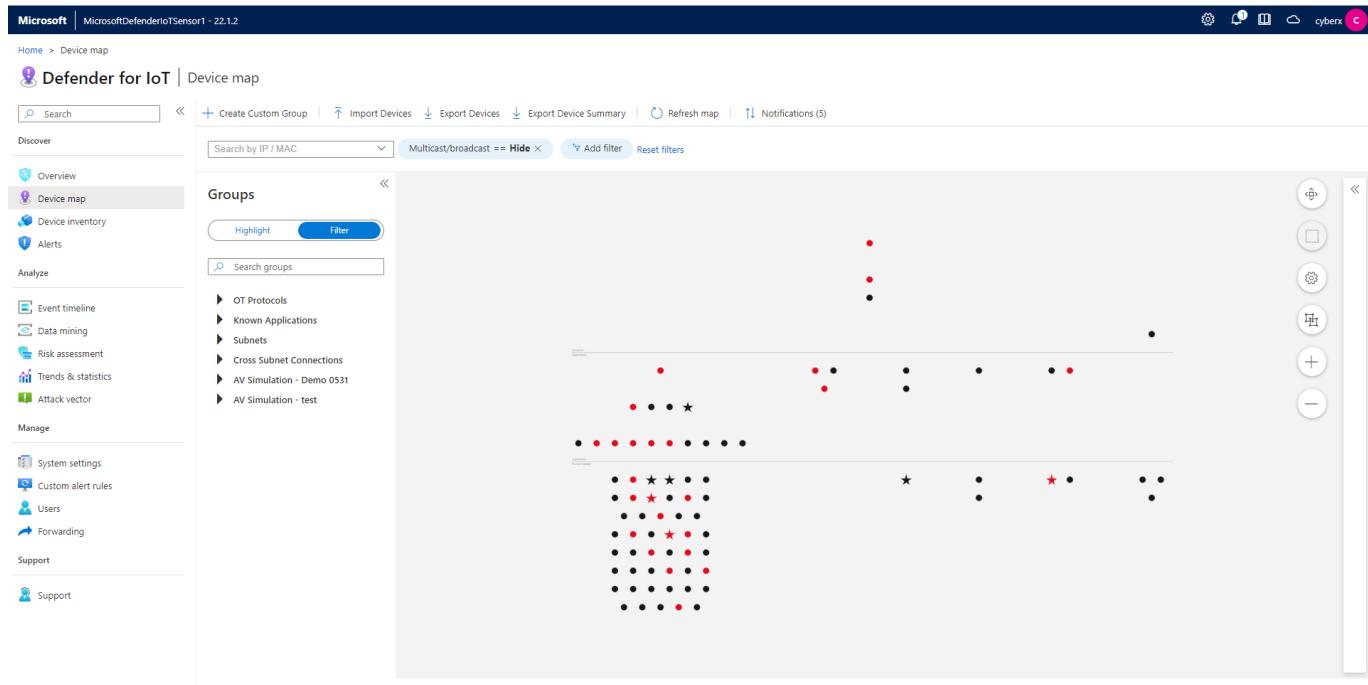
1. Click on “Device Map” from the menu on the left side.



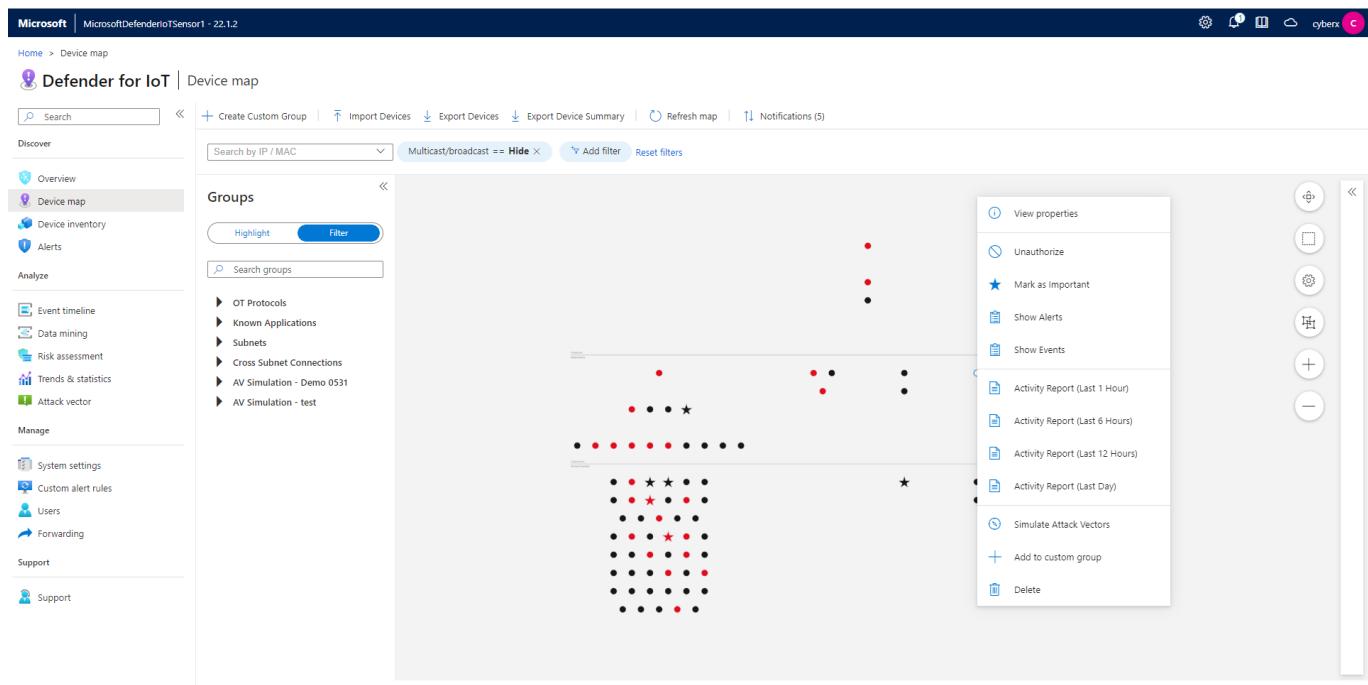
2. Click on the "Settings" option and select **Layout by Purdue** which will allow you to see the different layers between Corporate IT and site operations.



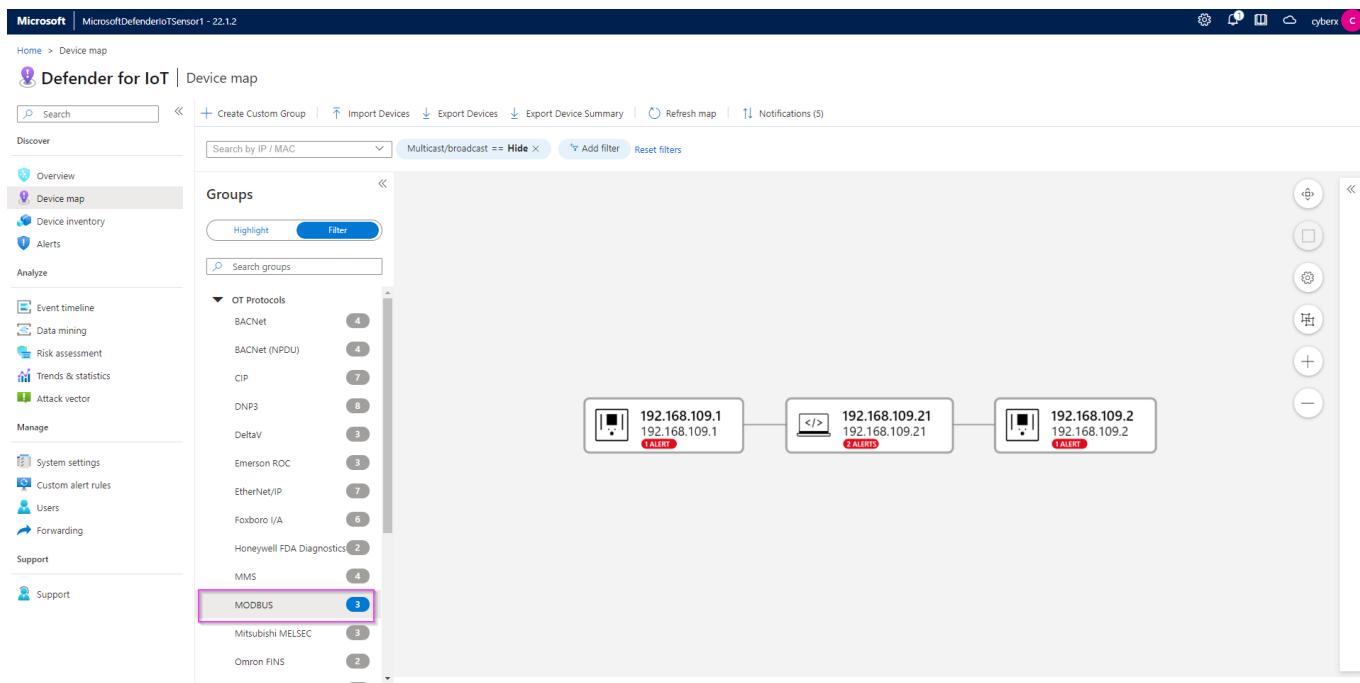
3. Once you confirm the changes, you will see the devices laid out as shown in the image below.



4. Right click on any device (represented by a dot) to view properties, show related events, alerts, reports or simulate attack vectors.

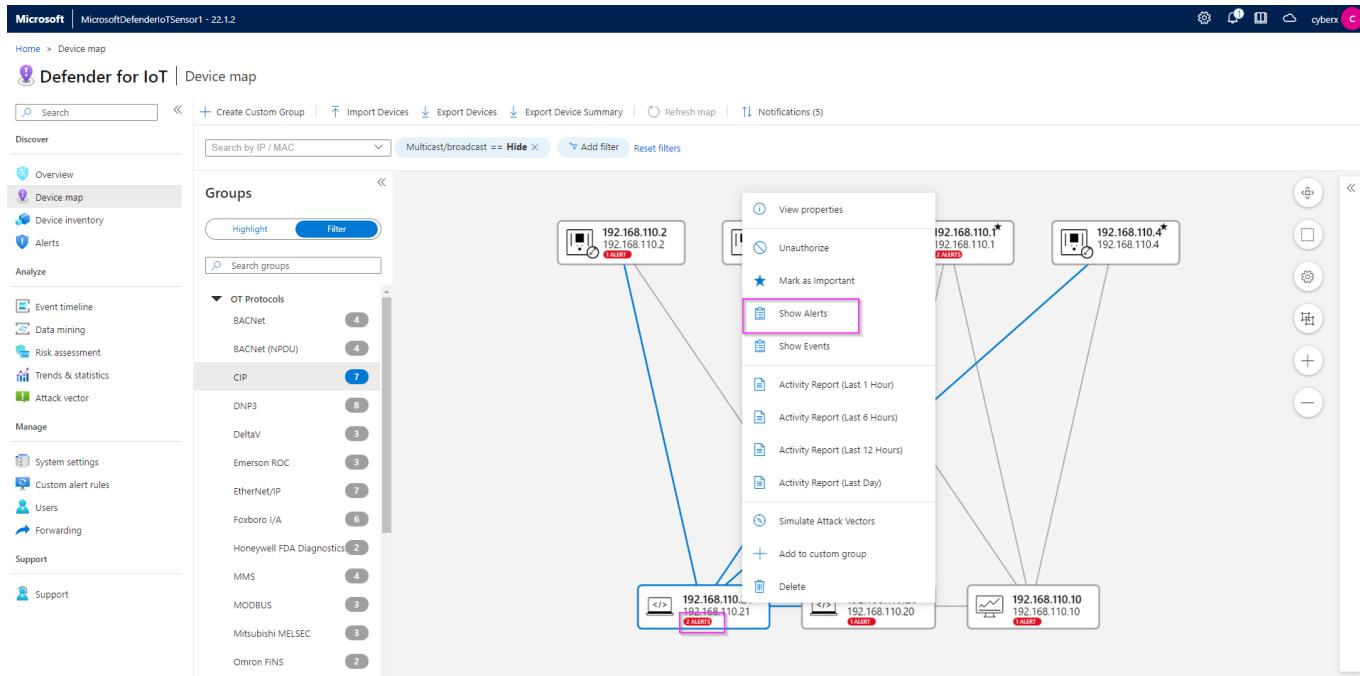


5. To filter by OT Protocols, expand the arrow, and pick the protocol you want to filter by. The console will display the devices that match the filter.



Task 2: View the associated Alerts

1. Right click on any device that has an Alert associated with it and click on "Show Alerts".



2. The Alerts page helps you identify some important data about the alert, like Alert Severity, Engine, Detection time, as well as the Source Device IPs. It also displays general information about the type of device, network interfaces and protocols.

This screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Device map interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with navigation links like Home, Device map, and Alerts. The main area displays a device card for 'Device | 192.168.110.21'. The card includes sections for General Information (Type: Engineering Station, Vendor: INTEL CORPORATE, Location: Automatic), Network Interfaces (IP: 192.168.110.21, MAC: ac:fd:ce:cc:bb:dd), and Protocols (SSH, EtherNet/IP, TDS, FTP, CIP). Below the card is a table of alerts, with one alert highlighted: 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected' (Critical, Policy Violation, 2 weeks ago, New, Source Device: 192.168.110.21). At the bottom, there's an 'Edit Properties' button.

3.To view more details about the Alert and/or to take remediation actions, select the Alert by checking the box beside it, and picking either “**View Full Details**” or “**Take Action**”.

This screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Alerts page. The left sidebar has a 'Discover' section with 'Alerts' selected. The main area shows a table of alerts with two entries: 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected' (Critical, Policy Violation, 2 weeks ago, New, Source Device: 192.168.110.21) and another identical entry. To the right of the table is a detailed view of the first alert. It includes a summary box with 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected', 'Alert ID: 53', and 'See in Event timeline | See in Device map'. Below this is a 'Description' section stating 'A device defined in your internal network is communicating with addresses on the internet. These addresses have not been learned as valid addresses.' It also notes 'Device 192.168.110.21 communicated with addresses shown in External Addresses. Verify that this device is properly configured.' At the bottom of the alert view are 'View full details' and 'Take action' buttons.

4.You can view all the alerts on your sensor by clicking on the **Alerts** option on the menu on the left. Make sure all the filters are removed. You can group the alerts by picking an option from the “**Group by**” dropdown.

Showing 22 of 22 alerts

Severity	Name	Engine	Detection time	Status	Source Device
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	New	192.168.110.21
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 weeks ago	New	192.168.110.23
Critical	Port Scan Detected	Anomaly	2 weeks ago	Closed	192.168.110.21
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.2
Critical	Unauthorized PLC Programming	Policy Violation	2 months ago	Closed	192.168.122.1
Critical	No Traffic Detected on Sensor Interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.100.8
Critical	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Policy Violation	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.8
Warning	Traffic Detected on Sensor Interface	Operational	2 months ago	New	192.168.110.1
Major	EtherNet/IP Encapsulation Protocol Command Failed	Operational	3 months ago	Closed	192.168.117.23
Critical	Excessive SMB login attempts	Anomaly	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Major	Event Buffer Overflow in Outstation	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	Controller Reset	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.117.23
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.22
Warning	An S7 Stop PLC Command was Sent	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.118.11
Major	GE SRTP Command Failure	Operational	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.1
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.109.2
Major	Modbus Exception	Protocol Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2
Major	Honeywell Firmware Version Changed	Policy Violation	3 months ago	New	192.168.108.2

Task 3: Device Inventory

1. This view allows you to see all the devices connected to your sensor as a list. To filter, click on "Add filter" on the top. For example: the "**Is Authorized**" will show you devices that are either authorized or unauthorized depending on value (True or False) you choose.

Showing 100 of 291 items

IP Address	Name	Last Activity	Type	Protocols	MAC Address	Vendor	Firmware Version	Model	Operating System	Rack	Slot
192.168.100.8	192.168.100.8	50 minutes ago	Unknown	DNS, MDNS, Net...	54:14:f9:74:d8:21	INTEL CORPORA...					
192.168.100.1	192.168.100.1	50 minutes ago	Server	DNS							
192.168.1.11	192.168.1.11	50 minutes ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:fb5:4dbef9	NETGEAR					
192.168.1.180	192.168.1.180	50 minutes ago	HMI	Siemens S7							
192.168.117.23	192.168.117.23	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:30:a7:08:92:c6	SCHWEITZER EN...					
192.168.117.1	192.168.117.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:23:ea:49:5a:c2	CISCO SYSTEMS ...					
192.168.117.22	192.168.117.22	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:30:a7:08:97:0	SCHWEITZER EN...					
192.168.117.25	192.168.117.25	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	00:cc:1c:02:09:da	EATON CORPOR...					
192.168.117.7	192.168.117.7	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	00:e0:a8:01:90:be	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
192.168.117.239	192.168.117.239	22 hours ago	Unknown	Siemens SICAM	00:0c:29:28:28:38	VMWARE INC.					
192.168.117.8	192.168.117.8	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	00:e0:a8:01:90:bb	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
192.168.107.10	FC50507	22 hours ago	DCS Controller	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9d:5d:10	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.107.1	192.168.107.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9d:73:d4	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.107.2	192.168.107.2	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	00:00:64:9e:84:e5	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-6EH14...	0	4	
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-9EH14...	1	2	
192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	00:01:e3:11:22:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-8EH14...	1	2	

2. You can export the list to a csv file.

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > Device inventory

Defender for IoT | Device inventory

Search | Save Filter | Refresh | Edit Columns | Export

Discover

Overview
Device map
Device inventory
Alerts
Analyze

Event timeline
Data mining
Risk assessment
Trends & statistics
Attack vector
Manage

System settings
Custom alert rules
Users
Forwarding
Support

Support

Showing 100 of 291 Items

	IP Address	Name	Last Activity	Type	Protocols	MAC Address	Vendor	Firmware Version	Model	Operating System	Rack	Slot
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.100.8	192.168.100.8	An hour ago	Unknown	DNS, MDNS, Net...	5:14:f3:74:d8:21	INTEL CORPORA...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.100.1	192.168.100.1	An hour ago	Server	DNS							
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.1.11	192.168.1.11	An hour ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:fb:5:4:db:e1:f3	NETGEAR					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.1.180	192.168.1.180	An hour ago	HMI	Siemens S7							
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.23	192.168.117.23	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:0:3:a7:0:8:92:c6	SCHWEITZER EN...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.1	192.168.117.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:0:23:a4:9:5:c2	CISCO SYSTEMS ...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.22	192.168.117.22	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:0:3:a7:0:8:97:c0	SCHWEITZER EN...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.25	192.168.117.25	22 hours ago	PLC	DNP3 (Identifier...)	0:0:cc1:0:2:0:9d:a	EATON CORPOR...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.7	192.168.117.7	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	0:0:e0:a8:0:19:0:be	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.239	192.168.117.239	22 hours ago	Unknown	Siemens SICAM	0:0:c2:9:2:8:3:8	VMWWARE INC.					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.117.8	192.168.117.8	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens SICAM	0:0:e:a8:0:19:0:bb	SAT GMBH & CO.	15.01	CPC65 (6065)			
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.10	FC50507	22 hours ago	DCS Controller	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9:d:5:d:10	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.1	192.168.107.1	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9:d:7:3:d	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.107.2	192.168.107.2	22 hours ago	Unknown	Yokogawa VNet/IP	0:0:0:64:9:e:8:4:e	YOKOGAWA DIG...					
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e:3:11:2:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-6EH14...	0	4	
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e:3:11:2:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-9EH14...	1	2	
<input type="checkbox"/>	192.168.118.3	192.168.118.3	22 hours ago	PLC	Siemens S7	0:0:1:e:3:11:2:33	SIEMENS AG	3.2.6	6E57 315-8EH14...	1	2	

Load More...

Task 4: View the Event Timeline

- This view will allow you a Forensic analysis of your alerts. You can choose to Hide or Unhide the User Operations or select more filter types from the "Add filter".

Microsoft | MicrosoftDefenderIoTSensor1 - 22.1.2

Home > Event timeline

Defender for IoT | Event timeline

Search | Create event | Refresh | Export

User Operations == Hide | Add filter | Reset filters

Discover

Overview
Device map
Event timeline
Data mining
Risk assessment
Trends & statistics
Attack vector
Manage

System settings
Custom alert rules
Users
Forwarding
Support

Support

Event type

Event type	Time	Description
Device Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Device 192.168.1.180 was detected
Device Connection Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Connected devices 192.168.1.11 and 192.168.1.180
Device Detected	6/24/2022, 2:29:04 PM	Device 192.168.1.11 was detected
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.1:Client device 192.168.122.20 copied fir...
PLC Password Change	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to change password
PLC Reset	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to reset itself
PLC Start	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 changed the PLC 192.168.122.1 mode to start
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.1
PLC Programming Mode Set	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.20 tried to change PLC 192.168.122.1 mode to programming mode
Firmware Update	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 copied firmware on PLC 192.168.122.2
PLC Password Change	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to change password
PLC Reset	6/23/2022, 5:30:28 PM	Client device 192.168.122.21 requested PLC 192.168.122.1 to reset itself

Load More...

Task 5: Data Mining

- In this section you can create multiple custom reports. As an example, we will create a Report based on firmware updates versions. Click on + Create report to open the wizard.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT interface with the 'Data mining' section selected. A 'Create new report' dialog box is open, overlaid on the main dashboard. The dialog box contains fields for 'Name' and 'Description', a 'Choose Category' dropdown set to 'Modules and Firmware Versions', and a 'Send to CM' toggle switch. Below these are sections for 'Order by' (with 'Category' selected) and 'Filter by' (including 'Results within the last', 'IP address', 'MAC address', 'Port', and 'Device group'). At the bottom are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons.

2. Assign a name and a description to your report. Pick “**Modules and Firmware Versions**” for Category, select “**Firmware Version (GENERIC)**” from “add filter”.

This screenshot shows the same 'Create new report' dialog box as the previous one, but with specific filters applied. The 'Name' and 'Description' fields are filled with 'PLC Firmware Version' and 'Report showing the firmware version of the different PLCs'. The 'Choose Category' dropdown is still set to 'Modules and Firmware Versions'. A new 'Add filter type' section has been expanded, showing a single filter entry for 'Firmware Version (GENERIC)', which is also highlighted with a pink box. The 'Save' button remains at the bottom right.

3. Your report will show up on the list under “My reports”.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Data mining interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, Manage, and Support. Under Analyze, the 'Data mining' option is selected. In the main content area, there's a 'Recommended' section with cards for Programming Commands, Internet Activity, Excluded CVEs, Active Devices (Last 24 Hours), Remote Access, CVEs, and Non Active Devices (Last 7 Days). Below this is a 'My reports' section with a table:

Name	Description	Last modified
PLC Firmware Version	Report showing the firmware version of the different PLCs.	2 minutes ago
ALL		4 days ago
test		3 months ago

4. You can export the report as pdf or csv.

This screenshot shows the 'PLC Firmware Version' report page. At the top, there are buttons for Refresh, Expand all, Collapse all, Export to CSV, Export to PDF, Snapshots, Manage report, and Edit mode. The 'Export to CSV' and 'Export to PDF' buttons are highlighted with a pink box.

Task 6: Generate a Risk Assessment report

1. On the Risk assessment page, run the assessment by clicking the "Generate report" button. You can download and view the report as pdf.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Risk assessment page. The 'Risk assessment' option is selected in the sidebar. At the top, there's a 'Generate report' button. Below it is a 'Reports list' table:

#	Name	Date Created	Size
1	risk-assessment-report-4.pdf	just now	2 MB
2	risk-assessment-report-3.pdf	4 days ago	2 MB
3	risk-assessment-report-2.pdf	A month ago	1 MB
4	risk-assessment-report-1.pdf	3 months ago	1 MB

Exercise 5: Cloud Connect your sensor

Task 1: Create the cloud connected sensor on the Cloud Management portal

1. On the cloud management (Azure) portal, navigate to "Sites and sensors" and click on "Onboard OT sensor".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Cloud Management portal with the 'Defender for IoT | Sites and sensors' page selected. At the top, there's a search bar and several navigation icons. Below the header, there are sections for 'General' (Getting started, Device inventory (Preview), Alerts (Preview), Workbooks (Preview)) and 'Management' (Pricing, Sensor name, Sensor type, Zone, Subscription ..., Sensor version, Sensor status, Last connect..., Threat Intelli..., Threat Intelli...). A message box says 'Trial subscription "BuildEnv" expired. Please contact Microsoft sales.' In the center, there are four categories: All sensors (4), IoT (1), OT cloud connected (2), and OT (1). Below these are four sensor cards: 'Locally managed' (with a checkbox) and 'D4IOT-CxE-Site - D4IOT-CxE-Site' (with a checkbox). The 'Sites and sensors' link in the left sidebar is also highlighted with a pink box.

2. Give the sensor a meaningful name, pick the subscription from the dropdown menu, and ensure that "cloud connected" is checked. Click on "Register".

The screenshot shows the 'Step 3: Register this sensor with Microsoft Defender for IoT' configuration page. It includes fields for 'Sensor name' (empty), 'Subscription' (dropdown menu with 'Please select a subscription' and 'Onboard subscription' options), 'Cloud connected' (checkbox checked and highlighted with a pink box), 'Automatic Threat Intelligence updates' (checkbox), 'Sensor version' (dropdown menu with '22.X and above'), 'Site' (dropdown menu with 'No subscription has been selected' and 'Create site' option), 'Resource name' (dropdown menu with 'No subscription has been selected' and 'Create site' option), 'Display name' (dropdown menu with 'No subscription has been selected' and 'Create zone' option), 'Tags' (key-value pair input field with '+Add tag' button), and 'Zone' (dropdown menu with 'No subscription has been selected' and 'Create zone' option). At the bottom, there's a 'Register' button.

3. The download for the activation starts immediately. Please check your downloads.

Task 2: Upload the activation file to cloud connect your sensor.

1. Navigate back to your sensor and click on "System settings" -> "Sensor management" -> "Subscription and Activation Mode".

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Sensor management interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, and Manage. Under Manage, 'System settings' is selected and highlighted with a pink box. In the main content area, there are several cards: 'Software Update', 'Threat Intelligence', 'Subscription & Activation Mode' (which is also highlighted with a pink box), 'Backup & Restore', 'System Health Check', and 'SNMP MIB Monitoring'. The 'Subscription & Activation Mode' card has a sub-instruction: 'Upload an activation file to reactivate this sensor'.

2. Upload the activation file you downloaded in the previous step. Click on "Activate".

This screenshot shows the 'Subscription & Activation Mode' dialog box overlaid on the main interface. The dialog box contains fields for Activation Mode (set to 'Cloud Connected'), Activation Status (set to 'Active'), Tenant ID, Subscription ID, and a file upload input field labeled 'Upload activation file:' which has a 'Select file' button highlighted with a pink box. The main interface below the dialog box remains visible.

Task 3: Verify Cloud connection

1. On the sensor console.

2. On the Cloud management console.

Sensor name	Sensor type	Zone	Subscription ...	Sensor version	Sensor status	Last connect...	Threat Intelli...	Threat Intelli...	Threa...
D4IOTsensor-TT	EloT	default	BuildEnv		Unavailable	--	-	--	...
sensor-Cyber	OT cloud co...	default	BuildEnv	22.1.3.4162	Disconnected	A month ago	5/25/2022	Automatic	...
test1	OT cloud co...	default	BuildEnv	22.1.3.4162	OK	19 minutes a...	7/11/2022	Automatic	...

Exercise 6: Integrate with Microsoft Sentinel

Task 1: Connecting Data Connectors

1. On the Azure portal, search for **Microsoft Sentinel**.

2. Create a new workspace.

3. Go to Configuration > Data Connectors > Search **Microsoft Defender for IoT** to connect Microsoft Defender for IoT to Microsoft Sentinel.

4. Click the Open Connector Page.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Data connectors page. On the left, there's a sidebar with various workspace names listed. The main area shows a summary of 133 Connectors and 35 Connected ones. A search bar at the top right is set to 'Defender for IoT'. Below it, a table lists the Microsoft Defender for IoT connector, which is connected. To the right, there's a detailed card for the Microsoft Defender for IoT connector, showing it was last updated 6 days ago, with 56 total data received. It also shows 1 Workbooks, 2 Queries, and 1 Analytics rules templates. A chart shows data received over time, and a link to 'Go to log analytics'.

5. Review the instructions and click the “**Connect**” button to connect Microsoft Defender for IoT to Sentinel. If the connection continues to fail, this will most likely be due to the user not having the “**Contributor**” permissions and you may have missed the access step in the prerequisites.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT (Preview) configuration page. It has sections for ‘Instructions’ and ‘Next steps’. Under ‘Prerequisites’, it says to ensure you have a workspace with read and write permissions and a subscription with contributor permissions. The ‘Configuration’ section is expanded, showing a table where a row for ‘Azure Pass - Sponsorship’ has its ‘Status’ set to ‘Disconnected’. The ‘Connect’ button in the table is highlighted with a red box.

6. If connected correctly you should expect to see the Status change to “**Connected**” and the link light up green.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Microsoft Defender for IoT (Preview) configuration page. The top navigation bar includes the Microsoft Azure logo, a search bar, and various navigation icons. The main content area has a breadcrumb trail: Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Defender for IoT (Preview). The left sidebar has two tabs: "Instructions" (selected) and "Next steps". The main content starts with a "Prerequisites" section, which lists requirements for integration: "Workspace" (read and write permissions) and "Subscription" (Contributor permissions to the subscription of your IoT Hub). Below this is a "Configuration" section. It contains a sub-section titled "Connect Microsoft Defender for IoT to Microsoft Sentinel" with the instruction "Select Connect next to each Subscription whose IoT Hub's alerts you want to stream to Microsoft Sentinel." A "Search" input field is provided. A table lists a single subscription: "Azure Pass - Sponsorship". The "Status" column for this row is highlighted with a red box and shows the status as "Connected", with a green circular icon indicating connectivity. Buttons for "Connect" and "Disconnect" are also visible in the table row.

7.Click on “Next steps” tab to enable Out of the Box alerts and Workbooks

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT (Preview) dashboard. At the top left, there's a navigation bar with 'Home > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Sentinel > Microsoft Defender for IoT (Preview)'. Below the navigation, there's a sidebar with 'Instructions' and 'Recommended workbooks (1)'. The main area has a section titled 'Query samples (2)' with two examples: 'All logs' and 'Summarize by severity'. Under 'Relevant analytics templates (1)', there's a table with one item: 'High Create incidents based on Azure Defender f... Microsoft Secur... Microsoft Defender ...'. A 'CREATE RULE' button is visible, with a red box highlighting the 'Create rule' link next to it.

7. Fill in the “Name” and click **Review and Create**, followed by **Create**. This is enabling incidents to be created based on the Azure Defender IoT alerts that are ingested into Sentinel.

The screenshot shows the 'Analytics rule wizard - Create new rule from template' page. The title is 'Analytics rule wizard - Create new rule from template' with a subtitle 'Create incidents based on Azure Defender for IOT alerts'. Below the title, there are tabs: 'General', 'Automated response', and 'Review and create' (which is underlined). A green banner at the top says 'Validation passed.' There are sections for 'Analytics rule details' (Name: MyNewRule, Description: Create incidents based on all alerts generated in Azure Defender for IOT, Status: Enabled), 'Analytics rule logic' (Microsoft security service: Microsoft Defender for IoT, Filter by severity: Any, Include by alert name(s): Any, Exclude by alert name(s): Any), and 'Automated response' (Incident trigger (preview): Not configured). At the bottom, there are 'Previous' and 'Create' buttons, with a red box highlighting the 'Create' button.

8. Additionally, you can create the rule not only on the data connectors page but also on Microsoft Sentinel “**Analytics**” blade. Go to the “**Rule Templates**” tab and filter data sources by “Microsoft Defender for IoT” to see all the alerts from the IoT connector.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Analytics blade. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like General, Threat management, Content management, and Configuration. Under Configuration, the 'Data connectors' section is expanded, and the 'Analytics' item is highlighted with a pink rectangle. In the main content area, the 'Rule templates' tab is selected. A search bar at the top has 'Data Sources : Microsoft Defender for IoT' typed into it and is highlighted with a pink rectangle. Below the search bar, there's a table with columns for Severity, Name, Rule type, Data sources, Tactics, Techniques, and Source name. The 'Data sources' column shows 'Microsoft Defender for IoT' for several rows. At the bottom of the table, there's a note: 'Create incidents based on Microsoft Defender for IoT'. The top right of the blade has a 'Rules by severity' chart and a 'LEARN MORE About analytics rules' link.

Task 2: Acknowledge Alerts and Re-run PCAPs

1. Go back to your sensor console, select all the alerts, and click on “**Learn**”. The reason we are doing this is so we can re-run the alerts to show how they are sent and analyzed by Sentinel.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Sensor1 - 22.1.2 interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, Manage, and Support. The 'Alerts' item is selected and highlighted with a pink rectangle. In the main content area, the 'Alerts' blade is displayed. It shows a table of 22 alerts. The columns include Severity, Name, Engine, Detection time, Status, and Source Device. The 'Severity' column is highlighted with a pink rectangle. The 'Learn' button at the top right of the alert table is also highlighted with a pink rectangle. The table lists various alerts such as 'Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected', 'Port Scan Detected', and 'Excessive SMB login attempts'.

2. From the **System Settings** tab, Click the **Play All** on the PCAP Files to replay simulating the alerts.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Sensor Settings page. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections like Discover, Analyze, Manage, and Support. The 'System settings' option under Manage is selected. In the main content area, there are several cards: 'Sensor Network Settings', 'Connection to Management Console', 'Time & Region', 'SSL/TLS Certificate', and 'Play PCAP'. Below these are collapsed sections for 'Network monitoring', 'Sensor management', 'Integrations', and 'Import settings'. On the right, a separate window titled 'PCAP PLAYER' displays a file named 'pcap_wednesday.pcapng' with a 'Play All' button highlighted.

Task 3: Sentinel interaction with IoT Incidents

1. Go back to the Sentinel console and under the **Threat Management** section, select the **Incidents** tab.
Filter by Product Name **Azure Defender for IoT**.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Sentinel Incidents page. The left sidebar has sections like General, Threat management (with 'Incidents' selected), Content management, Configuration, and Support. The main area shows a summary of incidents: 16 Open incidents, 16 New incidents, 0 Active incidents. Below is a bar chart for 'Open incidents by severity' with categories: High (4), Medium (10), Low (2), and Informational (0). A table lists individual incidents with columns: Severity, Incident ID, Title, Alerts, Product names, Created time, Last update time, and Owner. A red box highlights the 'Product name : Microsoft Defender for IoT' filter in the top right of the table area. The table shows 16 rows of incident details.

Severity	Incident ID	Title	Alerts	Product names	Created time	Last update time	Owner
High	16	Unauthorized Internet Conne...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:42 PM	01/25/22, 04:42 PM	Unas...
High	15	Unauthorized Internet Conne...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Low	14	Outstation Restarted	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	13	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	12	Firmware Change Detected	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Low	11	Controller Stop	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
High	10	Unauthorized Internet Conne...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	9	EtherNet/IP CIP Service Requ...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	8	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
High	7	Unauthorized Internet Conne...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	6	Unknown Object Sent to Out...	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	01/25/22, 04:41 PM	Unas...
Medium	5	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	Unas...
Medium	4	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	Unas...
Medium	3	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	Unas...
Medium	2	BACNet Operation Failed	1	Microsoft Defender ...	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	01/25/22, 04:40 PM	Unas...

2. Select one of the alerts and click **View full details**

Microsoft Sentinel | Incidents

Selected workspace: mylogoworkspace-msiot2'

General

Threat management

Content management

Configuration

Incidents

Workbooks

Hunting

Notebooks

Entity behavior

Threat intelligence

Content hub (Preview)

Repositories (Preview)

Community

Data connectors

Analytics

Watchlist

Automation

Settings

Open incidents: 16

New incidents: 16

Active incidents: 0

Open incidents by severity:

- High (4)
- Medium (10)
- Low (2)
- Informational (0)

Search by ID, title, tags, owner or product

Severity: All

Status: 2 selected

Product name: Microsoft Defender for IoT

Owner: All

Description: Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected

Incident ID: 16

Investigate in Microsoft Defender for IoT

Owner: Unassigned

Status: New

Severity: High

Alerts: 1

Events: 0

Bookmarks: 0

Last update time: 01/25/22, 04:42 PM

Creation time: 01/25/22, 04:42 PM

Entities (4): 141.81.0.139, 10.200.1.124, HUB-MD4IOT-MST..., 10.200.1.124

Tactics (1): Initial Access

View full details >

Tags: View full details Actions

3. It will take you to this screen to get all the information relative to the incident. This allows analyst to get more details on the entity including what other alerts made up the incident, playbooks to enrich the context of the alert, and comments section to leave details on what the analyst discovered during review or how they came to the determination to dismiss the incident.

Microsoft Azure

Home > Microsoft Sentinel >

Incident

Incident ID: 16

Refresh

Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected

Incident ID: 16

Investigate in Microsoft Defender for IoT

Owner: Unassigned

Status: New

Severity: High

Description: A source device defined as part of your network is communicating with Internet addresses. The source is not authorized to communicate with Internet addresses.

Evidence

- Events: N/A (0)
- Alerts: 1
- Bookmarks: 0

Last update time: 01/25/22, 04:42 PM

Creation time: 01/25/22, 04:42 PM

Entities (4): 141.81.0.139, 10.200.1.124, HUB-MD4IOT-MST..., 10.200.1.124

Tactics (1): Initial Access

View full details >

Incident workbook

Incident Overview

Analytics rule

MyNewRule

Tags

Investigate

Actions

Timeline

Alerts

Bookmarks

Entities

Comments

Search

Timeline content: All

Severity: All

Tactics: All

Jan 25 4:41 PM Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected High | Detected by Microsoft Defender for IoT | Tactics: Initial Access

View(playbooks)

Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected

Description: A source device defined as part of your network is communicating with Internet addresses. The source is not authorized to communicate with Internet addresses.

Severity: High

Status: New

Events: N/A

Product name: Microsoft Defender for IoT

Entities (4): 141.81.0.139, 10.200.1.124, HUB-MD4IOT-MST..., 10.200.1.124

Tactics (1): Initial Access

System alert ID: 741e1606-64de-5f93-8336...

Last update time: 01/25/22, 04:41 PM

Updates: 0 (0)

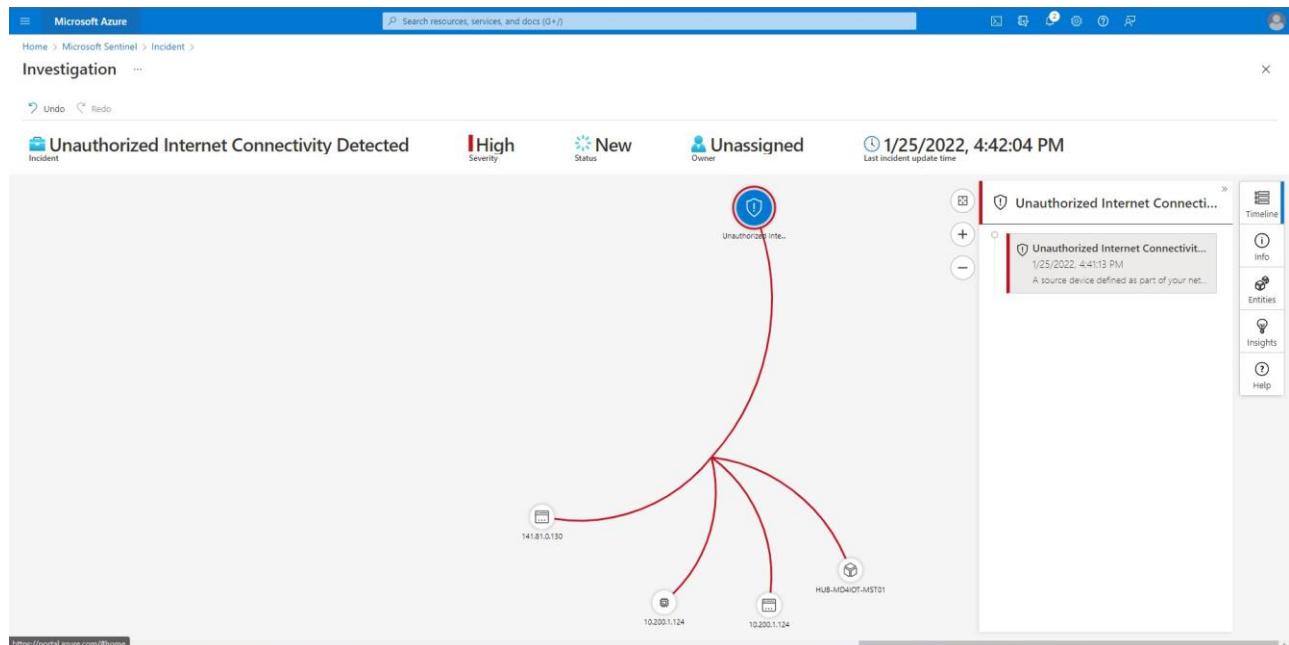
Start time: 01/25/22, 04:41 PM

End time: 01/25/22, 04:41 PM

Alert link: https://portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_Azure_IoT_Defender/IAlert...

Remediation steps

4. By clicking the **Investigate** button, you can dig deeper in the cause of the incident and the relation to other incidents.



Task 4: Kusto Query Language to Find Alert Details

1. Navigate to the “Logs” tab and run the queries provided below, and view the results.

SecurityAlert | where ProviderName contains "IoTSecurity"

TimeGenerated (UTC)	DisplayName	AlertName	AlertSeverity	Description
1/25/2022, 3:41:27.651 PM	Unknown Object Sent to Outstation	Unknown Object Sent to Outstation	Medium	The destination device received an invalid request.
1/25/2022, 3:42:27.511 PM	Outstation Restarts Frequently	Outstation Restarts Frequently	Low	An excessive number of cold restarts were detected on a source device.
1/25/2022, 3:42:27.464 PM	Firmware Change Detected	Firmware Change Detected	Medium	Firmware was updated on a source device. This may be authentic or malicious.
1/25/2022, 3:43:27.361 PM	Port Scan Detected	Port Scan Detected	High	A source device was detected scanning network devices. This may be authentic or malicious.
1/25/2022, 3:44:27.356 PM	Port Scan Detected	Port Scan Detected	High	A source device was detected scanning network devices. This may be authentic or malicious.
1/25/2022, 3:43:27.373 PM	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Detected	High	A source device defined as part of your network is communicating with an external network.
1/25/2022, 3:46:27.499 PM	BACNet Operation Failed	BACNet Operation Failed	Medium	A server returned an error code. This indicates a server error.
1/25/2022, 3:42:27.473 PM	Outstation Restarted	Outstation Restarted	Low	A cold restart was detected on a source device. This means the device has been powered off and back on again.
1/25/2022, 3:41:27.324 PM	BACNet Operation Failed	BACNet Operation Failed	Medium	A server returned an error code. This indicates a server error.
1/25/2022, 3:41:27.443 PM	EtherNet/IP CIP Service Request Failed	EtherNet/IP CIP Service Request Failed	Medium	A server returned an error code. This indicates a server error.
1/25/2022, 3:41:27.407 PM	Controller Stop	Controller Stop	Low	The source device sent a stop command to a destination component.
1/25/2022, 3:41:27.384 PM	BACNet Operation Failed	BACNet Operation Failed	Medium	A server returned an error code. This indicates a server error.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Defender for IoT Query Editor interface. At the top, a query is displayed: `SecurityAlert | where CompromisedEntity == "hub-md4iot-mst01"`. Below the query bar are various navigation and action buttons: Run, Time range: Last 7 days, Save, Share, New alert rule, Export, Pin to dashboard, and Format query. The main area shows the results of the query. The results table has columns: TimeGenerated [UTC], DisplayName, AlertName, AlertSeverity, and Description. The results are as follows:

TimeGenerated [UTC]	DisplayName	AlertName	AlertSeverity	Description
10/1/2021, 4:00:04.420 PM	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Det...	Unauthorized Internet Connectivity Det...	High	A source devi...
10/1/2021, 4:00:04.087 PM	BACNet Operation Failed	BACNet Operation Failed	Medium	A server return...
10/1/2021, 4:00:07.358 PM	Controller Stop	Controller Stop	Low	The source devi...
10/1/2021, 4:00:07.445 PM	Port Scan Detected	Port Scan Detected	High	A source devi...

Exercise 6: Clean Up

Task 1: Delete resources

It is a best practice to delete all your resources after the training.

Search for the Resource Group created for this training.

Select Delete resource group on the top right side.

Enter your-resource-group-name for **TYPE THE RESOURCE GROUP NAME** and select Delete. This operation will take a few minutes.

After that is done go to Microsoft Defender for IoT and deactivate the subscription.